

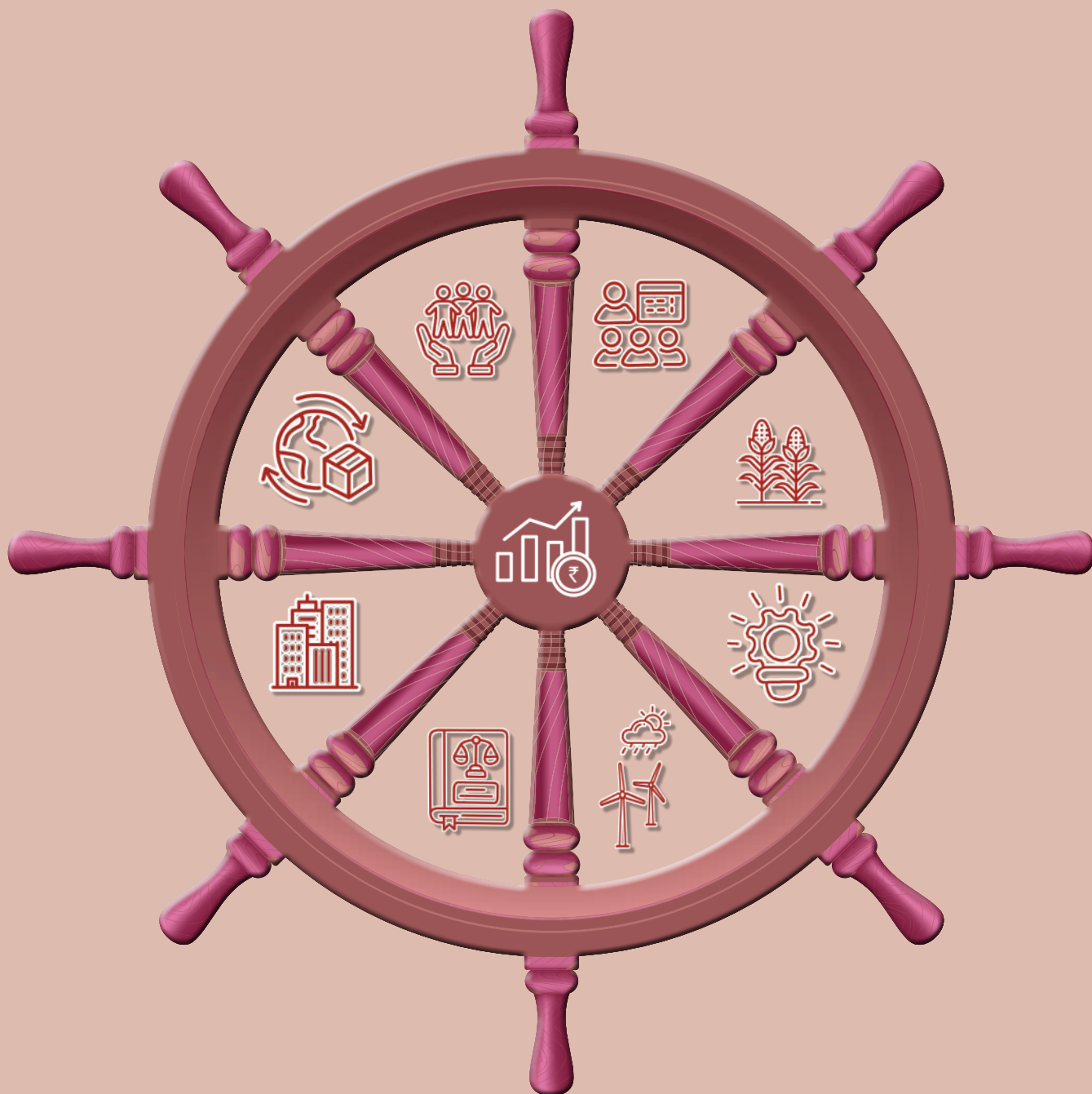
ECONOMIC SURVEY

2024-25

STATISTICAL APPENDIX



सत्यमेव जयते
Government of India



ECONOMIC SURVEY 2024-25

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

STATISTICAL APPENDIX : ECONOMIC SURVEY 2024-25

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Table 1.1: Gross National Income and Net National Income

Year	Gross national income (₹ crore)		Net national income (₹ crore)		Per capita net national income (₹)	
	Current prices	Constant prices	Current prices	Constant prices	Current prices	Constant prices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 Series						
1950-51	10181	495274	9531	448483	265	12493
1951-52	10828	510505	10136	465486	278	12753
1952-53	10638	524122	9949	480731	267	12923
1953-54	11588	556545	10941	514489	289	13575
1954-55	10948	583005	10382	548393	269	14207
1955-56	11165	602537	10560	567499	269	14440
1956-57	13297	635962	12647	599736	315	14956
1957-58	13690	633039	12968	595941	317	14571
1958-59	15248	679555	14462	640433	346	15321
1959-60	16045	696488	15212	656423	357	15409
1960-61	17561	734466	16680	694569	384	16004
1961-62	18584	761038	17608	719592	397	16207
1962-63	19969	782931	18917	739509	417	16289
1963-64	22946	830072	21777	784625	469	16910
1964-65	26750	891111	25423	842755	536	17780
1965-66	28196	867165	26714	816540	551	16836
1966-67	31876	866818	30145	812952	609	16423
1967-68	37343	933850	35367	876628	699	17325
1968-69	39559	966014	37441	905884	723	17488
1969-70	43565	1029151	41125	965200	777	18246
1970-71	46533	1082340	43598	1011757	806	18702
1971-72	49829	1100363	46611	1026822	841	18535
1972-73	54943	1094795	51353	1018453	906	17962
1973-74	66916	1131633	62592	1052122	1079	18140
1974-75	79087	1146339	73533	1062259	1240	17913
1975-76	84957	1252240	78414	1164066	1292	19177
1976-77	91579	1273436	84489	1179925	1363	19031
1977-78	103791	1366655	96177	1269352	1517	20021
1978-79	112515	1445029	104071	1343841	1606	20738

Contd....

Table 1.1: Gross National Income and Net National Income

Year	Gross national income (₹ crore)		Net national income (₹ crore)		Per capita net national income (₹)	
	Current prices	Constant prices	Current prices	Constant prices	Current prices	Constant prices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 Series						
1979-80	123715	1371460	113397	1265522	1708	19059
1980-81	147408	1464390	135470	1352931	1995	19925
1981-82	172816	1550504	158235	1433659	2287	20718
1982-83	192621	1599940	175717	1476733	2482	20858
1983-84	224130	1716327	205347	1587882	2840	21962
1984-85	250764	1779406	228840	1642628	3097	22228
1985-86	283105	1873425	256851	1728209	3402	22890
1986-87	316561	1962251	286935	1808778	3722	23460
1987-88	359246	2036744	324539	1872727	4119	23766
1988-89	424867	2227956	384410	2055937	4775	25540
1989-90	487547	2360178	440563	2178379	5360	26501
1990-91	568564	2486353	513966	2292078	6126	27319
1991-92	652183	2511622	585053	2303954	6835	26915
1992-93	749551	2650632	672722	2431154	7715	27880
1993-94	863912	2780663	777894	2551800	8721	28608
1994-95	1014487	2967254	914377	2723964	10048	29934
1995-96	1192099	3192013	1075501	2934298	11589	31620
1996-97	1381734	3436436	1247350	3163037	13186	33436
1997-98	1532089	3581984	1379581	3287915	14311	34107
1998-99	1757329	3803495	1587676	3489318	16151	35497
1999-00	1972831	4139292	1779304	3800560	17775	37968
2000-01	2117153	4286910	1902148	3924698	18667	38515
2001-02	2295175	4499695	2057006	4112858	19779	39547
2002-03	2475924	4676257	2219107	4268230	21014	40419
2003-04	2771822	5043422	2487363	4609081	23203	42995
2004-05	3163957	5442938	2829998	4967090	25987	45611
2005-06	3606009	5872936	3226040	5351624	29169	48387
2006-07	4221395	6342389	3783068	5770565	33717	51431
2007-08	4878150	6852740	4369214	6219065	38394	54649
2008-09	5481229	7052191	4887836	6358644	42356	55101

Contd....

Table 1.1: Gross National Income and Net National Income

Year	Gross national income (₹ crore)		Net national income (₹ crore)		Per capita net national income (₹)	
	Current prices	Constant prices	Current prices	Constant prices	Current prices	Constant prices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 Series						
2009-10	6328407	7606319	5638126	6837719	48189	58442
2010-11	7552665	8211816	6756720	7373384	56971	62170
2011-12	8659505	8659505	7742330	7742330	63462	63462
2012-13	9827250	9104662	8766345	8094001	70983	65538
2013-14	11093638	9679027	9897663	8578417	79118	68572
2014-15	12320529	10402987	10978238	9224343	86647	72805
2015-16	13612095	11234571	12162398	9963681	94797	77659
2016-17	15215268	12163619	13623936	10782092	104880	83003
2017-18	16905230	12998695	15140418	11508774	115224	87586
2018-19	18697344	13840474	16713054	12226019	125946	92133
2019-20	19910479	14392900	17746868	12661722	132341	94420
2020-21	19587409	13493976	17246821	11661217	127244	86034
2021-22	23319590	14827920	20652786	12872132	150906	94054
2022-23 (1st RE)	26579339	15831133	23439442	13746502	169496	99404
2023-24 (PE)	29104354	17125892	25696663	14890760	184205	106744
2024-25 (1st AE)	31909037	18198409	28182828	15820014	200162	112358

Source : National Statistical Office

Notes :

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

Table 1.2: Annual Growth Rates of Gross National Income and Net National Income

Year	Gross national income		Net national income		Per capita net national income	
	Current prices	Constant prices	Current prices	Constant prices	Current prices	Constant prices
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 Series						
1951-52	6.4	3.1	6.3	3.8	4.6	2.1
1952-53	-1.8	2.7	-1.8	3.3	-3.7	1.3
1953-54	8.9	6.2	10.0	7.0	7.9	5.0
1954-55	-5.5	4.8	-5.1	6.6	-6.8	4.7
1955-56	2.0	3.4	1.7	3.5	-0.1	1.6
1956-57	19.1	5.5	19.8	5.7	17.4	3.6
1957-58	3.0	-0.5	2.5	-0.6	0.5	-2.6
1958-59	11.4	7.3	11.5	7.5	9.1	5.2
1959-60	5.2	2.5	5.2	2.5	3.2	0.6
1960-61	9.5	5.5	9.6	5.8	7.6	3.9
1961-62	5.8	3.6	5.6	3.6	3.2	1.3
1962-63	7.5	2.9	7.4	2.8	5.1	0.5
1963-64	14.9	6.0	15.1	6.1	12.6	3.8
1964-65	16.6	7.4	16.7	7.4	14.3	5.1
1965-66	5.4	-2.7	5.1	-3.1	2.7	-5.3
1966-67	13.1	0.0	12.8	-0.4	10.6	-2.5
1967-68	17.2	7.7	17.3	7.8	14.8	5.5
1968-69	5.9	3.4	5.9	3.3	3.4	0.9
1969-70	10.1	6.5	9.8	6.5	7.6	4.3
1970-71	6.8	5.2	6.0	4.8	3.7	2.5
1971-72	7.1	1.7	6.9	1.5	4.4	-0.9
1972-73	10.3	-0.5	10.2	-0.8	7.6	-3.1
1973-74	21.8	3.4	21.9	3.3	19.2	1.0
1974-75	18.2	1.3	17.5	1.0	14.9	-1.2
1975-76	7.4	9.2	6.6	9.6	4.2	7.1
1976-77	7.8	1.7	7.7	1.4	5.5	-0.8
1977-78	13.3	7.3	13.8	7.6	11.3	5.2
1978-79	8.4	5.7	8.2	5.9	5.9	3.6
1979-80	10.0	-5.1	9.0	-5.8	6.3	-8.1
1980-81	19.2	6.8	19.5	6.9	16.8	4.5
1981-82	17.2	5.9	16.8	6.0	14.6	4.0

Contd....

Table 1.2: Annual Growth Rates of Gross National Income and Net National Income

Year	Gross national income		Net national income		Per capita net national income	
	Current prices	Constant prices	Current prices	Constant prices	Current prices	Constant prices
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)						
2011-12 Series						
1982-83	11.5	3.2	11.0	3.0	8.5	0.7
1983-84	16.4	7.3	16.9	7.5	14.4	5.3
1984-85	11.9	3.7	11.4	3.4	9.0	1.2
1985-86	12.9	5.3	12.2	5.2	9.9	3.0
1986-87	11.8	4.7	11.7	4.7	9.4	2.5
1987-88	13.5	3.8	13.1	3.5	10.7	1.3
1988-89	18.3	9.4	18.4	9.8	15.9	7.5
1989-90	14.8	5.9	14.6	6.0	12.2	3.8
1990-91	16.6	5.3	16.7	5.2	14.3	3.1
1991-92	14.7	1.0	13.8	0.5	11.6	-1.5
1992-93	14.9	5.5	15.0	5.5	12.9	3.6
1993-94	15.3	4.9	15.6	5.0	13.0	2.6
1994-95	17.4	6.7	17.5	6.7	15.2	4.6
1995-96	17.5	7.6	17.6	7.7	15.3	5.6
1996-97	15.9	7.7	16.0	7.8	13.8	5.7
1997-98	10.9	4.2	10.6	3.9	8.5	2.0
1998-99	14.7	6.2	15.1	6.1	12.9	4.1
1999-00	12.3	8.8	12.1	8.9	10.1	7.0
2000-01	7.3	3.6	6.9	3.3	5.0	1.4
2001-02	8.4	5.0	8.1	4.8	6.0	2.7
2002-03	7.9	3.9	7.9	3.8	6.2	2.2
2003-04	12.0	7.9	12.1	8.0	10.4	6.4
2004-05	14.1	7.9	13.8	7.8	12.0	6.1
2005-06	14.0	7.9	14.0	7.7	12.2	6.1
2006-07	17.1	8.0	17.3	7.8	15.6	6.3
2007-08	15.6	8.0	15.5	7.8	13.9	6.3
2008-09	12.4	2.9	11.9	2.2	10.3	0.8
2009-10	15.5	7.9	15.4	7.5	13.8	6.1
2010-11	19.3	8.0	19.8	7.8	18.2	6.4
2011-12	14.7	5.5	14.6	5.0	11.4	2.1
2012-13	13.5	5.1	13.2	4.5	11.9	3.3

Contd....

Table 1.2: Annual Growth Rates of Gross National Income and Net National Income

Year	Gross national income		Net national income		Per capita net national income	
	Current prices	Constant prices	Current prices	Constant prices	Current prices	Constant prices
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 Series						
2013-14	12.9	6.3	12.9	6.0	11.5	4.6
2014-15	11.1	7.5	10.9	7.5	9.5	6.2
2015-16	10.5	8.0	10.8	8.0	9.4	6.7
2016-17	11.8	8.3	12.0	8.2	10.6	6.9
2017-18	11.1	6.9	11.1	6.7	9.9	5.5
2018-19	10.6	6.5	10.4	6.2	9.3	5.2
2019-20	6.5	4.0	6.2	3.6	5.1	2.5
2020-21	-1.6	-6.2	-2.8	-7.9	-3.9	-8.9
2021-22	19.1	9.9	19.7	10.4	18.6	9.3
2022-23 (1st RE)	14.0	6.8	13.5	6.8	12.3	5.7
2023-24 (PE)	9.5	8.2	9.6	8.3	8.7	7.4
2024-25 (1st AE)	9.6	6.3	9.7	6.2	8.7	5.3

Source : National Statistical Office,

Notes :

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

Table 1.3: Real Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(₹ crore)						
At constant prices						
Year	Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying	Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply	Trade, hotels, transport & communication	Financing, real estate and professional services	Public administration, defence and other services	Gross value added at basic prices (2 to 6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 Series						
1950-51	309778	71025	35646	60308	36061	479210
1951-52	315918	74333	36601	61717	37112	490399
1952-53	325748	74000	37790	63848	37819	504316
1953-54	349835	78548	39201	65018	39051	535010
1954-55	360337	85485	41736	67034	40555	557724
1955-56	357640	95515	44783	69307	41844	572009
1956-57	377021	104117	48076	70638	43642	604571
1957-58	362089	102134	49616	72910	45812	597260
1958-59	397223	109738	52122	74810	47823	642587
1959-60	394455	117483	55382	77243	50028	656649
1960-61	422755	130235	60108	79089	52579	703138
1961-62	424484	139207	64030	81969	55178	724957
1962-63	419585	147826	67824	84620	59578	740293
1963-64	429578	163647	72617	87201	63898	777773
1964-65	466910	175735	77495	89652	68542	836759
1965-66	422166	181527	78950	92347	71205	806176
1966-67	417423	188409	81030	94386	74688	814381
1967-68	475450	194811	84543	97071	77679	880655
1968-69	475749	204687	88391	100979	81377	903637
1969-70	505790	220468	93178	104678	86323	962522
1970-71	536361	223972	97702	108308	91606	1010777
1971-72	527892	229547	99951	113192	96012	1020983
1972-73	505371	237350	102276	117190	99230	1017730
1973-74	539480	238501	106567	120396	102252	1064051
1974-75	533787	240911	113075	121633	106902	1076403
1975-76	602278	256859	123292	128278	110875	1173327
1976-77	571756	280683	128886	136079	114159	1187992
1977-78	625860	301587	137311	141912	117532	1276734
1978-79	640471	323462	148519	150031	123186	1346988
1979-80	565623	311859	147633	152911	132129	1276924
1980-81	638166	326155	156020	156549	135032	1368481
1981-82	672702	350145	165565	169519	137924	1445466

Contd....

Table 1.3: Real Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(₹ crore)						
At constant prices						
Year	Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying	Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply	Trade, hotels, transport & communication	Financing, real estate and professional services	Public administration, defence and other services	Gross value added at basic prices (2 to 6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 series						
1982-83	678705	350565	174636	184410	149417	1487737
1983-84	742154	380406	183528	202640	154901	1604581
1984-85	753609	397385	192314	217685	166651	1668142
1985-86	759861	414383	207617	237276	176920	1737565
1986-87	766830	434896	220119	260673	191078	1812538
1987-88	759447	460197	231545	280372	206183	1876601
1988-89	878715	497804	245208	306917	218848	2067262
1989-90	896069	539607	263379	338627	236397	2194057
1990-91	939527	577004	276949	362985	244997	2310015
1991-92	927985	576839	283674	398267	251022	2343060
1992-93	982118	597458	299592	422524	265664	2468738
1993-94	1012169	633646	320310	466768	277246	2608995
1994-95	1066097	691412	352062	484021	282013	2775835
1995-96	1068399	774174	398928	519383	302294	2978143
1996-97	1159707	829254	431132	548626	323309	3215639
1997-98	1149580	857191	463590	603182	353520	3353965
1998-99	1216189	894481	499078	648033	389849	3578123
1999-00	1251357	949982	557814	734098	437092	3864524
2000-01	1255564	1011518	594216	768017	455047	4024830
2001-02	1323123	1038870	644974	813332	472520	4241595
2002-03	1264769	1112244	699168	866484	487752	4406073
2003-04	1365910	1200125	777798	916538	510018	4757084
2004-05	1385053	1321033	852704	985969	547742	5092503
2005-06	1454707	1455520	933382	1079656	590962	5514228
2006-07	1501776	1669312	1019769	1159462	608048	5958367
2007-08	1582155	1812065	1093027	1249684	661365	6398295
2008-09	1572215	1902062	1119630	1314529	765778	6674215
2009-10	1576526	2077732	1188847	1399529	889203	7131836
2010-11	1728167	2226276	1328622	1465064	956385	7704514
2011-12	1762983	2373988	1413116	1530877	1025982	8106946
2012-13	1786897	2458558	1551143	1680031	1069646	8546275
2013-14	1872305	2561081	1652062	1867407	1110794	9063649

Contd....

Table 1.3: Real Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin**(₹ crore)**

At constant prices						
Year	Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying	Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply	Trade, hotels, transport & communication	Financing, real estate and professional services	Public administration, defence and other services	Gross value added at basic prices (2 to 6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 series						
2014-15	1894401	2733213	1807689	2073714	1203115	9712133
2015-16	1934120	2993343	1992825	2294787	1276797	10491870
2016-17	2075252	3217705	2146379	2492967	1395982	11328285
2017-18	2169635	3446383	2368419	2537190	1512542	12034171
2018-19	2205413	3649928	2538757	2714222	1625477	12733798
2019-20	2311460	3603933	2690060	2898243	1732404	13236100
2020-21	2365288	3612744	2153888	2954130	1601295	12687345
2021-22	2479383	4072531	2480380	3122847	1721699	13876840
2022-23 (1st RE)	2587507	4158893	2777723	3405474	1875304	14804901
2023-24 (PE)	2642605	4561936	2955767	3691645	2021798	15873751
2024-25 (1st AE)	2739036	4857103	3128534	3960232	2206290	16891195

Source : National Statistical Office

Notes :

"Prior to 2004-05, as the estimates at detailed and aggregate levels have been compiled by adopting the splicing method, additivity of detailed estimates with the aggregates is not maintained."

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

Table 1.4: Nominal Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(₹ crore)						
At current prices						
Year	Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying	Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply	Trade, hotels, transport & communication	Financing, real estate and professional services	Public administration, defence and other services	Gross value added at basic prices (2 to 6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 Series						
1950-51	5302	1501	700	1854	928	9809
1951-52	5483	1680	761	1989	968	10356
1952-53	5346	1580	764	2115	1002	10213
1953-54	5881	1740	811	2276	1045	11121
1954-55	5022	1830	835	2442	1073	10447
1955-56	4875	1965	867	2615	1141	10615
1956-57	6187	2312	999	2820	1199	12672
1957-58	6081	2399	1113	3019	1263	12955
1958-59	7043	2608	1217	3233	1344	14492
1959-60	7085	2923	1307	3468	1480	15222
1960-61	7481	3478	1436	3730	1673	16664
1961-62	7752	3797	1557	3791	1812	17585
1962-63	7952	4180	1711	4332	1975	18803
1963-64	9335	4777	1908	4682	2194	21489
1964-65	11361	5353	2218	5066	2490	25105
1965-66	11374	5814	2406	5446	2768	26287
1966-67	13206	6511	2784	5824	3097	29921
1967-68	16494	7141	3172	6370	3471	35162
1968-69	17017	7771	3406	6806	3744	37081
1969-70	18621	8897	3676	7278	4085	40779
1970-71	19207	9659	4044	7865	4499	43379
1971-72	19634	10684	4383	8574	4987	46153
1972-73	21584	11799	4831	9335	5458	50769
1973-74	28341	13691	5734	10285	6135	62219
1974-75	31268	17053	7537	11426	7717	73236
1975-76	31257	18567	8541	12715	8687	77783
1976-77	32081	21100	9340	13996	9535	83611
1977-78	37875	23861	10472	15228	10357	95426
1978-79	39017	26879	11559	16410	11397	102558
1979-80	40716	30052	13270	17850	12771	111912
1980-81	51189	34686	15500	19574	14643	133745
1981-82	59385	40510	19030	22823	16669	156592
1982-83	64742	44872	21856	26148	19436	174939

Contd....

Table 1.4: Nominal Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(₹ crore)						
At current prices						
Year	Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying	Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply	Trade, hotels, transport & communication	Financing, real estate and professional services	Public administration, defence and other services	Gross value added at basic prices (2 to 6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 Series						
1983-84	76847	52847	25419	30088	22193	204624
1984-85	83164	60295	29200	34524	25603	229798
1985-86	89111	68135	34127	39590	29043	256779
1986-87	96351	76202	38757	45440	33562	286303
1987-88	106605	87294	44526	51903	39098	324562
1988-89	132333	102502	52570	60047	45373	387337
1989-90	146230	122453	61505	70050	52089	446221
1990-91	170187	142929	72091	81473	59854	519792
1991-92	197713	158417	83283	97447	69510	599659
1992-93	222263	184692	98437	109463	80689	687816
1993-94	257877	212210	116487	130071	90618	799472
1994-95	296420	258641	138948	145387	100966	933790
1995-96	323013	316629	166293	170854	119162	1093302
1996-97	385397	358449	196565	188930	140481	1272362
1997-98	413452	392919	225924	214161	163810	1414891
1998-99	471829	444127	259162	250589	201517	1631019
1999-00	503090	481264	289765	311390	233234	1816202
2000-01	512984	534164	320569	342801	251066	1955518
2001-02	553556	560268	355515	387987	270783	2126091
2002-03	556423	620025	392575	432200	290142	2290883
2003-04	617499	696519	451797	482643	313951	2566465
2004-05	661394	837259	526415	528855	350375	2904298
2005-06	750521	962170	608167	611091	394965	3326914
2006-07	844178	1186840	712512	723997	437367	3904894
2007-08	969742	1364635	804394	849711	501706	4490188
2008-09	1089840	1552965	904325	1004390	621317	5172837
2009-10	1259271	1788050	1012942	1132541	782102	5974906
2010-11	1551187	2094395	1191761	1343785	902542	7083670
2011-12	1762983	2373988	1413116	1530877	1025982	8106946
2012-13	1960949	2637551	1663986	1776632	1163574	9202692
2013-14	2222166	2895076	1874467	2069508	1301935	10363153
2014-15	2402088	3139713	2107597	2363347	1491536	11504279
2015-16	2521544	3472237	2294513	2626138	1660067	12574499
2016-17	2845470	3770300	2539156	2911437	1898837	13965200

Contd....

Table 1.4: Nominal Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin**(₹ crore)**

At current prices						
Year	Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying	Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply	Trade, hotels, transport & communication	Financing, real estate and professional services	Public administration, defence and other services	Gross value added at basic prices (2 to 6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 series						
2017-18	3165935	4192755	2878922	3127212	2140841	15505665
2018-19	3407586	4614137	3202762	3529498	2421145	17175128
2019-20	3725472	4586769	3478889	3881113	2708874	18381117
2020-21	4030609	4663786	2862155	4028179	2626268	18210997
2021-22	4538812	5806072	3674918	4645873	2969909	21635584
2022-23 (1st RE)	4978870	6319363	4410148	5520163	3430497	24659041
2023-24 (PE)	5251104	6867083	4684542	6064251	3895167	26762147
2024-25 (1st AE)	5739114	7341375	5057475	6686882	4438763	29263609

Source : National Statistical Office

Notes :

“Prior to 2004-05, as the estimates at detailed and aggregate levels have been compiled by adopting the splicing method, additivity of detailed estimates with the aggregates is not maintained.”

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

Table 1.5: Annual Growth Rates of Real Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(per cent)						
At Constant Prices						
Year	Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying	Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply	Trade, hotels, transport & communication	Financing, real estate and professional services	Public administration, defence and other services	Gross value added at basic prices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 Series						
1951-52	2.0	4.7	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.3
1952-53	3.1	-0.4	3.2	3.5	1.9	2.8
1953-54	7.4	6.1	3.7	1.8	3.3	6.1
1954-55	3.0	8.8	6.5	3.1	3.9	4.2
1955-56	-0.7	11.7	7.3	3.4	3.2	2.6
1956-57	5.4	9.0	7.4	1.9	4.3	5.7
1957-58	-4.0	-1.9	3.2	3.2	5.0	-1.2
1958-59	9.7	7.4	5.1	2.6	4.4	7.6
1959-60	-0.7	7.1	6.3	3.3	4.6	2.2
1960-61	7.2	10.9	8.5	2.4	5.1	7.1
1961-62	0.4	6.9	6.5	3.6	4.9	3.1
1962-63	-1.2	6.2	5.9	3.2	8.0	2.1
1963-64	2.4	10.7	7.1	3.1	7.3	5.1
1964-65	8.7	7.4	6.7	2.8	7.3	7.6
1965-66	-9.6	3.3	1.9	3.0	3.9	-3.7
1966-67	-1.1	3.8	2.6	2.2	4.9	1.0
1967-68	13.9	3.4	4.3	2.8	4.0	8.1
1968-69	0.1	5.1	4.6	4.0	4.8	2.6
1969-70	6.3	7.7	5.4	3.7	6.1	6.5
1970-71	6.0	1.6	4.9	3.5	6.1	5.0
1971-72	-1.6	2.5	2.3	4.5	4.8	1.0
1972-73	-4.3	3.4	2.3	3.5	3.4	-0.3
1973-74	6.7	0.5	4.2	2.7	3.0	4.6
1974-75	-1.1	1.0	6.1	1.0	4.5	1.2
1975-76	12.8	6.6	9.0	5.5	3.7	9.0
1976-77	-5.1	9.3	4.5	6.1	3.0	1.2
1977-78	9.5	7.4	6.5	4.3	3.0	7.5
1978-79	2.3	7.3	8.2	5.7	4.8	5.5

Contd....

Table 1.5: Annual Growth Rates of Real Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(per cent)						
At Constant Prices						
Year	Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying	Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply	Trade, hotels, transport & communication	Financing, real estate and professional services	Public administration, defence and other services	Gross value added at basic prices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 series						
1979-80	-11.7	-3.6	-0.6	1.9	7.3	-5.2
1980-81	12.8	4.6	5.7	2.4	2.2	7.2
1981-82	5.4	7.4	6.1	8.3	2.1	5.6
1982-83	0.9	0.1	5.5	8.8	8.3	2.9
1983-84	9.3	8.5	5.1	9.9	3.7	7.9
1984-85	1.5	4.5	4.8	7.4	7.6	4.0
1985-86	0.8	4.3	8.0	9.0	6.2	4.2
1986-87	0.9	5.0	6.0	9.9	8.0	4.3
1987-88	-1.0	5.8	5.2	7.6	7.9	3.5
1988-89	15.7	8.2	5.9	9.5	6.1	10.2
1989-90	2.0	8.4	7.4	10.3	8.0	6.1
1990-91	4.8	6.9	5.2	7.2	3.6	5.3
1991-92	-1.2	0.0	2.4	9.7	2.5	1.4
1992-93	5.8	3.6	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.4
1993-94	3.1	6.1	6.9	10.5	4.4	5.7
1994-95	5.3	9.1	9.9	3.7	1.7	6.4
1995-96	0.2	12.0	13.3	7.3	7.2	7.3
1996-97	8.5	7.1	8.1	5.6	7.0	8.0
1997-98	-0.9	3.4	7.5	9.9	9.3	4.3
1998-99	5.8	4.4	7.7	7.4	10.3	6.7
1999-00	2.9	6.2	11.8	13.3	12.1	8.0
2000-01	0.3	6.5	6.5	4.6	4.1	4.1
2001-02	5.4	2.7	8.5	5.9	3.8	5.4
2002-03	-4.4	7.1	8.4	6.5	3.2	3.9
2003-04	8.0	7.9	11.2	5.8	4.6	8.0
2004-05	1.4	10.1	9.6	7.6	7.4	7.1
2005-06	5.0	10.2	9.5	9.5	7.9	8.3
2006-07	3.2	14.7	9.3	7.4	2.9	8.1

Contd....

Table 1.5: Annual Growth Rates of Real Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(per cent)						
At Constant Prices						
Year	Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying	Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply	Trade, hotels, transport & communication	Financing, real estate and professional services	Public administration, defence and other services	Gross value added at basic prices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2011-12 series						
2007-08	5.4	8.6	7.2	7.8	8.8	7.4
2008-09	-0.6	5.0	2.4	5.2	15.8	4.3
2009-10	0.3	9.2	6.2	6.5	16.1	6.9
2010-11	9.6	7.1	11.8	4.7	7.6	8.0
2011-12	2.0	6.6	6.4	4.5	7.3	5.2
2012-13	1.4	3.6	9.8	9.7	4.3	5.4
2013-14	4.8	4.2	6.5	11.2	3.8	6.1
2014-15	1.2	6.7	9.4	11.0	8.3	7.2
2015-16	2.1	9.5	10.2	10.7	6.1	8.0
2016-17	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.6	9.3	8.0
2017-18	4.5	7.1	10.3	1.8	8.3	6.2
2018-19	1.6	5.9	7.2	7.0	7.5	5.8
2019-20	4.8	-1.3	6.0	6.8	6.6	3.9
2020-21	2.3	0.2	-19.9	1.9	-7.6	-4.1
2021-22	4.8	12.7	15.2	5.7	7.5	9.4
2022-23 (1st RE)	4.4	2.1	12.0	9.1	8.9	6.7
2023-24 (PE)	2.1	9.7	6.4	8.4	7.8	7.2
2024-25 (1st AE)	3.6	6.5	5.8	7.3	9.1	6.4

Source: National Statistical Office

Notes:

PE : Provisional Estimates

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

Table 1.6: Components of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices

(₹ crore)									
Year	PFCE	GFCE	GFCF	CIS	Valu- ables	Export of goods and services	Import of goods and services	Discrep- ancies	GDP
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
2011-12 Series									
1950-51	9109	569	1169	370	na	736	711	-1020	10222
1951-52	9994	597	1256	447	na	846	1038	-1239	10863
1952-53	9971	618	1180	-57	na	715	702	-1062	10663
1953-54	10850	653	1166	-164	na	644	652	-890	11607
1954-55	10098	681	1363	81	na	705	750	-1201	10977
1955-56	10100	729	1646	305	na	757	839	-1524	11175
1956-57	11913	804	2052	457	na	767	1174	-1505	13314
1957-58	12084	940	2053	317	na	800	1304	-1179	13710
1958-59	13718	1008	2058	33	na	719	1104	-1149	15283
1959-60	14260	1062	2244	247	na	779	1010	-1481	16102
1960-61	15409	1159	2549	613	na	787	1205	-1678	17633
1961-62	16112	1288	2944	655	na	804	1113	-2008	18682
1962-63	16969	1562	3206	430	na	837	1211	-1716	20077
1963-64	18839	2007	3769	611	na	987	1362	-1794	23058
1964-65	22179	2163	4380	872	na	1002	1529	-2172	26895
1965-66	23411	2492	4855	833	na	938	1478	-2691	28360
1966-67	27265	2731	5372	522	na	1330	2142	-2972	32106
1967-68	32491	3054	6042	800	na	1517	2236	-4067	37601
1968-69	32506	3344	6453	611	na	1608	1968	-2740	39814
1969-70	35163	3748	7068	665	na	1628	1767	-2669	43836
1970-71	37306	4189	7274	1252	na	1771	1816	-3159	46817
1971-72	40236	4848	8313	1312	na	1838	2006	-4421	50120
1972-73	44347	5157	9421	1379	na	2225	2049	-5234	55245
1973-74	53461	5653	10696	1878	na	2830	3176	-4102	67241
1974-75	64771	6859	13180	4689	na	3835	4779	-9177	79378
1975-76	66240	8085	15095	1560	na	4812	5664	-4915	85212
1976-77	68867	8979	16975	854	na	6139	5614	-4389	91812
1977-78	79304	9580	19546	2398	na	6640	6517	-6928	104024
1978-79	86248	10636	21850	3671	na	7115	7423	-9426	112671
1979-80	93656	12226	25150	4005	na	8340	10094	-9721	123562
1980-81	114483	14194	28936	-178	na	9029	13596	-5805	147063
1981-82	131555	16632	34326	9836	na	10256	14809	-15020	172776

Contd....

Table 1.6: Components of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices

(₹ crore)									
Year	PFCE	GFCE	GFCF	CIS	Valu-ables	Export of goods and services	Import of goods and services	Discrep-ancies	GDP
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
2011-12 Series									
1982-83	145225	19659	40612	7961	na	11563	15736	-16029	193255
1983-84	170032	22713	46296	1059	na	13139	17675	-10489	225074
1984-85	188144	26116	52582	6156	na	15846	19484	-17172	252188
1985-86	207650	31100	62038	13210	na	14951	21754	-22661	284534
1986-87	232914	36772	72909	10076	na	16543	22359	-28488	318366
1987-88	258551	43167	88453	5006	na	20281	25259	-28334	361865
1988-89	301067	49825	101209	11639	na	25913	32010	-28280	429363
1989-90	336274	57041	121232	11268	na	34609	40212	-26935	493278
1990-91	386426	65017	150262	7225	na	40635	48698	-24757	576109
1991-92	443834	73370	162812	3683	na	56254	56249	-21444	662260
1992-93	500443	83085	190980	17893	na	67312	73000	-25518	761196
1993-94	573351	96383	207328	-8334	na	86147	85999	7117	875992
1994-95	666285	107235	240029	30326	na	101607	104710	-13203	1027570
1995-96	767962	127072	303046	48409	na	130733	144953	-26686	1205583
1996-97	900426	144097	342076	-24626	na	144854	161022	49011	1394816
1997-98	987626	170426	391733	5295	na	165203	184333	9344	1545294
1998-99	1130880	211079	451205	-8567	na	195280	224745	17165	1772297
1999-00	1272676	242081	547470	52139	15919	227697	265702	-104018	1988262
2000-01	1363941	255670	556836	-22475	15104	278126	297523	-9794	2139886
2001-02	1485156	272306	693006	-15118	14553	290757	311050	-114366	2315243
2002-03	1571086	282017	706220	33511	14317	355556	379981	-90112	2492614
2003-04	1717511	303721	791259	44744	25206	417425	436878	-70457	2792530
2004-05	1859274	331528	978463	97715	42112	569051	625945	-65867	3186332
2005-06	2084067	376511	1189715	127267	42459	712087	813466	-86516	3632125
2006-07	2387270	417059	1428913	179339	50990	904872	1040535	-73279	4254629
2007-08	2731519	483112	1754352	245703	54973	1018907	1219109	-170795	4898662
2008-09	3125246	581108	1914401	130195	74075	1328765	1614040	-25597	5514152
2009-10	3562634	729569	2161499	218438	119311	1298780	1647139	-76684	6366407
2010-11	4177954	840373	2536936	333451	167035	1710193	2050182	-81288	7634472
2011-12	4910447	968375	2997733	207983	253033	2143931	2715554	-29620	8736329
2012-13	5614484	1062404	3324973	214524	273775	2439707	3108428	122574	9944013
2013-14	6475649	1156509	3515621	144621	161761	2856781	3191811	114389	11233522

Contd....

Table 1.6: Components of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices

(₹ crore)									
Year	PFCE	GFCE	GFCF	CIS	Valu-ables	Export of goods and services	Import of goods and services	Discrep-ancies	GDP
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
2011-12 Series									
2014-15	7247340	1301762	3750392	312698	209407	2863636	3235962	18687	12467959
2015-16	8126408	1436171	3957092	262477	203506	2728647	3044923	102495	13771874
2016-17	9126533	1586658	4338671	138083	167326	2948772	3220591	306216	15391669
2017-18	10036153	1840119	4815600	237581	241685	3211521	3751389	458773	17090042
2018-19	11205296	2045552	5568422	318234	226104	3766294	4477169	246934	18899668
2019-20	12245357	2211933	5720386	135231	194800	3752188	4270232	113930	20103593
2020-21	12130481	2305547	5424997	38460	278821	3709237	3787294	-246154	19854096
2021-22	14382704	2472153	6979647	213837	385015	5049645	5669023	-216579	23597399
2022-23 (1st RE)	16422535	2883649	8286979	277120	335730	6252449	7213027	-295789	26949646
2023-24 (PE)	17822526	3068970	9107021	295198	439024	6453015	7110310	-539778	29535667
2024-25 (1st AE)	20029580	3330598	9763363	319249	513009	6966331	7815050	-695674	32411406

Source: National Statistical Office

Notes:

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

1. PFCE: Private Final Consumption Expenditure
2. GFCE: Government Final Consumption Expenditure
3. GFCF: Gross Fixed Capital Formation
4. CIS: Change in Stocks
5. na: not available
6. GDP: Gross Domestic Product

Table 1.7: Components of Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices

(₹ crore)									
Year	PFCE	GFCE	GFCF	CIS	Valu-ables	Export of goods and services	Import of goods and services	Discrep-ancies	GDP
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
2011-12 Series									
1950-51	412309	27805	80759	7468	na	31816	33843	-29467	496848
1951-52	438517	28094	78692	7014	na	35448	47890	-28386	511489
1952-53	456212	28127	74365	1858	na	31241	33774	-33110	524919
1953-54	483639	28480	76723	-4231	na	27414	30561	-24260	557203
1954-55	499505	28647	87130	2053	na	33303	39011	-27616	584011
1955-56	504281	29440	97704	2587	na	36095	44049	-23146	602911
1956-57	526589	31489	116848	7900	na	32379	54571	-24089	636544
1957-58	516185	35461	105728	12660	na	32635	58573	-10168	633927
1958-59	563573	36718	105562	-853	na	28210	47694	-4739	680776
1959-60	569983	37377	111300	7954	na	29735	42451	-15254	698644
1960-61	602406	39395	118711	10883	na	29384	49539	-14195	737044
1961-62	612676	42398	134421	9243	na	29329	44706	-18879	764482
1962-63	620658	51156	143252	8007	na	29159	46454	-18888	786890
1963-64	643746	62862	159940	6536	na	31610	48030	-22606	834059
1964-65	682202	65672	172266	11043	na	29551	49653	-14861	896221
1965-66	682806	72038	177802	8337	na	25454	44163	-49676	872598
1966-67	691680	73274	180330	11759	na	32032	56804	-60156	872116
1967-68	730811	75251	191984	9928	na	33619	54563	-46663	940367
1968-69	750009	79199	202242	2548	na	34674	46728	-49719	972226
1969-70	777865	86684	202380	12866	na	34002	40637	-37354	1035807
1970-71	804281	94911	191155	15328	na	44732	47917	-13265	1089226
1971-72	819930	104214	211029	20344	na	45203	56555	-37044	1107121
1972-73	825423	105213	220099	5758	na	48927	55487	-48938	1100995
1973-74	845679	105066	214295	20947	na	51355	59968	-40095	1137279
1974-75	845041	101140	222538	26395	na	55566	52317	-47605	1150759
1975-76	893030	110909	218545	3853	na	64706	52987	17995	1256053
1976-77	910837	119213	242436	13509	na	77530	53991	-32592	1276942
1977-78	985109	123289	275225	19996	na	74764	68783	-40020	1369581
1978-79	1045317	132411	289460	38635	na	80598	68816	-69786	1447819
1979-80	1021870	140697	289271	27578	na	89588	82112	-114913	1371980

Contd....

Table 1.7: Components of Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices

(₹ crore)									GDP
Year	PFCE	GFCE	GFCF	CIS	Valu-ables	Export of goods and services	Import of goods and services	Discrep-ancies	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
2011-12 Series									
1980-81	1113848	147225	296163	1782	na	94281	93899	-95006	1464394
1981-82	1162284	153422	295789	41895	na	93510	103316	-91236	1552348
1982-83	1173909	168181	312491	31713	na	99140	106885	-72245	1606304
1983-84	1265023	175706	335400	13289	na	98233	130383	-33883	1723386
1984-85	1301485	188770	340990	30855	na	105402	111699	-66572	1789232
1985-86	1355804	208665	356696	48440	na	98746	127193	-57915	1883243
1986-87	1398588	228284	390688	37656	na	104110	148922	-37207	1973197
1987-88	1446523	246990	433845	10671	na	117361	146438	-57509	2051442
1988-89	1536812	260527	448866	42926	na	126131	159902	-6410	2248950
1989-90	1613074	274450	488046	28521	na	141240	163235	606	2382703
1990-91	1685122	283771	568475	26750	na	156924	168729	-37764	2514549
1991-92	1721474	283295	524681	-3182	na	172087	168755	11522	2541123
1992-93	1765868	293073	580298	32555	na	180507	204409	32546	2680438
1993-94	1842629	310469	575503	-6777	na	205381	243793	124367	2807779
1994-95	1932182	314765	608647	38234	na	232170	298895	167643	2994747
1995-96	2049812	339330	682415	60870	na	305062	382961	167057	3221584
1996-97	2209157	355076	714510	-40057	na	324250	373617	275480	3464798
1997-98	2275203	395030	779519	30064	na	316700	422937	231536	3605116
1998-99	2423118	443195	862295	-9273	na	360672	511101	259164	3828072
1999-00	2570428	495387	1006654	93929	35663	425591	546839	85881	4166694
2000-01	2658841	502203	988594	30759	32760	502851	571938	182666	4326736
2001-02	2817119	514022	1207966	-6182	30998	524521	588777	35789	4535456
2002-03	2897983	513069	1199300	35606	29713	635117	659412	56607	4707984
2003-04	3069698	527312	1260657	38481	49502	695975	750964	187390	5078049
2004-05	3228436	548276	1405052	142341	77840	885116	917642	110960	5480380
2005-06	3469138	596646	1636060	180277	76627	1115999	1213762	53628	5914614
2006-07	3640367	620831	1863048	237188	87091	1343594	1474777	74033	6391375
2007-08	3905443	679342	2167264	311522	89612	1422417	1621541	-73052	6881007
2008-09	4079321	756542	2236602	151471	113738	1632623	1985554	108659	7093403
2009-10	4283319	863899	2408303	254051	179221	1553699	1947316	55903	7651078

Contd....

Table 1.7: Components of Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices

(₹ crore)									GDP
Year	PFCE	GFCE	GFCF	CIS	Valu-ables	Export of goods and services	Import of goods and services	Discrep-ancies	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
2011-12 Series									
2010-11	4571175	909010	2674328	367537	237367	1856330	2255224	-59289	8301235
2011-12	4910447	968375	2997733	207983	253033	2143931	2715554	-29620	8736329
2012-13	5179091	974263	3145793	201528	259949	2289836	2879079	41635	9213017
2013-14	5557329	979825	3194924	129758	148879	2468269	2644555	-33059	9801370
2014-15	5912657	1054151	3278096	274751	187957	2512145	2667595	-24487	10527674
2015-16	6381419	1132802	3492183	239557	185986	2370282	2511540	78804	11369493
2016-17	6900236	1201598	3787568	122639	151479	2488423	2621593	277844	12308193
2017-18	7330728	1344843	4083079	206436	212307	2602012	3078274	443451	13144582
2018-19	7850444	1434945	4540509	262771	191704	2912480	3349861	149920	13992914
2019-20	8256218	1491606	4592579	108537	164527	2813894	3321757	429037	14534641
2020-21	7819509	1480124	4266684	25616	213656	2618153	2902463	173590	13694869
2021-22	8732573	1480394	5014263	160203	283099	3393107	3543745	-498048	15021846
2022-23 (1st RE)	9323825	1613726	5346423	183464	229167	3847742	3919021	-553897	16071429
2023-24 (PE)	9699214	1653333	5826880	194349	277857	3948947	4347870	129012	17381722
2024-25 (1st AE)	10405038	1721192	6201183	203101	280787	4182169	4290924	-214164	18488381

Source: National Statistical Office

Notes:

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

1. PFCE: Private Final Consumption Expenditure
2. GFCE: Government Final Consumption Expenditure
3. GFCF: Gross Fixed Capital Formation
4. CIS: Change in Stocks
5. na: not available
6. GDP: Gross Domestic Product

Table 1.8: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation (at current prices)

Year	Gross domestic saving			Gross fixed capital formation			Change in stocks			Gross capital formation				Gross domestic product (₹ crore)			
	Household sector	Private corporate sector	Public sector	Total (2+3+4)	Public sector	Private sector*	Total (6+7)	Public sector	Private sector*	Total (9+10)	Public sector	Private sector*	Valuables (12+13+14) ^(a)		Total (15)	Errors & omissions ^(a)	Adjusted total (15+16) ^(a)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
2011-12 series																	
1954-55	774	118	183	1075	454	909	1363	14	67	81	468	976	na	1444	-253	1192	10977
1955-56	1041	134	212	1387	621	1025	1646	-7	313	305	614	1338	na	1951	-398	1553	11175
1956-57	1222	155	273	1651	723	1329	2052	11	446	457	735	1775	na	2509	-324	2186	13314
1957-58	1029	121	290	1440	754	1298	2053	42	275	317	796	1574	na	2370	-288	2082	13710
1958-59	986	140	282	1407	820	1238	2058	25	8	33	845	1246	na	2091	-149	1942	15283
1959-60	1267	185	305	1757	1048	1196	2244	4	244	247	1052	1439	na	2491	-328	2163	16102
1960-61	1226	281	490	1998	1216	1333	2549	19	594	613	1235	1927	na	3162	-440	2722	17633
1961-62	1238	320	560	2117	1275	1669	2944	9	646	655	1284	2315	na	3599	-881	2718	18682
1962-63	1519	344	644	2507	1522	1684	3206	29	401	430	1551	2085	na	3635	-389	3246	20077
1963-64	1589	394	800	2783	1805	1964	3769	26	585	611	1831	2549	na	4380	-816	3564	23058
1964-65	1897	389	922	3208	2122	2258	4380	27	845	872	2149	3103	na	5253	-1045	4208	26895
1965-66	2596	405	940	3941	2373	2482	4855	37	796	833	2410	3278	na	5688	-707	4981	28360
1966-67	3161	424	818	4403	2374	2998	5372	19	503	522	2393	3501	na	5894	-100	5794	32106
1967-68	3275	410	826	4511	2332	3710	6042	70	730	800	2402	4440	na	6842	-1031	5811	37601
1968-69	3278	439	1014	4730	2438	4015	6453	12	598	611	2450	4613	na	7064	-1432	5632	39814
1969-70	4376	549	1192	6116	2538	4530	7068	15	650	665	2554	5179	na	7733	-794	6939	43836
1970-71	4532	604	1359	6494	2752	4521	7274	91	1161	1252	2844	5682	na	8526	-855	7671	46817
1971-72	5230	696	1425	7351	3250	5062	8313	107	1205	1312	3358	6267	na	9625	-944	8681	50120
1972-73	5331	729	1539	7599	4165	5255	9421	27	1352	1379	4192	6608	na	10800	-2029	8771	55245

Contd....

Table 1.8: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation (at current prices)

Year	Gross domestic saving			Gross fixed capital formation			Change in stocks			Gross capital formation				Gross domestic product			
	Household sector	Private corporate sector	Public sector	Total (2+3+4)	Public sector	Private sector*	Total (6+7)	Public sector	Private sector*	Total (9+10)	Public sector	Private sector*	Valuables (12+13+14) ^(a)		Errors & omissions ^(a)	Adjusted total (15+16) ^(a)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
2011-12 Series																	
1973-74	8021	991	1971	10984	4623	6073	10696	163	1715	1878	4787	7788	na	12575	34	12608	67241
1974-75	8679	1342	2782	12803	4936	8244	13180	283	4406	4689	5219	12650	na	17869	-2840	15029	79378
1975-76	9792	955	3422	14169	6392	8703	15095	437	1123	1560	6828	9826	na	16655	-761	15894	85212
1976-77	11208	1026	4352	16586	8008	8967	16975	338	516	854	8346	9483	na	17829	-528	17301	91812
1977-78	13681	1230	4390	19301	8759	10787	19546	33	2365	2398	8792	13152	na	21944	-1870	20074	104024
1978-79	16485	1413	4982	22880	9602	12248	21850	332	3339	3671	9934	15587	na	25521	250	25771	112671
1979-80	16341	2152	5278	23771	11475	13675	25150	406	3599	4005	11881	17274	na	29155	-1886	27269	123562
1980-81	18119	2093	5095	25307	13617	15319	28936	22	-200	-178	13639	15119	na	28758	1740	30498	147063
1981-82	19015	2306	7668	28989	17397	16929	34326	605	9231	9836	18002	26160	na	44162	-8752	35409	172776
1982-83	21975	2677	8664	33316	22239	18373	40612	343	7619	7961	22582	25991	na	48573	-8678	39895	193255
1983-84	26959	2960	8091	38010	24084	22212	46296	102	957	1059	24185	23169	na	47355	-2959	44396	225074
1984-85	32800	3726	8338	44864	27679	24903	52582	506	5650	6156	28185	30554	na	58738	-6557	52181	252188
1985-86	36671	4998	10580	52249	32388	29650	62038	583	12628	13210	32971	42277	na	75248	-11829	63420	284534
1986-87	42116	4829	10880	57825	39528	33381	72909	270	9805	10076	39798	43186	na	82984	-13823	69161	318366
1987-88	57313	5387	10788	73488	41077	47376	88453	-457	5464	5006	40620	52839	na	93459	-7835	85624	361865
1988-89	67075	8306	12488	87868	47469	53740	101209	-149	11787	11639	47320	65528	na	112848	-6742	106106	429363
1989-90	82998	11482	12861	107341	52349	68882	121232	510	10758	11268	52859	79640	na	132499	-5966	126534	493278
1990-91	108621	13848	11952	134420	60128	90134	150262	599	6625	7225	60727	96759	na	157486	4767	162253	576109
1991-92	105645	18943	18588	143176	70859	91954	162812	-666	4349	3683	70193	96303	na	166496	-10299	156196	662260
1992-93	127962	19158	17820	164940	71511	119470	190980	801	17092	17893	72312	136562	na	208874	-19154	189719	761196

Contd....

Table 1.8: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation (at current prices)

Year	Gross domestic saving			Gross fixed capital formation			Change in stocks			Gross capital formation				Gross domestic product (₹ crore)			
	House- hold sector	Private corpo- rate sector	Public sector	Total (2+3+4)	Public sector	Private sector*	Total (6+7)	Public sector	Private sector*	Total (9+10)	Public sector	Private sector*	Valuables (12+13+14) ^(a)		Errors & omissions (15+16) ^(a)	Adjusted total (15+16) ^(a)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
2011-12 Series																	
1993-94	151471	28437	14370	194278	79650	127678	207328	596	-8929	-8334	80245	118749	na	198994	11297	210291	875992
1994-95	187161	33121	26895	247177	102279	137750	240029	-182	30509	30326	102097	168259	na	270355	4554	274910	1027570
1995-96	198613	56178	33855	288646	106116	196930	303046	-185	48594	48409	105931	245524	na	351456	-21806	329649	1205583
1996-97	224678	59045	34403	318126	109135	232940	342076	568	-25194	-24626	109703	207746	na	317450	39928	357378	1394816
1997-98	284167	60946	33949	379062	113331	278401	391733	1072	4224	5295	114403	282625	na	397028	30488	427516	1545294
1998-99	352165	62172	6285	420622	129330	321875	451205	687	-9254	-8567	130017	312621	na	442638	21485	464122	1772297
1999-00	438919	81272	3065	523256	138980	408490	547470	4692	47447	52139	143672	455937	15919	615528	-42624	572904	1988262
2000-01	463822	82820	-15119	531523	147250	409586	556836	2813	-25288	-22475	150064	384298	15104	549465	12238	561703	2139886
2001-02	545375	77793	-20059	603110	163449	529557	693006	2739	-17857	-15118	166188	511700	14553	692440	-85181	607260	2315243
2002-03	564252	95711	8365	668328	171980	534241	706220	-1430	34941	33511	170550	569181	14317	754048	-86613	667435	2492614
2003-04	657688	120078	48291	826056	195657	595602	791259	-928	45672	44744	194729	641274	25206	861208	-50584	810624	2792530
2004-05	747821	276366	83980	1108167	227902	750562	978463	8033	89682	97715	235935	840244	42112	1118291	3214	1121505	3186332
2005-06	808373	371394	98620	1278387	273735	915979	1189715	10462	116805	127267	284198	1032784	42459	1359441	-36452	1322989	3632125
2006-07	900612	427128	158251	1485991	343876	1085037	1428913	14743	164596	179339	358619	1249632	50990	1659242	-127728	1531514	4254629
2007-08	1009823	597887	244933	1852643	405846	1348506	1754352	20199	225504	245703	426045	1574010	54973	2055028	-137956	1917072	4898662
2008-09	1387053	524881	74334	1986268	486090	1428311	1914401	10703	119492	130195	496793	1547803	74075	2118671	-3644	2115027	5514152
2009-10	1581488	674827	36371	2292686	549423	1612076	2161499	17957	200480	218438	567380	1812556	119311	2499247	-25769	2473478	6366407
2010-11	1832773	779075	205959	2817807	613110	1923826	2536936	27412	306039	333451	640522	2229865	167035	3037422	98	3037520	7634472
2011-12	2065566	826805	134466	3026837	641260	2356472	2997733	17098	190885	207983	658358	2547358	253033	3458749	-55741	3403008	8736329

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Table 1.8: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation (at current prices)

Year	Gross domestic saving			Gross fixed capital formation			Change in stocks			Gross capital formation			Gross domestic product (₹ crore)				
	House- hold sector	Private corpo- rate sector	Public sector Ⓒ	Total (2+3+4)	Public sector Ⓒ	Private sector*	Total (6+7)	Public sector Ⓒ	Private sector*	Total (9+10)	Public sector Ⓒ	Private sector*		Valuables (12+13+14) [Ⓐ]	Errors & omissions Ⓓ	Adjusted total (15+16) [Ⓐ]	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
2011-12 Series																	
2012-13	2235280	994005	139917	3369202	698031	2626943	3324973	20618	193907	214524	718648	2820849	273775	3813272	33849	3847122	9944013
2013-14	2285301	1207187	115705	3608193	796950	2718671	3515621	-2019	146640	144621	794931	2865311	161761	3822003	-27868	3794135	11233522
2014-15	2439104	1457064	123789	4019957	872482	2877910	3750392	11988	300710	312698	884470	3178620	209407	4272496	-92717	4179779	12467959
2015-16	2474913	1638296	169050	4282259	1026741	2930351	3957092	16955	245522	262477	1043697	3175873	203506	4423076	-417	4422659	13771874
2016-17	2787134	1771984	265996	4825113	1065033	3273638	4338671	36559	101524	138083	1101593	3375162	167326	4644081	273996	4918077	15391669
2017-18	3296596	1917791	266353	5480741	1147961	3667639	4815600	21770	215811	237581	1169731	3883450	241685	5294866	496706	5791573	17090042
2018-19	3844582	1986175	169633	6000390	1336526	4231896	5568422	42056	276178	318234	1378583	4508074	226104	6112761	283292	6396053	18899668
2019-20	3845173	2051000	44963	5941135	1311583	4408802	5720386	76916	58315	135231	1388499	4467117	194800	6050417	55989	6106406	20103593
2020-21	4505626	2088886	-807583	5786929	1321428	4103569	5424997	14947	23513	38460	1336375	4127082	278821	5742278	-144685	5597593	19854096
2021-22	4742333	2652153	-31384	7363103	1572447	5407200	6979647	-29462	243299	213837	1542985	5650499	385015	7578499	69592	7648091	23597399
2022-23 (1st RE)	4963214	3019206	167588	8150008	1876468	6410511	8286979	-2526	279646	277120	1873942	6690157	335730	8899829	-222296	8677533	26949646
2023-24 (PE)							9107021			295198							29535667
2024-25 (1st AE)							9763363			319249							32411406

Source: National Statistical Office

Notes:

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

na: not available

© Public Sector including General Government

*Private Sector including Household Sector

'@' Gross Capital Formation (GCF) is estimated by two approaches: – (i) through flow of funds, derived as Gross Saving plus net capital flow from Rest of the World (RoW) (Column 17 of above table) ; and (ii) by the commodity flow approach, derived by the type of assets (Column 15 of above table).

Errors and omissions as indicated in Column 16th is not published in the National Accounts Statistics. The difference of GCF compiled by using above two approaches has been reflected as Error and Omissions in Column 16 as already indicated by DEA for previous years.

Table 1.9: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation

Year	(As per cent of GDP at current market prices)															
	Gross domestic saving				Gross fixed capital formation			Change in stocks				Gross capital formation				
	House- hold sector	Private corporate sector	Public sector	Total (2+3+4)	Public sector	Private sector	Total (6+7)	Public sector	Private sector	Total (9+10)	Public sector	Private sector	valables (12+13+14)	Errors & omissions	Adjusted Total (15+16)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
2011-12 Series																
1950-51	6.7	0.9	1.8	9.4	2.6	8.8	11.4	0.1	3.5	3.6	2.7	12.4	na	15.1	-5.0	10.1
1951-52	5.8	1.3	2.4	9.5	2.8	8.8	11.6	0.1	4.0	4.1	2.9	12.8	na	15.7	-3.3	12.4
1952-53	6.5	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	8.0	11.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	3.0	7.5	na	10.5	-1.4	9.2
1953-54	5.8	0.8	1.3	7.9	3.3	6.7	10.0	-0.1	-1.3	-1.4	3.2	5.4	na	8.6	-0.1	8.5
1954-55	7.1	1.1	1.7	9.8	4.1	8.3	12.4	0.1	0.6	0.7	4.3	8.9	na	13.2	-2.3	10.9
1955-56	9.3	1.2	1.9	12.4	5.6	9.2	14.7	-0.1	2.8	2.7	5.5	12.0	na	17.5	-3.6	13.9
1956-57	9.2	1.2	2.1	12.4	5.4	10.0	15.4	0.1	3.3	3.4	5.5	13.3	na	18.8	-2.4	16.4
1957-58	7.5	0.9	2.1	10.5	5.5	9.5	15.0	0.3	2.0	2.3	5.8	11.5	na	17.3	-2.1	15.2
1958-59	6.4	0.9	1.8	9.2	5.4	8.1	13.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	5.5	8.2	na	13.7	-1.0	12.7
1959-60	7.9	1.1	1.9	10.9	6.5	7.4	13.9	0.0	1.5	1.5	6.5	8.9	na	15.5	-2.0	13.4
1960-61	7.0	1.6	2.8	11.3	6.9	7.6	14.5	0.1	3.4	3.5	7.0	10.9	na	17.9	-2.5	15.4
1961-62	6.6	1.7	3.0	11.3	6.8	8.9	15.8	0.0	3.5	3.5	6.9	12.4	na	19.3	-4.7	14.5
1962-63	7.6	1.7	3.2	12.5	7.6	8.4	16.0	0.1	2.0	2.1	7.7	10.4	na	18.1	-1.9	16.2
1963-64	6.9	1.7	3.5	12.1	7.8	8.5	16.3	0.1	2.5	2.7	7.9	11.1	na	19.0	-3.5	15.5
1964-65	7.1	1.4	3.4	11.9	7.9	8.4	16.3	0.1	3.1	3.2	8.0	11.5	na	19.5	-3.9	15.6
1965-66	9.2	1.4	3.3	13.9	8.4	8.8	17.1	0.1	2.8	2.9	8.5	11.6	na	20.1	-2.5	17.6
1966-67	9.8	1.3	2.5	13.7	7.4	9.3	16.7	0.1	1.6	1.6	7.5	10.9	na	18.4	-0.3	18.0
1967-68	8.7	1.1	2.2	12.0	6.2	9.9	16.1	0.2	1.9	2.1	6.4	11.8	na	18.2	-2.7	15.5
1968-69	8.2	1.1	2.5	11.9	6.1	10.1	16.2	0.0	1.5	1.5	6.2	11.6	na	17.7	-3.6	14.1
1969-70	10.0	1.3	2.7	14.0	5.8	10.3	16.1	0.0	1.5	1.5	5.8	11.8	na	17.6	-1.8	15.8

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Table 1.9: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation

Year	(As per cent of GDP at current market prices)															
	Gross domestic saving				Gross fixed capital formation			Change in stocks				Gross capital formation				
	House- hold sector	Private corporate sector	Public sector	Total (2+3+4)	Public sector	Private sector	Total (6+7)	Public sector	Private sector	Total (9+10)	Public sector	Private sector	valuables (12+13+14)	Errors & omissions (15+16)	Adjusted Total (15+16)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
2011-12 Series																
1970-71	9.7	1.3	2.9	13.9	5.9	9.7	15.5	0.2	2.5	2.7	6.1	12.1	na	18.2	-1.8	16.4
1971-72	10.4	1.4	2.8	14.7	6.5	10.1	16.6	0.2	2.4	2.6	6.7	12.5	na	19.2	-1.9	17.3
1972-73	9.7	1.3	2.8	13.8	7.5	9.5	17.1	0.0	2.4	2.5	7.6	12.0	na	19.5	-3.7	15.9
1973-74	11.9	1.5	2.9	16.3	6.9	9.0	15.9	0.2	2.6	2.8	7.1	11.6	na	18.7	0.1	18.8
1974-75	10.9	1.7	3.5	16.1	6.2	10.4	16.6	0.4	5.6	5.9	6.6	15.9	na	22.5	-3.6	18.9
1975-76	11.5	1.1	4.0	16.6	7.5	10.2	17.7	0.5	1.3	1.8	8.0	11.5	na	19.5	-0.9	18.7
1976-77	12.2	1.1	4.7	18.1	8.7	9.8	18.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	9.1	10.3	na	19.4	-0.6	18.8
1977-78	13.2	1.2	4.2	18.6	8.4	10.4	18.8	0.0	2.3	2.3	8.5	12.6	na	21.1	-1.8	19.3
1978-79	14.6	1.3	4.4	20.3	8.5	10.9	19.4	0.3	3.0	3.3	8.8	13.8	na	22.7	0.2	22.9
1979-80	13.2	1.7	4.3	19.2	9.3	11.1	20.4	0.3	2.9	3.2	9.6	14.0	na	23.6	-1.5	22.1
1980-81	12.3	1.4	3.5	17.2	9.3	10.4	19.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	9.3	10.3	na	19.6	1.2	20.7
1981-82	11.0	1.3	4.4	16.8	10.1	9.8	19.9	0.4	5.3	5.7	10.4	15.1	na	25.6	-5.1	20.5
1982-83	11.4	1.4	4.5	17.2	11.5	9.5	21.0	0.2	3.9	4.1	11.7	13.4	na	25.1	-4.5	20.6
1983-84	12.0	1.3	3.6	16.9	10.7	9.9	20.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	10.7	10.3	na	21.0	-1.3	19.7
1984-85	13.0	1.5	3.3	17.8	11.0	9.9	20.9	0.2	2.2	2.4	11.2	12.1	na	23.3	-2.6	20.7
1985-86	12.9	1.8	3.7	18.4	11.4	10.4	21.8	0.2	4.4	4.6	11.6	14.9	na	26.4	-4.2	22.3
1986-87	13.2	1.5	3.4	18.2	12.4	10.5	22.9	0.1	3.1	3.2	12.5	13.6	na	26.1	-4.3	21.7
1987-88	15.8	1.5	3.0	20.3	11.4	13.1	24.4	-0.1	1.5	1.4	11.2	14.6	na	25.8	-2.2	23.7
1988-89	15.6	1.9	2.9	20.5	11.1	12.5	23.6	0.0	2.7	2.7	11.0	15.3	na	26.3	-1.6	24.7

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Table 1.9: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation

Year	(As per cent of GDP at current market prices)															
	Gross domestic saving				Gross fixed capital formation			Change in stocks			Gross capital formation					
	House- hold sector	Private corporate sector	Public sector	Total (2+3+4)	Public sector	Private sector	Total (6+7)	Public sector	Private sector	Total (9+10)	Public sector	Private sector	valuables (12+13+14)	Total (15)	Errors & omissions (16)	Adjusted Total (15+16)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
2011-12 Series																
1989-90	16.8	2.3	2.6	21.8	10.6	14.0	24.6	0.1	2.2	2.3	10.7	16.1	na	26.9	-1.2	25.7
1990-91	18.9	2.4	2.1	23.3	10.4	15.6	26.1	0.1	1.1	1.3	10.5	16.8	na	27.3	0.8	28.2
1991-92	16.0	2.9	2.8	21.6	10.7	13.9	24.6	-0.1	0.7	0.6	10.6	14.5	na	25.1	-1.6	23.6
1992-93	16.8	2.5	2.3	21.7	9.4	15.7	25.1	0.1	2.2	2.4	9.5	17.9	na	27.4	-2.5	24.9
1993-94	17.3	3.2	1.6	22.2	9.1	14.6	23.7	0.1	-1.0	-1.0	9.2	13.6	na	22.7	1.3	24.0
1994-95	18.2	3.2	2.6	24.1	10.0	13.4	23.4	0.0	3.0	3.0	9.9	16.4	na	26.3	0.4	26.8
1995-96	16.5	4.7	2.8	23.9	8.8	16.3	25.1	0.0	4.0	4.0	8.8	20.4	na	29.2	-1.8	27.3
1996-97	16.1	4.2	2.5	22.8	7.8	16.7	24.5	0.0	-1.8	-1.8	7.9	14.9	na	22.8	2.9	25.6
1997-98	18.4	3.9	2.2	24.5	7.3	18.0	25.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	7.4	18.3	na	25.7	2.0	27.7
1998-99	19.9	3.5	0.4	23.7	7.3	18.2	25.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	7.3	17.6	na	25.0	1.2	26.2
1999-00	22.1	4.1	0.2	26.3	7.0	20.5	27.5	0.2	2.4	2.6	7.2	22.9	0.8	31.0	-2.1	28.8
2000-01	21.7	3.9	-0.7	24.8	6.9	19.1	26.0	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	7.0	18.0	0.7	25.7	0.6	26.2
2001-02	23.6	3.4	-0.9	26.0	7.1	22.9	29.9	0.1	-0.8	-0.7	7.2	22.1	0.6	29.9	-3.7	26.2
2002-03	22.6	3.8	0.3	26.8	6.9	21.4	28.3	-0.1	1.4	1.3	6.8	22.8	0.6	30.3	-3.5	26.8
2003-04	23.6	4.3	1.7	29.6	7.0	21.3	28.3	0.0	1.6	1.6	7.0	23.0	0.9	30.8	-1.8	29.0
2004-05	23.5	8.7	2.6	34.8	7.2	23.6	30.7	0.3	2.8	3.1	7.4	26.4	1.3	35.1	0.1	35.2
2005-06	22.3	10.2	2.7	35.2	7.5	25.2	32.8	0.3	3.2	3.5	7.8	28.4	1.2	37.4	-1.0	36.4
2006-07	21.2	10.0	3.7	34.9	8.1	25.5	33.6	0.3	3.9	4.2	8.4	29.4	1.2	39.0	-3.0	36.0
2007-08	20.6	12.2	5.0	37.8	8.3	27.5	35.8	0.4	4.6	5.0	8.7	32.1	1.1	42.0	-2.8	39.1

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Table 1.9: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation

Year	Gross domestic saving				Gross fixed capital formation			Change in stocks			Gross capital formation					
	Household sector	Private corporate sector	Public sector	Total (2+3+4)	Public sector	Private sector	Total (6+7)	Public sector	Private sector	Total (9+10)	Public sector	Private sector	Total (12+13+14)	Errors & omissions (15+16)	Adjusted Total (15+16)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
2011-12 Series																
2008-09	25.2	9.5	1.3	36.0	8.8	25.9	34.7	0.2	2.2	2.4	9.0	28.1	1.3	38.4	-0.1	38.4
2009-10	24.8	10.6	0.6	36.0	8.6	25.3	34.0	0.3	3.1	3.4	8.9	28.5	1.9	39.3	-0.4	38.9
2010-11	24.0	10.2	2.7	36.9	8.0	25.2	33.2	0.4	4.0	4.4	8.4	29.2	2.2	39.8	0.0	39.8
2011-12	23.6	9.5	1.5	34.6	7.3	27.0	34.3	0.2	2.2	2.4	7.5	29.2	2.9	39.6	-0.6	39.0
2012-13	22.5	10.0	1.4	33.9	7.0	26.4	33.4	0.2	1.9	2.2	7.2	28.4	2.8	38.3	0.3	38.7
2013-14	20.3	10.7	1.0	32.1	7.1	24.2	31.3	0.0	1.3	1.3	7.1	25.5	1.4	34.0	-0.2	33.8
2014-15	19.6	11.7	1.0	32.2	7.0	23.1	30.1	0.1	2.4	2.5	7.1	25.5	1.7	34.3	-0.7	33.5
2015-16	18.0	11.9	1.2	31.1	7.5	21.3	28.7	0.1	1.8	1.9	7.6	23.1	1.5	32.1	0.0	32.1
2016-17	18.1	11.5	1.7	31.3	6.9	21.3	28.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	7.2	21.9	1.1	30.2	1.8	32.0
2017-18	19.3	11.2	1.6	32.1	6.7	21.5	28.2	0.1	1.3	1.4	6.8	22.7	1.4	31.0	2.9	33.9
2018-19	20.3	10.5	0.9	31.7	7.1	22.4	29.5	0.2	1.5	1.7	7.3	23.9	1.2	32.3	1.5	33.8
2019-20	19.1	10.2	0.2	29.6	6.5	21.9	28.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	6.9	22.2	1.0	30.1	0.3	30.4
2020-21	22.7	10.5	-4.1	29.1	6.7	20.7	27.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	6.7	20.8	1.4	28.9	-0.7	28.2
2021-22	20.1	11.2	-0.1	31.2	6.7	22.9	29.6	-0.1	1.0	0.9	6.5	23.9	1.6	32.1	0.3	32.4
2022-23 (1st RE)	18.4	11.2	0.6	30.2	7.0	23.8	30.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	7.0	24.8	1.2	33.0	-0.8	32.2
2023-24 (PE)							30.8			1.0						
2024-25 (1st AE)							30.1			1.0						

Table 1.10A: Net State Domestic Product at Current Prices (2011-12 Series)
As on 01.08.2024

(₹ crore)									
State/UT	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	544827	612349	705890	790810	828033	873019	1030465	1167107	1291518
Arunachal Pradesh	16986	18210	20562	23203	27526	27703	29391	31099	NA
Assam	201309	222397	253726	276625	311031	303331	364269	424416	487584
Bihar	340119	386879	431128	483604	532573	515397	587205	673777	771435
Chhattisgarh	200653	232640	252031	294258	308617	311273	365028	412494	447682
Goa	50354	57449	62873	65083	67354	65784	71756	77395	NA
Gujarat	893997	1016683	1166370	1318696	1437478	1438873	1698072	1938460	NA
Haryana	446059	507276	579685	629055	665177	651549	778885	885029	985877
Himachal Pradesh	96851	108359	119704	127257	136692	127683	145182	163062	176164
Jharkhand	187479	216791	247302	280417	282924	267601	343045	378650	418528
Karnataka	950866	1102636	1209019	1345999	1468441	1477657	1790456	2055658	2261867
Kerala	505910	570591	632094	712161	727722	680798	819176	902408	1013641
Madhya Pradesh	486034	590669	660761	754909	844809	857265	993235	1137254	1242883
Maharashtra	1735308	1954774	2081195	2225049	2331629	2261719	2744773	3179566	3524281
Manipur	17493	19132	23557	24840	27025	26632	31417	35894	NA
Meghalaya	22516	24641	26452	28821	31222	29975	35987	41679	46480
Mizoram	13595	15431	18239	19534	23405	20996	23317	26527	NA
Nagaland	17128	19174	21645	23412	26528	26256	28155	32498	NA
Odisha	283979	342332	387517	439649	472995	470145	615010	663576	757540
Punjab	350011	384197	422638	459218	478916	473356	542135	586014	642141
Rajasthan	610713	682626	748490	819185	899469	906308	1069664	1215197	1369477
Sikkim	15743	18163	22835	24801	27522	27933	31723	35704	40672
Tamil Nadu	1057084	1171973	1317984	1468449	1564831	1598520	1854762	2132546	2426970
Telangana	522994	597812	679427	778391	863908	848736	1017251	1187552	1361395
Tripura	32476	35668	39505	44901	48728	47964	56046	64960	74022
Uttar Pradesh	1009386	1145620	1279619	1397986	1494739	1414739	1720294	1974365	2217055
Uttarakhand	158277	175178	198202	206467	213749	198018	235376	267653	304592
West Bengal	725992	794033	890757	1004420	1072956	1028709	1199587	1378859	1531371
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	5359	6048	7059	8088	8742	8215	9206	10378	NA
Chandigarh	25991	28881	32511	36106	39254	34908	40995	48998	NA
Delhi	500524	558546	613631	665808	712842	657966	782570	911639	997171
Jammu & Kashmir-UT*	98409	104575	117075	132832	135107	135849	152018	176973	194160
Ladakh-UT								5609	NA
Puducherry	24303	27073	29436	31111	33540	32520	36887	39964	43703

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics of respective State Governments

* For the years 2013-14 to 2018-19, information relates to Jammu and Kashmir and Ladakh and for the years 2019-20 to 2023-24, relates to UT of Jammu and Kashmir

**Table 1.10B: Growth of Net State Domestic Product At Current Prices (2011-12 Series)
As on 01.08.2024**

									(per cent)
State/UT	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	15.69	12.39	15.28	12.03	4.71	5.43	18.03	13.26	10.66
Arunachal Pradesh	2.98	7.20	12.91	12.85	18.63	0.64	6.10	5.81	NA
Assam	16.47	10.48	14.09	9.02	12.44	-2.48	20.09	16.51	14.88
Bihar	7.72	13.75	11.44	12.17	10.13	-3.23	13.93	14.74	14.49
Chhattisgarh	1.69	15.94	8.34	16.75	4.88	0.86	17.27	13.00	8.53
Goa	16.47	14.09	9.44	3.52	3.49	-2.33	9.08	7.86	NA
Gujarat	11.09	13.72	14.72	13.06	9.01	0.10	18.01	14.16	NA
Haryana	13.52	13.72	14.27	8.52	5.74	-2.05	19.54	13.63	11.39
Himachal Pradesh	10.88	11.88	10.47	6.31	7.41	-6.59	13.71	12.32	8.03
Jharkhand	-6.43	15.63	14.07	13.39	0.89	-5.42	28.19	10.38	10.53
Karnataka	15.15	15.96	9.65	11.33	9.10	0.63	21.17	14.81	10.03
Kerala	9.83	12.79	10.78	12.67	2.19	-6.45	20.33	10.16	12.33
Madhya Pradesh	13.29	21.53	11.87	14.25	11.91	1.47	15.86	14.50	9.29
Maharashtra	11.72	12.65	6.47	6.91	4.79	-3.00	21.36	15.84	10.84
Manipur	7.48	9.37	23.13	5.45	8.80	-1.45	17.97	14.25	NA
Meghalaya	8.79	9.44	7.35	8.96	8.33	-3.99	20.06	15.82	11.52
Mizoram	12.66	13.50	18.20	7.10	19.81	-10.29	11.05	13.77	NA
Nagaland	6.36	11.94	12.89	8.16	13.31	-1.03	7.23	15.43	NA
Odisha	3.29	20.55	13.20	13.45	7.58	-0.60	30.81	7.90	14.16
Punjab	10.50	9.77	10.01	8.66	4.29	-1.16	14.53	8.09	9.58
Rajasthan	10.73	11.78	9.65	9.45	9.80	0.76	18.02	13.61	12.70
Sikkim	16.14	15.37	25.72	8.61	10.97	1.49	13.57	12.55	13.91
Tamil Nadu	10.42	10.87	12.46	11.42	6.56	2.15	16.03	14.98	13.81
Telangana	14.62	14.31	13.65	14.57	10.99	-1.76	19.85	16.74	14.64
Tripura	21.89	9.83	10.76	13.66	8.52	-1.57	16.85	15.90	13.95
Uttar Pradesh	13.19	13.50	11.70	9.25	6.92	-5.35	21.60	14.77	12.29
Uttarakhand	10.08	10.68	13.14	4.17	3.53	-7.36	18.87	13.71	13.80
West Bengal	11.44	9.37	12.18	12.76	6.82	-4.12	16.61	14.94	11.06
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	9.04	12.86	16.71	14.58	8.08	-6.03	12.06	12.73	NA
Chandigarh	9.84	11.12	12.57	11.06	8.72	-11.07	17.44	19.52	NA
Delhi	11.60	11.59	9.86	8.50	7.06	-7.70	18.94	16.49	9.38
Jammu & Kashmir-UT*	21.44	6.27	11.95	13.46	1.71	0.55	11.90	16.42	9.71
Ladakh-UT									
Puducherry	20.65	11.40	8.73	5.69	7.81	-3.04	13.43	8.34	9.36

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics of respective State Governments

* For the years 2013-14 to 2018-19, information relates to Jammu and Kashmir and Ladakh and for the years 2019-20 to 2023-24, relates to UT of Jammu and Kashmir

Table 1.11A: Per Capita Net State Domestic Product at Current Prices (2011-12 Series)
As on 01.08.2024

									(₹)
State/UT	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	108002	120676	138299	154031	160341	168063	197214	219881	242479
Arunachal Pradesh	116985	124129	138836	155103	182171	181537	190851	199992	NA
Assam	60817	66330	75151	81034	90123	86947	103371	119308	135787
Bihar	30404	34045	36850	40715	44175	42128	47296	53478	60337
Chhattisgarh	72991	83285	88793	102024	106611	106117	122934	137329	147361
Goa	334576	378953	411740	423716	435949	423047	459094	492648	NA
Gujarat	139254	156295	176961	197457	212428	207324	241584	272451	NA
Haryana	164963	184982	208437	223022	232530	224587	264729	296592	325759
Himachal Pradesh	135512	150290	165497	174804	186559	173152	195795	218788	235199
Jharkhand	52754	60018	67484	75421	75016	69963	88500	96449	105274
Karnataka	148108	169898	185840	205245	222141	221781	266866	304474	332926
Kerala	148133	166246	183252	205437	208879	194432	230280	252662	281001
Madhya Pradesh	62080	74324	81966	92337	101909	102007	116689	132010	142565
Maharashtra	146815	163726	172663	182865	189843	182454	219573	252389	277603
Manipur	55447	59345	71507	73795	78574	75784	98826	111853	NA
Meghalaya	71594	77585	82457	88954	95422	90751	107971	123896	136948
Mizoram	114055	127107	155222	164708	195365	173521	190965	215144	NA
Nagaland	82466	91347	102003	109198	122759	119781	127225	145537	NA
Odisha	64835	77507	87055	98005	104633	103211	134091	143768	163101
Punjab	118858	128780	139835	149974	154385	150620	170276	181678	196505
Rajasthan	83426	91924	98698	106604	115534	114925	134060	150653	167964
Sikkim	245987	280729	349163	375773	412627	415045	466518	520466	587743
Tamil Nadu	142028	156595	175276	194373	206165	209628	242339	277802	315220
Telangana	140840	159395	179358	209848	231326	225734	269000	312522	356564
Tripura	84267	91596	100444	113016	121456	118401	137032	157364	177723
Uttar Pradesh	47118	52671	57944	62350	65660	61598	74055	84126	93514
Uttarakhand	147936	161752	180858	186207	190558	174526	205246	230994	260201
West Bengal	75992	82291	91401	103920	110316	105109	121904	139442	154119
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	137064	153904	178709	204254	219653	205368	229570	258151	NA
Chandigarh	230009	252236	280512	307812	330703	290417	337406	399654	NA
Delhi	270261	295558	318323	338730	355798	322311	376217	430120	461910
Jammu & Kashmir-UT*	74950	78960	87710	98738	101868	101645	112898	130492	142138
Ladakh-UT								186970	NA
Puducherry	172727	187356	198357	204140	217937	208862	231557	245180	262166

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics of respective State Governments

* For the years 2011-12 to 2018-19, information relates to Jammu and Kashmir and Ladakh and for the years 2019-20 to 2023-24, relates to UT of Jammu and Kashmir

**Table 1.11B: Growth of Per Capita Net State Domestic Product at Current Prices (2011-12 Series)
As on 01.08.2024**

(per cent)									
State/UT	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	15.01	11.74	14.60	11.38	4.10	4.82	17.35	11.49	10.28
Arunachal Pradesh	1.91	6.11	11.85	11.72	17.45	-0.35	5.13	4.79	NA
Assam	14.98	9.07	13.30	7.83	11.22	-3.52	18.89	15.42	13.81
Bihar	6.05	11.98	8.24	10.49	8.50	-4.63	12.27	13.07	12.82
Chhattisgarh	0.08	14.10	6.61	14.90	4.50	-0.46	15.85	11.71	7.31
Goa	15.70	13.26	8.65	2.91	2.89	-2.96	8.52	7.31	NA
Gujarat	9.63	12.24	13.22	11.58	7.58	-2.40	16.52	12.78	NA
Haryana	11.93	12.14	12.68	7.00	4.26	-3.42	17.87	12.04	9.83
Himachal Pradesh	9.90	10.91	10.12	5.62	6.72	-7.19	13.08	11.74	7.50
Jharkhand	-7.93	13.77	12.44	11.76	-0.54	-6.74	26.50	8.98	9.15
Karnataka	13.91	14.71	9.38	10.44	8.23	-0.16	20.33	14.09	9.34
Kerala	9.29	12.23	10.23	12.11	1.68	-6.92	18.44	9.72	11.22
Madhya Pradesh	11.50	19.72	10.28	12.65	10.37	0.10	14.39	13.13	8.00
Maharashtra	10.52	11.52	5.46	5.91	3.82	-3.89	20.34	14.95	9.99
Manipur	5.18	7.03	20.49	3.20	6.48	-3.55	30.40	13.18	NA
Meghalaya	7.68	8.37	6.28	7.88	7.27	-4.90	18.97	14.75	10.53
Mizoram	10.68	11.44	22.12	6.11	18.61	-11.18	10.05	12.66	NA
Nagaland	5.23	10.77	11.67	7.05	12.42	-2.43	6.21	14.39	NA
Odisha	2.35	19.54	12.32	12.58	6.76	-1.36	29.92	7.22	13.45
Punjab	9.07	8.35	8.58	7.25	2.94	-2.44	13.05	6.70	8.16
Rajasthan	9.16	10.19	7.37	8.01	8.38	-0.53	16.65	12.38	11.49
Sikkim	14.87	14.12	24.38	7.62	9.81	0.59	12.40	11.56	12.93
Tamil Nadu	9.68	10.26	11.93	10.90	6.07	1.68	15.60	14.63	13.47
Telangana	13.49	13.17	12.52	17.00	10.23	-2.42	19.17	16.18	14.09
Tripura	20.63	8.70	9.66	12.52	7.47	-2.52	15.74	14.84	12.94
Uttar Pradesh	11.48	11.79	10.01	7.60	5.31	-6.19	20.22	13.60	11.16
Uttarakhand	8.70	9.34	11.81	2.96	2.34	-8.41	17.60	12.54	12.64
West Bengal	10.33	8.29	11.07	13.70	6.15	-4.72	15.98	14.39	10.53
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	8.48	12.29	16.12	14.29	7.54	-6.50	11.78	12.45	NA
Chandigarh	8.19	9.66	11.21	9.73	7.44	-12.18	16.18	18.45	NA
Delhi	9.32	9.36	7.70	6.41	5.04	-9.41	16.72	14.33	7.39
Jammu & Kashmir-UT*	20.25	5.35	11.08	12.57	3.17	-0.22	11.07	15.58	8.92
Ladakh-UT									
Puducherry	17.56	8.47	5.87	2.92	6.76	-4.16	10.87	5.88	6.93

Source: For States - Directorate of Economics & Statistics of respective State Governments, and for All-India - National Statistical Office

Note: * : Relates to Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh, na: not available

Table 1.12: Index Numbers of Agricultural Production

(Base : Triennium ending 2007-08= 100)

	Weight	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
A. Foodgrains	50.7	115.9	115.7	131.1	136.8	134.4	139.8	147.0	150.2	154.6	154.1
(a) Cereals	41.7	114.6	115.5	123.7	127.2	129.2	134.8	139.7	140.7	147.8	150.1
Rice	16.9	112.3	111.1	116.8	120.0	124.0	126.5	132.4	137.8	144.5	146.7
Wheat	18.0	116.0	123.7	132.1	133.9	138.9	144.6	146.9	144.5	148.2	151.9
(b) Coarse Cereals^a	6.9	116.7	104.6	118.8	127.3	116.4	129.5	139.0	137.9	154.5	153.7
Maize	2.9	148.7	138.8	159.3	176.9	170.5	177.0	194.7	207.5	234.3	231.7
(c) Pulses^b	8.9	122.0	116.7	165.5	181.7	158.9	163.3	181.1	194.5	186.6	173.0
Tur	1.7	103.6	94.5	179.9	158.3	122.4	143.6	159.3	155.8	122.2	126.1
Gram	3.5	124.4	119.7	159.1	193.1	168.6	188.0	202.1	229.8	208.1	187.3
B. Non-foodgrains	49.3	132.2	126.1	134.7	142.1	142.0	151.3	161.3	166.1	176.0	170.5
(a) Oilseeds Total^c	13.2	99.7	92.5	111.2	114.7	111.6	121.3	130.7	138.0	149.2	144.5
Groundnut	4.1	100.8	91.7	101.6	125.9	91.6	135.5	139.4	138.0	140.2	138.6
Rapeseed and Mustard	3.6	88.1	95.3	111.0	118.2	129.7	127.9	143.1	167.7	177.2	185.9
(b) Fibres											
Cotton	4.4	155.8	134.3	145.8	146.9	125.5	161.4	157.8	139.3	150.7	145.6
Jute	0.7	104.4	97.8	102.6	94.3	93.4	92.9	88.0	96.0	88.4	91.0
Mesta	0.0	54.1	62.1	56.5	47.1	34.4	45.9	42.8	41.2	42.9	46.9
(c) Plantation Crops											
Tea [^]	0.3	123.2	126.9	128.7	136.4	139.0	140.1	132.1	138.4	141.5	142.3
Coffee [^]	0.6	119.1	126.7	113.6	115.0	116.3	108.5	121.6	124.5	128.2	131.3
Rubber [^]	1.9	78.0	68.0	83.6	83.9	78.7	86.1	86.5	93.7	101.5	103.6
(d) Others											
Sugarcane	9.9	110.4	106.1	93.2	115.7	123.5	112.9	123.5	133.9	149.4	138.0
Tobacco	0.4	182.0	170.8	171.4	202.4	140.0	170.5	160.7	174.0	163.8	184.2
Potato	3.6	193.2	174.7	195.6	206.5	202.0	195.4	226.0	226.0	242.0	229.6
C. All Commodities	100.0	124.0	120.8	132.8	139.4	138.1	145.5	154.1	158.0	165.2	162.2

Source : ES&E Division, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

Notes:

a Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

b Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

c Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean;

[^] 2023-24 - Provisional

* Agricultural Crops as per final estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates

Table 1.13: Index Numbers of Area under Principal Crops

(Base : Triennium ending 2007-08= 100)

	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
A. Foodgrains	105.4	103.9	109.0	107.4	105.6	107.9	110.0	110.5	112.3	112.2
(a) Cereals	105.7	102.9	104.5	102.2	100.8	104.6	106.5	105.2	109.2	110.4
Rice	100.7	99.3	100.5	100.0	100.8	99.7	104.5	105.7	109.2	109.2
Wheat	114.4	110.6	111.9	107.8	106.6	114.0	113.2	110.7	114.2	115.7
(b) Coarse Cereals^a	95.0	91.3	95.3	92.9	85.7	92.3	93.6	89.8	95.9	99.5
Maize	116.8	111.9	122.5	119.2	114.8	121.6	125.7	126.6	136.6	142.9
(c) Pulses^b	104.2	109.0	129.7	131.8	127.8	123.4	126.7	135.2	126.8	120.4
Tur	106.4	109.4	147.3	122.5	125.6	125.1	130.4	135.3	112.3	114.0
Gram	112.7	114.7	131.5	144.2	130.4	132.5	136.5	146.7	143.0	131.0
B. Non-foodgrains	118.5	119.5	116.2	118.2	121.7	124.0	129.9	133.7	139.3	138.2
(a) Oilseeds Total^c	94.3	95.4	97.1	91.1	92.5	101.1	108.2	109.1	113.0	113.0
Groundnut	76.7	74.0	85.9	78.7	76.1	77.6	96.8	91.8	79.8	75.7
Rapeseed and Mustard	87.5	86.7	91.6	90.1	92.4	103.4	101.0	120.5	133.5	138.5
(b) Fibres										
Cotton	141.2	135.4	119.3	138.6	138.9	148.5	146.3	136.3	142.4	139.7
Jute	95.0	92.3	89.5	86.9	84.3	79.7	78.8	79.8	78.5	75.9
Mesta	42.2	38.0	40.4	39.4	27.8	31.6	28.6	26.8	27.3	27.5
(c) Plantation Crops										
Tea [^]	99.9	99.9	101.8	105.7	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.2	110.0	111.9
Coffee [^]	112.6	115.8	119.5	120.4	121.5	121.9	135.7	137.5	139.9	142.8
Rubber [^]	129.1	131.6	132.8	133.2	133.4	133.5	133.6	134.2	138.0	144.2
(d) Others										
Sugarcane	105.5	102.6	92.4	98.6	105.4	95.8	101.0	107.8	122.5	119.5
Tobacco	128.7	124.1	110.1	113.1	112.5	111.3	98.4	106.3	104.5	113.0
Potato	140.3	143.1	147.3	144.8	146.9	138.6	148.9	150.4	157.6	156.9
C. All Commodities	111.9	111.6	112.6	112.7	113.5	115.9	119.9	121.9	125.6	125.0

Source : ES&E Division, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

Notes:

a Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

b Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

c Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

[^] 2023-24 : Provisional;

* Agricultural Crops as per final estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates

Table 1.14: Index Numbers of Yield of Principal Crops**(Base : Triennium ending 2007-08= 100)**

	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
A. Foodgrains	110.0	111.3	120.3	127.4	127.3	129.5	133.6	135.9	137.7	137.4
(a) Cereals	108.5	112.3	118.3	124.5	128.1	128.8	131.3	133.7	135.3	135.9
Rice	111.5	111.9	116.2	120.1	123.0	126.9	126.7	130.4	132.3	134.3
Wheat	101.4	111.9	118.0	124.2	130.3	126.9	129.9	130.5	129.9	131.3
(b) Coarse Cereals^a	122.9	114.5	124.7	137.1	135.8	140.3	148.4	153.6	161.0	154.5
Maize	127.4	124.0	130.1	148.4	148.6	145.5	154.8	163.9	171.6	162.2
(c) Pulses^b	117.0	107.0	127.6	137.9	124.4	132.3	142.9	143.9	147.2	143.7
Tur	97.4	86.4	122.1	129.2	97.4	114.8	122.1	115.2	108.8	110.6
Gram	110.4	104.4	121.0	133.8	129.3	141.9	148.0	156.6	145.5	143.0
B. Non-foodgrains	111.6	105.5	115.8	120.2	116.7	122.0	124.1	124.2	126.4	123.3
(a) Oilseeds Total^c	105.7	97.0	114.5	125.9	120.7	120.0	120.9	126.4	132.0	127.9
Groundnut	131.3	123.9	118.2	160.1	120.3	174.5	144.1	150.3	175.6	182.9
Rapeseed and Mustard	100.7	109.9	121.1	131.1	140.5	123.7	141.6	139.1	132.8	134.2
(b) Fibres										
Cotton	110.3	99.2	122.3	105.9	90.3	108.8	107.8	102.2	105.8	104.2
Jute	109.9	105.9	114.6	108.5	110.7	116.6	111.7	120.4	112.7	119.9
Mesta	128.1	163.5	139.9	119.4	123.7	145.3	149.9	154.0	157.3	170.9
(c) Plantation Crops										
Tea [^]	123.4	127.1	126.5	129.1	123.9	124.9	117.7	123.4	128.6	127.2
Coffee [^]	105.7	109.4	95.0	95.5	95.7	89.0	89.6	90.5	91.6	91.9
Rubber [^]	60.4	51.6	62.9	63.0	59.0	64.5	64.7	69.8	73.5	71.9
(d) Others										
Sugarcane	104.6	103.5	100.9	117.3	117.2	117.8	122.2	124.2	121.9	115.5
Tobacco	141.4	137.6	155.7	179.0	124.4	153.2	163.4	163.6	156.8	163
Potato	137.7	122.1	132.8	142.6	137.5	140.9	151.8	150.2	153.5	146.3
C. All Commodities	110.8	108.3	118.0	123.7	121.7	125.6	128.6	129.6	131.5	129.7

Source: ES&E Division, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

Notes:

a Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

b Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

c Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

[^] 2023-24 : Provisional;

* Agricultural Crops as per final estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates

Table 1.15: Production of Major Crops

(Million Tonnes)

Group/Commodity	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Foodgrains^a	252.0	251.6	275.1	285.0	285.2	297.5	310.7	315.6	329.7	332.3
Kharif	128.1	125.1	138.3	140.5	141.5	143.8	150.6	155.4	155.7	155.8
Rabi	124.0	126.5	136.8	144.6	143.7	153.7	160.2	160.3	157.8	160.0
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	16.1	16.5
Cereals^b	234.8	235.2	252.0	259.6	263.1	274.5	285.3	288.3	303.6	308.1
Kharif	122.3	119.6	128.7	131.2	133.4	135.9	142.0	147.1	148.1	148.8
Rabi	112.5	115.7	123.2	128.4	129.7	138.6	143.3	141.2	141.5	144.8
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	14.1	14.5
Nutri / Coarse Cereals^c	42.9	38.5	43.8	47.0	43.1	47.7	51.3	51.1	57.3	56.9
Kharif	30.9	28.2	32.4	34.0	31.4	33.6	36.7	36.1	37.6	35.5
Rabi	11.9	10.4	11.3	12.9	11.7	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.9	16.9
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	3.8	4.5
Pulses^d	17.2	16.4	23.1	25.4	22.1	23.0	25.5	27.3	26.1	24.3
Kharif	5.7	5.5	9.6	9.3	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.0
Rabi	11.4	10.8	13.6	16.1	14.0	15.1	16.8	19.1	16.4	15.2
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	2.1	2.1
Rice	105.5	104.4	109.7	112.8	116.5	118.9	124.4	129.5	135.8	137.8
Kharif	91.4	91.4	96.3	97.1	102.0	102.3	105.2	111.0	110.5	113.3
Rabi	14.1	13.0	13.4	15.6	14.4	16.6	19.2	18.5	15.0	14.6
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	10.2	10.0
Wheat	86.5	92.3	98.5	99.9	103.6	107.9	109.6	107.7	110.6	113.3
Jowar	5.5	4.2	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.8	4.7
Kharif	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5
Rabi	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.2
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.0	0.0
Bajra	9.2	8.1	9.7	9.2	8.7	10.4	10.9	9.8	11.4	10.7
Kharif	9.2	8.1	9.7	9.2	8.7	10.4	10.9	9.8	10.4	9.7
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	1.1	1.1
Maize	24.2	22.6	25.9	28.8	27.7	28.8	31.6	33.7	38.1	37.7
Kharif	17.0	16.1	18.9	20.1	19.4	19.4	21.6	22.7	23.7	22.3
Rabi	7.2	6.5	7.0	8.6	8.3	9.3	10.1	11.1	11.7	12.0
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	2.7	3.4
Tur	2.8	2.6	4.9	4.3	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.4
Gram	7.3	7.1	9.4	11.4	9.9	11.1	11.9	13.5	12.3	11.0
Oilseeds^e	27.5	25.3	31.3	31.5	31.5	33.2	35.9	38.0	41.4	39.7
Kharif	19.2	16.8	21.5	21.0	20.7	22.2	23.7	24.0	26.2	24.2
Rabi	8.3	8.6	9.8	10.5	10.8	11.0	12.2	14.0	14.2	14.3
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	1.1	1.2
Groundnut	7.4	6.7	7.5	9.3	6.7	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.2
Kharif	5.9	5.4	6.0	7.6	5.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.7
Rabi	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.8
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.6	0.8
Rapeseed and Mustard	6.3	6.8	7.9	8.4	9.3	9.1	10.2	12.0	12.6	13.3

Contd....

(Million Tonnes)

Source : AS&E Division, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

b Includes rice, wheat and nutri coarse cereals;

^ 2023-24 - Provisional;

d Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

f Production in million Bales of 170 Kgs each.; g Production in million Bales of 180 Kgs each

* Agricultural Crops as per final estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates

* From the year 2022-23, for agricultural and Commercial Crops, the rabi season has been seggregatged into Rabi & Summer.

Data was included in Rabi Season

Table 1.16: Gross Area Under Major Crops

(Million Hectares)

Group/Commodity	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Foodgrains^a	124.3	123.2	129.2	127.5	124.8	127.0	129.8	130.2	132.2	132.1
Kharif	68.8	69.2	73.2	72.0	72.3	70.9	72.4	72.9	70.7	70.6
Rabi	55.5	54.0	56.0	55.5	52.4	56.1	57.4	57.3	55.3	55.1
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	6.2	6.4
Cereals^b	100.7	98.3	99.8	97.7	95.6	99.0	101.0	99.4	103.3	104.6
Kharif	58.8	57.9	58.8	58.1	57.5	57.3	59.0	58.8	58.6	59.0
Rabi	42.0	40.4	40.9	39.6	38.1	41.7	42.0	40.7	40.7	41.4
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	4.0	4.2
Nutri / Coarse Cereals^c	25.2	24.4	25.0	24.3	22.1	24.0	24.1	22.7	24.1	24.9
Kharif	18.9	18.2	19.0	18.7	17.5	18.3	18.7	17.7	18.2	18.3
Rabi	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	4.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.5
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.9	1.2
Pulses^d	23.6	24.9	29.4	29.8	29.2	28.0	28.8	30.7	28.9	27.5
Kharif	10.0	11.3	14.4	13.9	14.8	13.5	13.4	14.1	12.1	11.6
Rabi	13.6	13.6	15.1	15.9	14.3	14.5	15.4	16.6	14.6	13.7
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	2.2	2.1
Rice	44.1	43.5	44.0	43.8	44.2	43.7	45.8	46.3	47.8	47.8
Kharif	39.8	39.7	39.8	39.4	40.0	39.0	40.4	41.0	40.4	40.7
Rabi	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.3	4.1
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	3.1	3.0
Wheat	31.5	30.4	30.8	29.7	29.3	31.4	31.1	30.5	31.4	31.8
Jowar	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.1	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.5	4.1
Kharif	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
Rabi	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.7
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.0	0.1
Bajra	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.4
Kharif	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.7	6.8	7.2	7.0
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.4	0.4
Maize	9.2	8.8	9.6	9.4	9.0	9.6	9.9	10.0	10.7	11.2
Kharif	7.6	7.2	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.3
Rabi	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.5	0.7
Tur	3.9	4.0	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.1
Gram	8.3	8.4	9.6	10.6	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.7	10.5	9.6
Oilseeds^e	25.6	26.1	26.2	24.5	24.8	27.1	28.8	29.0	30.2	30.2
Kharif	18.2	18.9	18.7	17.2	17.7	19.3	20.9	19.8	19.7	19.5
Rabi	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.9	7.9	9.2	9.8	9.9
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.7	0.8
Groundnut	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.7	5.0	4.7
Kharif	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.0
Rabi	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.3	0.3
Rapeseed and Mustard	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.9	6.7	8.0	8.9	9.2

Contd....

Table 1.16: Gross Area Under Major Crops

(Million Hectares)

Group/Commodity	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Sugarcane	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.9	5.7
Cotton	12.8	12.3	10.8	12.6	12.6	13.5	13.3	12.4	12.9	12.7
Jute and Mesta	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Jute	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Mesta	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plantation crops										
Tea^	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Coffee (Plucked area)^	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Rubber ^	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Potato	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3

Source: ES&E Division, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

Notes:

a includes cereals and pulses;

b Includes rice, wheat & nutri Coarse cereal;

^ 2023-24 - Provisional;

c Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

d Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

e Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean;

* Agricultural Crops as per final estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates

* From the year 2022-23, for agricultural and Commercial Crops, the rabi season has been segregated into Rabi & Summer.

Data was included in Rabi Season

Table 1.17: Yield Per Hectare of Major Crops

(Kg. / Hectare)										
Group/Commodity	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Foodgrains^a	2028	2042	2129	2235	2286	2343	2394	2425	2494	2515
Kharif	1862	1808	1890	1951	1957	2029	2079	2131	2203	2205
Rabi	2232	2342	2441	2603	2740	2738	2793	2798	2854	2903
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	2603	2601
Cereals^b	2331	2393	2525	2657	2752	2772	2824	2899	2939	2945
Kharif	2081	2065	2188	2259	2320	2370	2406	2503	2527	2521
Rabi	2681	2862	3010	3240	3403	3325	3412	3472	3478	3500
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	3493	3429
Nutri / Coarse Cereals^c	1703	1579	1750	1934	1944	1991	2128	2251	2381	2283
Kharif	1633	1544	1708	1817	1790	1836	1970	2037	2065	1944
Rabi	1915	1686	1885	2322	2532	2491	2667	3018	3218	3097
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	4133	3750
Pulses^d	728	656	786	853	757	823	885	888	902	881
Kharif	573	489	667	668	546	585	642	583	630	600
Rabi	843	796	902	1014	976	1045	1097	1148	1118	1106
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	957	969
Rice	2391	2400	2494	2576	2638	2722	2717	2798	2838	2882
Kharif	2295	2305	2417	2469	2553	2622	2607	2705	2735	2780
Rabi	3291	3382	3230	3534	3444	3569	3541	3525	3467	3582
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	3302	3302
Wheat	2750	3034	3200	3368	3533	3440	3521	3537	3521	3559
Jowar	884	697	812	960	849	989	1099	1092	1079	1162
Kharif	1014	850	954	1102	989	967	1210	1090	1071	1170
Rabi	808	615	730	855	744	1002	1033	1093	1086	1165
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	811	789
Bajra	1255	1132	1305	1231	1219	1374	1420	1430	1510	1453
Kharif	1255	1132	1305	1231	1219	1374	1420	1430	1443	1387
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	2705	2579
Maize	2632	2563	2689	3065	3070	3006	3199	3387	3545	3351
Kharif	2249	2236	2413	2706	2648	2572	2779	2914	2940	2671
Rabi	4414	4006	3897	4436	4893	4631	4723	5084	5355	5529
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	5361	4603
Tur	729	646	913	966	729	859	914	861	814	827
Gram	889	840	974	1078	1041	1142	1192	1261	1172	1151
Oilseeds^e	1075	968	1195	1284	1271	1224	1247	1312	1368	1314
Kharif	1055	884	1153	1219	1168	1154	1133	1214	1326	1239
Rabi	1125	1186	1300	1435	1531	1397	1547	1522	1446	1447
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	1423	1486
Groundnut	1552	1465	1398	1892	1422	2063	1703	1777	2075	2163
Kharif	1478	1399	1321	1833	1304	2016	1649	1717	2009	2142
Rabi	1948	1801	1861	2222	2238	2352	2034	2147	2619	2208
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	2279	2377
Rapeseed and Mustard	1083	1183	1304	1410	1511	1331	1524	1497	1428	1444

Table 1.17: Yield Per Hectare of Major Crops

(Kg. / Hectare)										
Group/Commodity	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Sugarcane (tonnes/hect.)	71	71	69	80	80	80	84	85	83	79
Cotton	462	415	512	443	378	455	451	428	443	436
Jute and mesta	2473	2421	2585	2440	2508	2641	2542	2738	2570	2737
Jute	2549	2457	2660	2517	2569	2706	2591	2793	2614	2783
Mesta	1525	1945	1664	1420	1471	1728	1782	1831	1871	2033
Plantation Crops										
Tea^	2170	2170	2165	2210	2121	2138	2016	2112	2219	2042
Coffee^	766	766	761	765	767	713	718	725	734	780
Rubber ^	811	693	845	845	792	866	869	938	987	973
Potato (tonnes/hect.)	23	21	22	24	23	24	25	25	26	25

Source: Economic, Statistics & Evaluation Division, Department of Agriculture, and Farmers Welfare.

Notes: ^ 2023-24 : Provisional;

#- Data was included in Rabi Season

a Includes cereals and pulses;

b Includes rice and wheat and nutri coarse cereals;

c Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

d Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

e Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

* Agricultural Crops as per final estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates

* From the year 2022-23, for agricultural and Commercial Crops, the rabi season has been segregated into Rabi & Summer.

Table 1.18: Production of Important Crops in three Largest Producing States in 2023-24

(Production in Million Tonnes)

Crops/Groups of Crops	States	Production	Per cent Share of Production to All India	Cumulative per cent Share of Production
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. Foodgrains				
Rice	Telangana	16.87	12.24	12.24
	Uttar Pradesh	15.99	11.60	23.84
	West Bengal	15.69	11.38	35.22
Wheat	Uttar Pradesh	35.34	31.19	31.19
	Madhya Pradesh	22.58	19.93	51.12
	Punjab	17.74	15.66	66.78
Maize	Karnataka	5.71	15.16	15.16
	Bihar	5.63	14.95	30.11
	Madhya Pradesh	4.34	11.52	41.63
Total Nutri/ Coarse Cereals	Rajasthan	8.09	14.21	14.21
	Karnataka	7.79	13.68	27.89
	Madhya Pradesh	5.84	10.26	38.15
Tur	Karnataka	1.02	29.84	29.84
	Maharashtra	0.89	26.13	55.97
	Uttar Pradesh	0.40	11.57	67.54
Gram	Madhya Pradesh	2.91	26.40	26.40
	Maharashtra	2.84	25.69	52.09
	Rajasthan	1.92	17.39	69.48
Total Pulses	Madhya Pradesh	5.97	24.64	24.64
	Maharashtra	4.01	16.53	41.17
	Rajasthan	3.33	13.75	54.92
Total Foodgrains	Uttar Pradesh	60.29	18.14	18.14
	Madhya Pradesh	41.47	12.48	30.62
	Punjab	32.54	9.79	40.41
II. Oilseeds				
Groundnut	Gujarat	4.64	45.62	45.62
	Rajasthan	2.03	19.91	65.53
	Madhya Pradesh	0.98	9.65	75.18
Rapeseed & Mustard	Rajasthan	5.76	43.43	43.43
	Uttar Pradesh	1.96	14.80	58.23
	Madhya Pradesh	1.92	14.45	72.68
Soyabean	Madhya Pradesh	5.47	41.89	41.89
	Maharashtra	5.26	40.25	82.14
	Rajasthan	1.17	8.96	91.10
Sunflower	Karnataka	0.07	41.97	41.97
	Haryana	0.03	16.61	58.58
	Odisha	0.02	13.26	71.84
Total Oilseeds	Rajasthan	9.37	23.61	23.61
	Madhya Pradesh	8.58	21.62	45.23
	Gujarat	7.28	18.35	63.58
Sugarcane	Uttar Pradesh	215.81	47.62	47.62
	Maharashtra	112.09	24.73	72.35

Table 1.18: Production of Important Crops in three Largest Producing States in 2023-24

(Production in Million Tonnes)

Crops/Groups of Crops	States	Production	Per cent Share of Production to All India	Cumulative per cent Share of Production
Cotton@	Karnataka	41.81	9.23	81.58
	Gujarat	9.06	27.85	27.85
	Maharashtra	8.05	24.74	52.59
Jute & Mesta\$	Telangana	5.08	15.62	68.21
	West Bengal	7.87	81.15	81.15
	Bihar	0.99	10.17	91.32
	Assam	0.67	6.95	98.27

Source: ES&E Division, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

@ Production in million bales of 170 kg. each.

\$ Production in million bales of 180 kg. each.

Table 1.19: Per Capita Net Availability of Foodgrains**(000 TONNES UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)****As on 27.10.2023**

Year	Population in thousand persons	Production		Net Imports	Change in Stocks	Net availability	Per Capita Net Availability	
		Gross	Net				Kg. per year	Grams per day
RICE								
2020-21	1367173	124370	114918	-17775	-3121	100264	73.3	200.9
2021-22	1379750	130291	120389	-21222	3204	95963	69.6	190.5
2022-23	1392329	135755	125438	-22347	-7462	115120	82.7	226.5
WHEAT								
2020-21	1367173	109590	96330	-2155	2604	91571	67	183.5
2021-22	1379750	106845	93917	-7245	-8314	94987	68.8	188.6
2022-23	1392329	110554	97177	-4682	-10645	103142	74.1	203
OTHER CEREALS								
2020-21	1367173	51320	44905	-2941	670	41294	30.2	82.8
2021-22	1379750	50900	44538	-3747	-314	41105	29.8	81.6
2022-23	1392329	57319	50154	-3323	-48	46882	33.7	92.3
CEREALS								
2020-21	1367173	285280	256152	-22870	153	233129	170.5	467.2
2021-22	1379750	288030	258843	-32214	-5424	232053	168.2	460.8
2022-23	1392329	303628	272769	-30352	-18155	265144	190.4	521.7
PULSES								
2020-21	1367173	25460	22278	2189	2247	22219	16.3	44.5
2021-22	1379750	27690	24229	2312	-666	27105	19.6	53.8
2022-23	1392329	26058	22801	1733	615	23919	17.2	47.1
FOODGRAINS								
2020-21	1367173	310740	278430	-20681	2400	255348	186.8	511.7
2021-22	1379750	315720	283071	-29902	-6090	259158	187.8	514.6
2022-23	1392329	329686	295569	-28618	-17540	289063	207.6	568.8

Source: Economic, Statistics & Evaluation Division, Department of Agriculture, and Farmers Welfare.

The per capita net availability of food grains is now calculated on Financial Year basis and is not comparable with the old series which was based on calendar year.

The net availability of foodgrains is estimated to be Gross Production (-) seed, feed & wastage, (-) exports (+) imports, (-) change in stocks.

The net availability of foodgrains divided by the population estimates for a particular year indicate per capita availability of foodgrains in terms of kg/year. Net availability, thus worked out is further divided by the number of days in a year i.e., 365 days which is taken as net availability of foodgrains in terms of grams/day.

Projected Total Population by Sex as on 1st July - 2011 - 2036 : India, States and Union Territories* ('000), Report of the technical group on population projection July, 2020

Figures in respect of per capita net availability given above are not strictly representative of actual level of consumption in the country especially as they do not take in to account any change in stocks in possession of traders, producers and consumers.

Table 1.20: Net Availability, Procurement and Public Distribution of Foodgrains

(Million tonnes)

Year	Net production of foodgrains	Net imports	Net availability of foodgrains ^a	Procurement	Public distribution ^b	Col. 3 as per cent of Col. 4	Col. 5 as per cent of Col. 2	Col. 6 as per cent of Col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1951	48.1	4.8	52.4	3.8	8.0	9.2	7.9	15.3
1961	72.0	3.5	75.7	0.5	4.0	4.6	0.7	5.3
1971	94.9	2.0	94.3	8.9	7.8	2.1	9.4	8.3
1981	113.4	0.7	114.3	13.0	13.0	0.6	11.5	11.4
1991	154.3	(-)0.1	158.6	19.6	20.8	...	12.7	13.1
2001	172.2	(-)2.9	156.9	42.6	13.2	(-)1.8	24.7	8.4
2002	186.2	(-)6.7	189.5	40.3	18.2	(-)3.5	21.7	9.6
2003	152.9	(-)5.5	170.6	34.5	23.2	(-)3.2	22.6	13.6
2004	186.5	(-)6.5	183.3	41.1	28.3	(-) 3.5	22.0	15.4
2005	173.6	(-)6.0	170.0	41.5	31.0	(-) 3.5	23.9	18.2
2006	182.5	(-)2.3	181.9	37.0	31.8	(-) 1.3	20.3	17.5
2007	190.1	(-)4.7	183.7	35.8	32.8	(-) 2.6	18.8	17.9
2008	210.2	(-) 9.7	183.5	54.2	34.7	(-) 5.3	25.8	18.9
2009	205.2	(-) 4.1	189.5	60.5	41.3	(-) 2.2	29.5	21.8
2010	190.8	(-) 2.2	189.2	56.1	43.7	(-) 1.2	29.4	23.1
2011	213.9	(-) 2.9	203.1	64.5	47.9	(-) 1.4	30.1	23.6
2012	232.9	(-)16.3	205.4	73.4	44.9	(-)7.9	31.5	21.9
2013	231.9	(-)19.2	220.6	58.9	44.5	(-)8.7	25.4	20.2
2014	231.9	(-)15.8	222.2	59.8	43.5	(-)7.1	25.8	19.6
2015	220.5	(-)0.3	213.8	65.0	53.7*	(-)0.1	29.5	25.1*
2016	220.1	(-)2.7	226.3	60.8	56.6*	(-)1.2	27.6	25.0*
2017	241.7	(-)1.1	229.8	71.4	57.8*	0.5	29.5	25.1*
2018	255.3	(-)11.2	234.6	74.8	56.4*	(-)4.8	29.3	24.0*
2019	255.7	(-)7.1	235.7	78.6	56.6*	(-)3.0	30.7	24.0*
2020	266.6*	(-)6.8*	247.9*	99.1*	56.2*	(-)2.7*	37.2*	22.7*
2021	278.4*	(-)20.6*	255.3*	100.9*	53.0*	(-)8.1*	36.2*	20.8*
2022	283.1*	(-)30.0*	259.1*	75.7*	55.9*#	(-)11.6*	26.7*	21.6*

Table 1.20: Net Availability, Procurement and Public Distribution of Foodgrains

(Million tonnes)

Year	Net production of foodgrains	Net imports	Net availability of foodgrains ^a	Procurement	Public distribution ^b	Col. 3 as per cent of Col. 4	Col. 5 as per cent of Col. 2	Col. 6 as per cent of Col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
2023	295.6*	(-)28.6*	289.1*	72.2*	55.8*	(-)9.9*	24.4*	19.4*

Source: 1. Department of Food and Public Distribution

2. Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture, Cooperation & Farmers Welfare.

Notes: For 2020-21 & 2021-22, data for PMGKAY, ANBP(Migrant) and Non-NFSA(Covid-19) not included in this table.

a : Net availability = Net production + Net Imports - changes in Government stocks.

b : Includes quantities released under the Food for Work Programme during the year 1978 to 1990.

* Financial year wise \$ As on 6th November, 2024

Offtake of foodgrains under TPDS & OWS upto October 2024 during 2023-24

1. For calculation of per capita net availability, the figure of net imports from 1981 to 1994 are based on imports and exports on Government of India account only.

Net import from 1995 are, however, based on the total exports and imports (both Government as well as Private accounts).

2. Net Imports are total Imports minus Exports of the Country.

Table 1.21: Per Capita Availability of Certain Important Articles of Consumption

Year	Edible oil ^a	Vanaspati ^b	Sugar ^c (Oct.-Sep.)	Cloth ^d			Tea (Gram.)	Coffee ^e (Gram.)	Electricity Domestic (KWH)
	(Kg.)	(Kg.)	(Kg.)	Cotton ^e (metres)	Man-made (metres)	Total (metres)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1960-61	3.2	0.8	4.8	13.8	1.2	15.0	296	80	3.4
1970-71	3.5	1.0	7.4	13.6	2.0	15.6	401	65	7.0
1980-81	3.8	1.2	7.3	12.9	4.4	17.3	511	79	13.5
1990-91	5.5	1.0	12.7	15.1	9.0	24.1	612	59	38.2
2000-01	8.2	1.3	15.8	14.2	16.5	30.7	631	58	75.2
2001-02	8.8	1.4	16.0	14.8	17.2	32.0	650	67	76.8
2002-03	7.2	1.4	16.3	14.4	17.0	31.4	623	67	79.0
2003-04	9.9	1.2	16.1	13.4	17.6	31.0	662	70	83.6
2004-05	10.2	1.1	15.5	14.1	19.4	33.5	663	72	87.8
2005-06	10.6	1.1	16.3	16.4	19.7	36.1	687	75	90.4
2006-07	11.1	1.2	16.8	18.0	21.6	39.6	687	77	98.8
2007-08	11.4	1.3	17.8	19.0	22.8	41.9	701	80	106.0
2008-09	12.7	1.2	18.8	17.9	21.1	39.0	704	82	112.7
2009-10	13.1	1.1	18.6	19.7	23.4	43.1	709	86	121.2
2010-11	13.0	1.0	17.0	21.4	22.6	44.0	715	90	130.9
2011-12	13.8	1.0	18.7	19.8	20.7	40.5	728	95	142.4
2012-13	15.8	0.7	18.7	19.9	18.6	38.5	779	97	150.9
2013-14	16.8	0.8	19.5	19.9	16.4	36.2	744	100	162.0
2014-15	18.3	0.8	20.3	23.6	17.0	40.6	752	100	174.2
2015-16	17.7	0.8	19.4	24.6	15.9	40.5	758	100	189.1
2016-17	18.2	0.7	18.9	25.8	15.8	41.6	767	100	200.2
2017-18	19.5	0.7	19.5	26.8	17.9	44.6	830	100	211.7
2018-19	18.1	0.6	19.5	28.5	18.8	47.2	840	100	220.6
2019-20	19.2	0.6	18.8	26.8	24.5	51.3	850	100	233.8
2020-21	19.7	0.5	19.5	23.9	19.3	43.2	863	100	244.1
2021-22	21	0.5	19.9	25.8	22.3	48.1	872	100	248.3
2022-23	23.5	0.6	19.9	28.2	23.2(P)	51.4(P)	883	91	255.7
2023-24	22.3(P)	0.6(P)	21.2(P)	28.1 (P)	22.9(P)	51.1(P)	881	95	NA

Source: 1. Directorate of Sugar & Vegetable Oils, Ministry of Consumer Affairs, Food & Public Distribution

2. Tea Board

3. Coffee Board

4. Ministry of Textiles

5. Central Electricity Authority, Ministry of Power

Notes:

na : not available; P : Provisional

a : Includes groundnut oils, rapeseed and mustard oil, sesamum oil, nigerseed oil, soyabean oil and sunflower oil but excludes oil for manufacture of vanaspati.

b : Relates to calendar year.

c : Relates to actual releases for domestic consumption, sugar season/year commencing from November to October of following year as opposed to financial year.

d : The data of cloth; prior to 1980-81 is calendar year wise; in meters upto 1984-85; in square meter from 1985-86 onwards.

e : Figures for blended/mixed fabrics were not separately available prior to 1969. These have been included under man-made fibre fabrics after 1969.

f : Figures up to 1971-72 relate to coffee season and are thereafter on calendar year basis.

Table 1.22: Production, Imports and Consumption of Fertilizers

(Thousand tonnes of nutrients)											
	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25 (up to Dec., 2024)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
A. Nitrogenous fertilizers											
Production	12394	13416	13354	13386	13344	13687	13715	13839	15700	17066	12814.1
Imports	4766	5068	3385	3588	4701	5191	5633	5359	5102	4575	2925.80
Consumption	16946	17372	16735	16958	17628	19101	20404	19438	20206	20456	14602.12
B. Phosphatic fertilizers											
Production	4121	4394	4595	4723	4594	4791	4739	4714	5010	4881	3942.2
Imports	1832	2888	2130	2047	3167	2413	2543	2781	3629	3046	2208
*Consumption	6098	6979	6705	6854	6968	7662	8978	7829	7922	8307	6298.33
C. Potassic fertilizers											
Imports	2537	2053	2325	2895	2629	2280	2670	1630	1431	2019	1911.28
*Consumption	2532	2402	2508	2779	2779	2607	3154	2529	1716	1879	1635.41
D. All fertilizers (NPK)											
Production	16515	17810	17949	18109	17938	18478	18454	18553	20710	21947	16756.3
Imports	9135	10009	7840	8530	10497	9884	10846	9770	10162	9640	7045.08
*Consumption	25576	26753	25948	26591	27375	29370	32536	29796	29844	30642	22535.86

Source: Department of Fertilizers, Ministry of Chemicals & Fertilizers

*Consumption data for the FY 2024-25 is as on December 2024

Table 1.23: Production of Major Livestock Products and Fish

Year	Milk (Million tonnes)	Eggs (Million Nos.)	Fish (Thousand tonnes)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950-51	17.0	1832	752
1960-61	20.0	2881	1160
1970-71	22.0	6172	1756
1980-81	31.6	10060	2442
1990-91	53.9	21101	3836
2000-01	80.6	36632	5656
2006-07	102.6	50653	6869
2007-08	107.9	53583	7127
2008-09	112.2	55562	7616
2009-10	116.4	60267	7998
2010-11	121.8	63024	8231
2011-12	127.9	66450	8666
2012-13	132.4	69731	9040
2013-14	137.7	74752	9579
2014-15	146.3	78484	10260
2015-16	155.5	82929	10762
2016-17	165.4	88137	11431
2017-18	176.3	95217	12704
2018-19	187.7	103804	13573
2019-20	198.4	114383	14164
2020-21	210.0	122050	14725
2021-22	221.1	129600	16248
2022-23	230.6	138376	17545
2023-24	239.3	142772	18402(P)

Source: Department of Animal Husbandry and Dairying, and Department of Fisheries

Note: NA: Not Available

Table 1.24: Production of Coal and Lignite

							(Million tonnes)
Year	Coal				Non-coking	Lignite	Total coal and lignite (6)+(7)
	Coking		Total (2+3)	Total (4+5)			
	Metallurgical	Non- Metallurgical					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1980-81	24.6	8.0	32.6	81.3	113.9	5.1	119.0
1981-82	26.9	9.2	36.1	88.1	124.2	6.3	130.5
1982-83	30.1	7.5	37.6	92.9	130.5	6.9	137.4
1983-84	30.1	6.2	36.3	101.9	138.2	7.3	145.5
1984-85	30.6	6.0	36.6	110.8	147.4	7.8	155.2
1985-86	29.1	6.6	35.7	118.6	154.2	8.1	162.3
1986-87	27.9	11.6	39.5	126.2	165.8	9.4	175.2
1987-88	26.3	14.7	41.0	138.7	179.7	11.2	190.9
1988-89	25.2	17.6	42.8	151.9	194.6	12.4	207.0
1989-90	24.5	19.9	44.4	156.5	200.9	12.8	213.7
1990-91	24.1	21.2	45.3	166.4	211.7	13.8	225.5
1991-92	26.3	20.0	46.3	183.0	229.3	14.6	243.8
1992-93	25.7	19.6	45.3	192.9	238.3	16.6	254.9
1993-94	26.0	19.1	45.1	201.0	246.0	18.1	264.1
1994-95	24.5	19.7	44.2	209.6	253.8	19.3	273.1
1995-96	23.5	16.6	40.1	230.0	270.1	22.1	292.3
1996-97	22.6	17.9	40.5	245.1	285.7	22.5	308.2
1997-98	24.2	19.3	43.5	252.4	295.9	23.1	319.0
1998-99	23.8	15.4	39.2	253.1	292.3	23.4	315.7
1999-2000	21.2	12.0	33.2	266.7	300.0	22.1	322.1
2000-01	19.3	11.8	31.1	278.6	309.6	23.0	332.6
2001-02 ^a	18.0	10.7	28.7	299.1	327.8	24.8	352.6
2002-03 ^a	18.4	11.8	30.2	311.1	341.3	26.0	367.3
2003-04	18.3	11.1	29.4	331.9	361.3	28.0	389.3
2004-05	18.2	12.0	30.2	352.4	382.6	30.3	413.0
2005-06	17.0	14.5	31.5	375.5	407.0	30.1	437.1
2006-07	17.2	14.9	32.1	398.7	430.8	31.3	462.1
2007-08	18.1	16.4	34.5	422.6	457.1	34.0	491.0
2008-09	17.3	17.5	34.8	458.0	492.8	32.4	525.2
2009-10	17.7	26.7	44.4	487.6	532.0	34.0	566.1
2010-11	17.7	31.9	49.6	483.2	532.7	37.7	570.4
2011-12	16.2	35.4	51.6	488.3	540.0	42.3	582.3
2012-13	14.6	37.0	51.6	504.8	556.4	46.5	602.9
2013-14	15.1	41.7	56.8	509.0	565.8	44.3	610.0
2014-15	13.8	43.7	57.5	551.7	609.2	48.3	657.4
2015-16	14.3	46.5	60.8	578.3	639.2	43.8	683.0
2016-17	15.2	46.4	61.6	596.2	657.8	45.2	703.1
2017-18	33.9	6.3	40.2	635.5	675.4	46.6	722.7
2018-19	35.1	6.0	41.1	687.6	728.7	44.3	773.0
2019-20	35.4	17.4	52.9	677.9	730.8	42.1	772.9
2020-21	32.3	12.5	44.8	671.3	716.1	37.9	754.0
2021-22	36.9	14.8	51.7	726.5	778.2	47.5	825.7
2022-23	43.4	17.4	60.8	832.4	893.2	44.0	937.2
2023-24*	49.4	17.4	66.8	931.0	997.8	42.9	1040.7

Source : Ministry of Coal

Notes:

na: Not Available

^a Including Meghalaya Coal.

* Provisional

Table 1.25A: Progress of Electricity Supply (Utilities & Non-Utilities) : Installed Plant Capacity

(Thousand MW)

Year	Utilities				Non-Utilities		Total [6+7]
	Hydro	Thermal	RES	Nuclear	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1980-81*	11.8	17.6	0.0	0.9	30.3	3.1	33.4
1981-82	12.2	19.3	0.0	0.9	32.4	3.4	35.8
1982-83	13.1	21.5	0.0	0.9	35.5	3.9	39.4
1983-84	13.9	24.4	0.0	1.1	39.4	4.4	43.8
1984-85	14.5	27.0	0.0	1.1	42.6	5.1	47.7
1985-86	15.5	30.0	0.0	1.3	46.8	5.5	52.3
1986-87	16.2	31.7	0.0	1.3	49.2	5.7	54.9
1987-88	17.3	35.6	0.0	1.3	54.2	6.3	60.5
1988-89	17.8	39.7	0.0	1.5	59.0	7.5	66.5
1989-90	18.3	43.8	0.0	1.5	63.6	8.2	71.8
1990-91	18.8	45.7	0.0	1.5	66.1	8.6	74.7
1991-92	19.2	48.1	0.0	1.8	69.1	9.3	78.4
1992-93	19.6	50.7	0.0	2.0	72.4	10.1	82.5
1993-94	20.4	54.3	0.0	2.0	76.8	10.7	87.5
1994-95	20.8	58.1	0.0	2.2	81.1	11.2	92.3
1995-96	21.0	60.0	0.0	2.2	83.3	11.8	95.1
1996-97	21.7	61.0	0.9	2.2	85.8	12.1	97.9
1997-98	21.9	64.0	1.0	2.2	89.1	13.2	102.3
1998-99	22.4	67.6	1.0	2.2	93.2	14.1	107.3
1999-00	23.9	70.2	1.2	2.7	97.9	14.7	112.6
2000-01	25.1	72.3	1.3	2.9	101.6	16.2	117.8
2001-02	26.3	74.4	1.6	2.7	105.1	17.1	122.2
2002-03	26.8	76.8	1.6	2.7	107.9	18.3	126.2
2003-04	29.5	78.0	2.5	2.7	112.7	18.7	131.4
2004-05	30.9	80.9	3.8	2.8	118.4	19.1	137.5
2005-06	32.3	82.4	6.2	3.4	124.3	21.3	145.6
2006-07	34.7	86.0	7.8	3.9	132.4	22.3	154.7
2007-08	35.9	91.9	11.1	4.1	143.0	25.0	168.0
2008-09	36.9	93.7	13.2	4.1	148.0	27.0	175.0
2009-10	36.9	102.5	15.5	4.6	159.5	31.5	191.0
2010-11	37.6	112.8	18.5	4.8	173.7	34.4	208.1
2011-12	39.0	131.6	24.5	4.8	199.9	36.5	236.4
2012-13	39.5	151.5	27.5	4.8	223.4	40.7	264.1
2013-14	40.5	168.3	35.0	4.8	248.5	42.3	290.8
2014-15	41.3	188.9	39.0	5.8	275.0	44.7	319.7
2015-16	42.8	210.7	45.9	5.8	305.2	48.3	353.5
2016-17	44.5	218.3	57.2	6.8	326.9	51.5	378.4
2017-18	45.3	222.9	69.0	6.8	344.0	54.9	398.9
2018-19	45.4	226.3	77.6	6.8	356.1	75.2	431.3
2019-20	45.7	230.6	87.0	6.8	370.1	76.2	446.3
2020-21	46.2	234.7	94.4	6.8	382.2	78.5	460.7
2021-22	46.7	236.1	109.9	6.8	399.5	76.7	476.2
2022-23	46.9	237.3	125.2	6.8	416.1	78.4	494.5
2023-24	46.9	243.2	143.6	8.2	442.0	79.3	521.3

Source : Ministry of Power

Notes:

* : Calendar Year RES : Renewable Energy Source \$ Estimated

Figures at decimal may not tally due to rounding off

Table 1.25B: Progress of Electricity Supply (Utilities & Non-Utilities) : Energy Generated

(Billion KWH)

Year	Utilities					Non-Utilities	Total (6+7)
	Hydro	Thermal	RES	Nuclear	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1980-81*	56.5	61.3	0.0	3	120.8	8.4	129.2
1981-82	49.6	69.5	0.0	3	122.1	9	131.1
1982-83	48.4	79.9	0.0	2	130.3	10	140.3
1983-84	50	86.7	0.0	3.5	140.2	10.8	151.0
1984-85	53.9	98.8	0.0	4.1	156.8	12.3	169.1
1985-86	51	114.3	0.0	5	170.3	13	183.3
1986-87	53.8	128.9	0.0	5	187.7	13.6	201.3
1987-88	47.5	149.6	0.0	5	202.1	16.9	219.0
1988-89	57.9	157.7	0.0	5.8	221.4	19.9	241.3
1989-90	62.1	178.7	0.0	4.6	245.4	23	268.4
1990-91	71.7	186.5	0.0	6.1	264.3	25.1	289.4
1991-92	72.8	208.7	0.0	5.5	287.0	28.6	315.6
1992-93	69.9	224.8	0.0	6.7	301.4	31.3	332.7
1993-94	70.4	248.2	0.0	5.4	324.0	32.3	356.3
1994-95	82.7	262.1	0.0	5.6	350.4	35.1	385.5
1995-96	72.6	299.3	0.0	8	379.9	38.2	418.1
1996-97	68.9	317	0.9	9.1	395.9	40.8	436.7
1997-98	74.6	336.1	1.0	10.1	421.8	44.1	465.9
1998-99	82.9	352.6	1.1	11.9	448.5	48.4	496.9
1999-00	80.6	385.6	1.5	13.3	481.0	51.5	532.5
2000-01	74.5	408.4	1.6	16.9	501.4	55	556.4
2001-02	73.5	422.3	2.1	19.5	517.4	61.7	579.1
2002-03	64	446.8	2.5	19.4	532.7	63.8	596.5
2003-04	75.2	468.7	3.4	17.8	565.1	68.2	633.3
2004-05	84.6	488.3	4.5	17	594.4	71.4	665.8
2005-06	101.5	498.4	6.6	17.3	623.8	73.6	697.4
2006-07	113.5	528.5	9.9	18.8	670.7	81.8	752.5
2007-08	120.4	560.1	25.2	16.9	722.6	90.5	813.1
2008-09	110.1	588.3	27.9	14.9	741.2	99.7	840.9
2009-10	104.1	640.2	37.0	18.6	799.9	106.1	906.0
2010-11	114.4	664.8	39.3	26.3	844.8	120.9	965.7
2011-12	130.5	708.4	51.2	32.3	922.4	134.4	1056.8
2012-13	113.7	760.5	57.5	32.9	964.6	144	1108.6
2013-14	134.9	792.1	65.5	34.2	1026.7	149	1175.7
2014-15	129.2	877.9	61.8	36.1	1105.0	162.1	1267.1
2015-16	121.4	943	65.8	37.4	1167.6	168.4	1336.0
2016-17	122.4	993.5	81.6	37.9	1235.4	172	1407.4
2017-18	126.1	1037.1	101.8	38.3	1303.3	179.8	1483.1
2018-19	134.9	1072.3	126.8	37.8	1371.8	213.1	1584.9
2019-20	155.8	1042.8	138.3	46.5	1383.4	239.6	1623.0
2020-21	150.3	1032.6	147.3	43	1373.2	224.8	1598
2021-22	151.6	1114.8	170.9	47.1	1484.5	209.3	1693.8
2022-23	162.1	1206.4	203.6	45.9	1617.9	211.9	1829.8
2023-24	134.1	1326.5	225.8	47.9	1734.4	214.6	1949.0

Source : Ministry of Power

Notes:

* : Calendar Year

RES : Renewable Energy Resource

\$ Estimated

Figures at decimal may not tally due to rounding off

Table 1.26: Operations of Indian Railways

	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25 (Up to October -2024)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Route Kilometres (000's)							
Electrified	34.3	39.9	44.8	51.08	58.07	62.25	NA\$
Total	67.4	67.9	68.1	68.04	68.58	69.18	NA
2. Originating traffic (million tonnes)							
Revenue Earning	1221.5 *	1208.4 *	1230.9 *	1415.9*	1509.1*	1588.06*	905.45#
Total Traffic	1225.3	1212.2	1233.8	1418.8	1510.8	1589.9	NA
3. Goods carried (billion tonne km.)							
Revenue Earning	738.5 *	707.7 *	719.8 *	871.8*	959.5*	974.0*	520.0*
Total Traffic	739.0 *	708.0 *	720.0 *	872.1*	959.9*	974.5*	NA
4. Earnings from goods carried (₹ Crore)	127432.7	113487.9	117231.8	141096.4	162262.9	165881	99291.55*
5. Average Lead: all goods traffic (Km)	603	584	584	615	635	613	574*
6. Average rate/tonne km. (paise)	165.9	157.5	160.8	159.8	166.9	170.31	190.81*
7. Passengers Originating (million)	8439	8086	1250	3519	6396	6905	4254.18**
8. Passengers kilometres (billion)	1157	1051	231	590	959	1065	670
9. Passengers Earnings (₹ Crore)	51067	50669	15248	39214	63417	70693	44242**
10. Average Lead: passenger traffic (km)	137.1	129.9	184.8	167.7	149.9	154.2	128.5
11. Average rate per passenger kilometer (paise)	44.1	48.2	66	66.44	66.13	66.40	66.25

Source : Ministry of Railways

*: Excluding Konkan Railways Corporation Limited Loading

** Based on 10 day statement of Gross Revenue and Approximate Number of Passengers Booked on Originating basis.

Based on 7A statement on originating basis

\$ Number of operational (energized) lines route Km.

Note: 1. Item No.2 to 6 based on Annual Statement No.13 (on carried basis) of 2022-23.

2. Item No.7 to 11 based on Annual Statistical Statement-12 of 2022-23.

P: Provisional

Table 1.27A: Revenue Earning Goods Traffic on Indian Railways : Traffic Originating							
(Loading in Million tonnes)							
Commodity	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25 (Up to October -2024)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Coal	605.8	586.9	541.8	652.8	727.2	786.8	462.04
Raw materials for Steel Plant except iron ore	25.8	25.6	24.9	29.0	28.0	38.8	16.76
Pig iron & finished steel							
(i) Steel plants	31.8	31.4	32.9	36.2	33.7	46.8	20.38
(ii) From other points	22.2	21.7	27.1	32.4	36.2	32.1	17.31
(iii) Total	53.9	53.1	60.1	68.5	69.9	69.9	37.69
Iron Ore							
i) For export	5.6	17.5	25.2	7.7	7.2	17.9	6.25
ii) For steel plants	89	85.5	84.7	91.5	87.9	88.8	51.74
iii) For other domestic users	42.7	50.3	49.3	69.2	65.1	74.2	43.08
iv) Total	137.3	153.4	159.1	168.4	160.1	180.9	101.07
Cement	117.3	110.1	120.4	137.2	143.9	154.3	80.29
Food grains	39.3	37.5	62.8	73.4	70.9	51.5	28.02
Fertilizers	51.8	51.4	53.8	49.2	56.3	59.0	33.75
POL	43	44.7	42.5	44.5	48.2	49.9	29.51
Container Service							
i) Domestic containers	11.9	11.3	12.6	17.6	19.8	20.6	14.06
ii) EXIM containers	48.3	49.8	50.5	56.6	59.4	64.4	36.31
iii) Total	60.1	61.0	63.2	74.3	79.2	85.0	50.37
Balance (other goods)	86.9	84.7	102.4	118.7	125.1	112.7	67.41
Total revenue earning freight traffic	1221.5 *	1208.4 *	1230.9 *	1415.9*	1509.1*	1588.06*	906.9

Source : Ministry of Railways

* Figures are excluding Konkan Railways Corporation Limited Loading

POL: Petroleum, Oil & Lubricants

Table 1.27B: Revenue Earning Goods Traffic on Indian Railways : Goods Carried							
(NTKM In Billion)							
Commodity	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25 (Up to October -2024)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Coal	311.5	293.0	239.4	327.8	404.1	400.9	237
Raw materials for Steel Plant except iron ore	15.1	14.4	13.7	17.8	16.7	19.0	9.0
Pig iron & finished steel							
(i) Steel plants	34.5	31.4	31.0	36.3	36.9	38.4	21.0
(ii) From other points	15.5	13.6	18.1	23.9	29.6	17.5	9.0
(iii) Total	49.9	45.0	49.1	60.2	66.5	55.9	30.0
Iron Ore							
i) For export	2.0	8.4	14.9	4.8	4.2	8.7	2.0
ii) For steel plants	25.0	23.0	28.0	35.3	30.4	28.0	16.0
iii) For other domestic users	16.2	18.9	19.7	26.1	23.4	25.4	14.0
iv) Total	43.3	50.3	62.5	66.1	58.0	62.1	32.0
Cement	67.8	63.9	73.6	81.5	86.0	82.5	42.0
Food grains	57.6	52.6	80.7	97.1	83.8	56.0	33.0
Fertilizers	46.8	47.2	49.0	44.5	49.8	47.7	28.0
POL	29.3	30.8	30.0	31.4	33.7	33.1	20.0
Container Service							
i) Domestic containers	15.8	14.5	16.5	22.8	26.1	25.7	17.0
ii) EXIM containers	42.0	42.2	38.8	43.8	46.4	47.3	26.0
iii) Total	57.9	56.7	55.3	66.6	72.5	73.0	43.0
Balance (other goods)	59.2	53.6	66.5	78.9	88.5	80.5	46.0
Total revenue earning freight traffic	738.5 *	707.7 *	719.8 *	871.8 *	959.6 *	974.0*	520.0*

Source : Ministry of Railways

* Figures are excluding Konkan Railways Corporation Limited Loading

Notes:

1. Based on Annual Statistical Statement - 13 (on carried basis) of 2022-23

2. POL: Petroleum, Oil & Lubricants

3. NTKM: Net Tonne - Kilometers

Table 1.28: Operations of Road Transport

Commodity	Unit	1990-91	2000-01	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21 (P)	2021-22 (P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. Length of roads														
Total	Thousand Km.	2327.4	3373.5	4865.4	5231.9	5402.5	5472.1	5603.3	5897.7	6215.8	6331.8	6360.0	6498.3	6592.8
Surfaced	Thousand Km.	1090.2	1601.7	2698.6	3171.0	3220.5	3341.0	3501.9	3729.8	3748.2	4095.7	4129.4	4253.4	4321.7
2. Length of National Highways														
Total	Thousand Km.	33.7	57.7	76.8	79.1	91.3	98.0	101.0	114.2	126.4	132.5	132.9	138.4	141.3
Surfaced	Thousand Km.	33.4	57.7	76.8	79.1	91.3	98.0	101.0	114.2	126.4	132.5	132.9	138.4	141.3
3. Length of State Highways														
Total	Thousand Km.	127.3	132.1	164.4	169.2	170.8	167.1	176.2	175.0	186.9	179.5	178.7	191.6	193.7
Surfaced	Thousand Km.	124.8	129.9	163.0	167.2	169.0	165.3	170.2	169.1	185.5	178.4	177.7	190.5	192.6
4. No. of Registered vehicles														
All vehicles	Thousand	21374	54991	159491	176044	190704	210023	230031	253311	272587	295772	326299	335551	354018
Goods vehicles	Thousand	1356	2948	7658	8307	8698	9344	10516	12256	12773	13766	14288	14792	15493
Buses*	Thousand	331	634	1677	1814	1887	1971	1757	1864	1943	2049	2196	2118	2142
5. Revenue realised from Road Transport														
Central	(Rs. Crore)	4596.0	23861.0	75572.5	90931.2	89084.1	109941.0	199659.7	280132.0	181265.0	121297.4	NA	NA	NA
States	(Rs. Crore)	3259.6	12901.7	55161.1	50602.7	56749.8	62630.7	70003.3	79962.2	78634.0	72199.1	73879.9	61048.9	77879.0

Source: TRW, Ministry of Road Transport & Highways

NA: Not Available P: Provisional

* Included Omni Buses

Table 1.29: Growth of Civil Aviation

	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25(P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. Total fleet strength (number)*	378	395	409	448	493	584	691	669	716	691	723	813	820
2. Revenue tonne-Kilometers (million)	10901.6	11948.3	13136.5	14787.2	17141.6	20258.7	22779.5	20945.7	5142.6	7883.3	21354	25258.6	13581.2
3. Number of passengers carried (lakh)	715.8	764.4	874.1	1038.2	1245.7	1471.2	1662.3	1639.3	533.3	843	1599	1832.6	956.08
4. Passengers handled at (lakh)													
AAI Airports	683.87	716.48	788.95	931.56	1132.82	1371.39	1587.93	1595.93	521.93	742.27	1220.18	1372.82	842.53
Joint Venture International Airports	910.14	972.68	1112.34	1307.99	1516.88	1716.14	1859.07	1814.57	564.89	969.27	1748	2034.03	1247.45
PPP Airports (Ahmedabad, Lucknow & Mangalore, Jaipur, Guwahati & Trivandrum)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.98*	177.35**	304.61	357.41	216.16
Total at Indian airports	1594.01	1689.16	1901.29	2239.55	2649.70	3087.53	3447.00	3410.50	1153.8	1888.91	3272.79	3764.26	2306.13
5. Cargo handled (thousand tonnes)													
AAI Airports	650.41	637.72	681.57	724.55	808.68	921.00	944.90	909.32	583.65	667.43	683.35	692.1	458.19
Joint venture Interntl.Airports	1540.14	1641.43	1845.99	1980.02	2169.56	2436.03	2617.00	2419.31	1817.36	2311.66	2295.47	2486.9	1623.26
PPP Airports (Ahmedabad, Lucknow, Mangalore, Jaipur, Guwahati & Trivandrum)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.9	161.71	167.98	186.7	117.49
Total at Indian Airports	2190.55	2279.15	2527.56	2704.57	2978.24	3357.03	3561.90	3328.63	2473.91	3140.8	3146.8	3365.7	2198.93

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation

Note: Information pertaining to Number of passengers (in lakhs) and RTKM (in million) provided by Scheduled Indian Operators for Scheduled Domestic and International operations only. The international operations in FY 2020-21 & 2021-22 were carried out as per DGCA's circular dated 26.03.2020 under COVID-19 restriction. The scheduled commercial international passenger services to/ from India resumed as per DGCA's circular dated 08.03.2022.

* During 2020-21, total 3 airports namely Ahmedabad, Lucknow and Mangalore fall under PPP category.

** During 2021-22, total 6 airports namely Ahmedabad, Lucknow, Mangalore, Jaipur, Guwahati and Trivandrum fall under PPP category.

P: Provisional

Table 1.30: Commodity Balance of Petroleum and Petroleum Products

Item	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24(P)	2024-25 (Upto Nov)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(Million Tonnes)										
I. Crude Oil										
1. Refinery throughput	232.86	245.36	251.93	257.20	254.39	221.77	241.70	255.23	261.55	175.27
2. Domestic production	36.94	36.01	35.68	34.20	32.17	30.49	29.69	29.18	29.36	19.09
(a) On-shore	17.85	17.59	17.54	17.34	16.17	15.10	15.12	14.70	14.33	9.15
(b) Off-shore	19.09	18.42	18.14	16.87	16.00	15.39	14.57	14.48	15.03	9.93
3. Imports	202.85	213.93	220.43	226.50	226.95	196.46	212.38	232.70	234.26	159.44
4. Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Net Imports (3-4)	202.85	213.93	220.43	226.50	226.95	196.46	212.38	232.70	234.26	159.44
II. Petroleum Products										
1. Domestic consumption^b										
<i>of which</i>										
(a) Naphtha	13.27	13.24	12.89	14.13	14.27	14.10	13.25	12.13	13.81	8.94
(b) Kerosene	6.83	5.40	3.85	3.46	2.40	1.80	1.49	0.49	0.48	0.27
(c) High speed diesel oil	74.65	76.03	81.07	83.53	82.60	72.71	76.66	85.90	89.63	60.19
(d) Fuel oils	6.63	7.15	6.72	6.56	6.30	5.59	6.26	6.96	6.52	4.45
2. Domestic production^c	231.92	243.55	254.40	262.36	262.94	233.51	254.31	266.54	276.09	186.13
<i>of which</i>										
(a) Naphtha	17.86	19.95	20.01	19.79	20.68	19.40	19.99	17.04	18.74	12.44
(b) Kerosene	7.50	6.04	4.41	4.07	3.21	2.39	1.92	0.95	0.98	0.67
(c) High speed diesel oil	98.59	102.48	107.90	110.53	111.22	100.44	107.17	113.84	115.87	76.65
(d) Fuel oils	9.73	9.96	9.49	10.03	8.61	7.24	8.33	9.24	9.02	7.36
3. Imports^a	29.46	36.29	35.46	33.35	43.79	43.25	39.02	44.60	48.69	33.94
4. Exports	60.54	65.51	66.83	61.10	65.69	56.77	62.75	61.01	62.59	42.10
5. Net Imports (3-4)	-31.08	-29.23	-31.37	-27.75	-21.90	-13.52	-23.74	-16.42	-13.90	-8.16

P: Provisional na: Not Available

a: Excluding Import of LNG

b: Excluding refinery fuel consumption. Including import by private parties.

c: Including Production of Petroleum Products from Fractionators

Table 1.31: Annual Indices of Industrial Production (Base Year 2011-12) at Sectoral and 2 digit level

Sector/ UBC	Industry	Weight	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Sectoral classification									
	Mining	14.3725	2.3	2.9	1.6	-7.8	12.2	5.8	7.5
	Manufacturing	77.6332	4.6	3.9	-1.4	-9.6	11.8	4.7	5.5
	Electricity	7.9943	5.4	5.2	1.0	-0.5	7.9	8.9	7.1
	General Index	100.00	4.4	3.8	-0.8	-8.4	11.4	5.2	5.9
Use Based Classification (UBC)									
	Primary goods	34.0486	3.7	3.5	0.7	-7.0	9.7	7.5	6.1
	Capital goods	8.2230	4.0	2.7	-13.9	-18.6	16.9	13.1	6.3
	Intermediate goods	17.2215	2.3	0.9	9.1	-9.4	15.4	3.8	5.3
	Infrastructure/ construction goods	12.3384	5.6	7.3	-3.6	-8.7	18.8	8.4	9.7
	Consumer durables	12.8393	0.8	5.5	-8.7	-15.0	12.5	0.6	3.6
	Consumer non-durables	15.3292	10.6	4.0	-0.1	-2.2	3.2	0.7	4.1
Annual NIC-2 digit									
10	Manufacture of food products	5.3025	9.3	12.2	2.0	-2.7	5.9	3.8	1.6
11	Manufacture of beverages	1.0354	-0.8	3.6	-2.6	-25.8	11.5	19.9	5.1
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	0.7985	-17.9	-0.9	1.3	-14.3	8.7	-0.6	-8.3
13	Manufacture of textiles	3.2913	-0.3	1.4	-2.5	-21.3	29.3	-8.7	0.1
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	1.3225	-9.4	12.1	0.3	-29.9	27.4	-7.4	-14.1
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	0.5021	1.3	0.9	-1.8	-18.0	1.3	-5.8	-1.0
16	Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	0.1930	-0.8	13.7	8.3	-19.6	15.1	-0.8	-5.9
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	0.8724	-4.5	-4.4	-12.8	-23.3	17.7	0.6	-3.6
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.6798	-5.9	-2.1	-7.1	-28.0	12.4	23.4	-1.4
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	11.7749	3.7	2.6	0.0	-12.2	8.9	5.7	3.9
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	7.8730	-0.3	2.5	-0.4	-2.1	4.3	6.9	-1.5
21	Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	4.9810	23.1	1.6	-0.1	1.6	1.3	-2.4	8.0
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	2.4222	-8.2	-2.4	-7.4	-3.7	8.0	0.5	4.4
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	4.0853	3.6	8.5	-1.9	-12.9	20.1	6.6	6.5
24	Manufacture of basic metals	12.8043	5.7	3.8	11.0	-5.8	18.6	8.1	11.6
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	2.6549	2.3	-1.6	-14.7	-13.7	10.9	-1.6	8.3
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	1.5704	17.2	13.6	-10.5	-12.6	11.1	-6.4	-11.3
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	2.9983	-12.4	2.5	-4.5	-12.3	12.2	-4.2	7.5
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	4.7653	5.6	2.4	-12.7	-14.1	11.0	10.5	6.6
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	4.8573	12.6	7.2	-18.3	-19.1	18.4	19.3	11.6
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	1.7763	14.0	8.8	-6.2	-18.0	1.6	11.6	13.9
31	Manufacture of furniture	0.1311	11.6	8.1	-7.2	-27.9	23.3	16.4	-5.5
32	Other manufacturing	0.9415	-15.4	-12.6	-12.5	-22.5	49.0	-3.0	-6.2

Source: National Statistics Office, MoSPI

Table 1.32: Production of Major Minerals Specified under MCDR Act

(Value in Rs. '000)							
Mineral	Unit	2021-22		2022-23 (P)		2023-24 (P)	
		Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value
Bauxite	Tonne	22494049	25284169	23844337	27371722	23720557	25544394
Chromite	Tonne	3785625	47969167	3557289	46633415	3147954	48499212
Copper Concentrate	Tonne	115313	11024312	112745	11438445	125230	13141478
Copper Ore	Tonne	3569632		3326337		3782256	
Diamond	Carat	266	18051	388	61473	349	23859
Fluorite	Tonne	1237	9430	1155	6224	6043	6143
Garnet	Tonne	8182	24660	9859	36217	23835	94901
Gold Ore	Tonne	474994		633514		760252	
Gold Primary	Kg	1407	6761018	1433	7654670	1552	9654301
Graphite	Tonne	62888	122147	94789	180152	169080	218403
Gypsum	Tonne	716	902	327	442	9353	13810
Iolite	Kg	27	191				
Iron_ore	Thousand Tonne	254099	1008264608	258312	834001723	277339	994440010
Kyanite	Tonne	9320	17267	2765	5320	3324	8036
Lead & Zinc Ore	Tonne	16338564		16744080		16521284	
Lead Concentrate	Tonne	368040	22025747	376666	24761930	380800	25473522
Limeshell	Tonne	100	231	250	656	891	2639
Limestone	Thousand Tonne	392034	102022622	405640	111213639	451161	123409500
Magnesite	Tonne	113497	554772	107525	502587	132005	608365
Manganese_ore	Tonne	2692408	22067826	2826964	22842226	3441497	24988893
Marl	Tonne	1853481	326498	1461668	316762	1606380	337583
Moulding_sand	Tonne	17583	5256	17260	5373	20994	6497
Phosphorite	Tonne	1394959	6648070	1978450	12354618	1557783	11436102
Rock_salt	Tonne	286	712	1002	4849	0	0
Siliceous_earth	Tonne	33898	22837	32070	17360	58047	33412
Sillimanite	Tonne	3432	8283	1437	3757	771	2307
Silver	Kg	647156	42126921	713768	43814374	745980	53559385
Sulphur	Tonne	880858		925663		976616	
Tin Concentrate	Kg	26301	32619	45448	51818	22335	17341
Vermiculite	Tonne	3060	3765	2303	1610	1129	731
Wollastonite	Tonne	108335	149156	110793	151761	110637	156133
Zinc Concentrate	Tonne	1594085	78727814	1670208	92306379	1710144	85654297

Source: MCDR Mineral

(p): Data is Provisional

Table 2.1: Financial Performance of Indian Railways

Particulars		2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25 (BE)
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Gross Traffic Receipts	178725	189907	174357	140571	191206	239983	255273	278100
	(i) Passenger Coaching	48643	51067	50669	15248	39214	63417	70693	80000
	(ii) Other Coaching	4314	4474	4641	2097	4900	5958	6727	7500
	(iii) Goods	117055	127433	113488	117232	141096	162263	168293	180000
	(iv) Other Earnings	8688	6996	5863	5939	6068	8499	9652	10500
	(v) Suspense Account	24	-63	-304	55	-72	-154	-94	100
2	Working Expenses	175834	184780	171319	136568	204606	235656	250894	273000
	(i) Ordinary Working Expenses	128497	140200	150211	135845	156506	180256	191094	205000
	(ii) Appropriation to depreciation reserve fund	1540	300	400	200	0	700	800	1000
	(iii) Appropriation to Pension Fund	45798	44280	20708#	523#	48100	54700	59000	67000
3	Net Traffic Receipts (1-2)	2891	5126	3037	4003	-13400	4327	4379	5100
4	Net Miscellaneous Receipts	-1225	-1352	-1448	-1456	-1625	-1809	-1119	-2300
5	Net Revenue (3+4)	1666	3774	1590	2547	-15025	2518	3260	2800
6	(i) Capital Investment - Appropriation A/C (Cumulative)*	271276	408473	476314	506240	623511	782765	1025413	1277616
	(ii) Investment from capital fund (Cumulative)	53450	53450	53450	53450	53450	53450	53450	53450
	(iii) Total 6(i)+6(ii)	324726	461923	529764	559690	676961	836215	1078863	1331066
7	Item 5 as % of Item 6(iii)	0.5	0.82	0.3	0.46	-2.22	0.3	0.3	0.21
8	Pension Expenditure for the Year	45275	46718	49188	48435	51935	55034	58038	65000
8 ^a	% Growth of Pension Expenditure over Previous Year	11.9	3.2	5.3	-1.5	7.2	5.97	5.5	12
9	Total Capex for the Year	101985	133377	148064	155181	190267	203983	262217	265200
9 ^a	% Growth to Total Capex over Previous Year	-5.8	30.8	11	4.8	22.6	7.21	28.5	1.1

Source :- Ministry of Railways

Notes :- 1. Dividend Payment has been done away with as per Budget merger conditions and hence no dividend payment from 2016-17.

2. * Upto 2017-18, row 6(i) depicts capital at charge.

* From Part-I of Appropriation A/C Book

In 2019-20, lesser appropriation to Pension Fund vis-à-vis Pension expenditure of Rs. 49188 cr led to adverse balance of Rs. 28398 cr in Public Account. In 2020-21 also, Railways witnessed a resource gap (assessed at about Rs 51,000 crore at RE stage) due to adverse impact of Covid19 pandemic on railway traffic leading to nominal appropriation to Pension fund. The gap for both these years was offset through a special Covid loan from the Government. In 2021-22 also, due to the continuing continuing adverse impact of Covid 19, the Government allowed expenditure in excess of Railway receipts.

Table 2.2: Financial Performance of Department of Posts

(₹ crore)								
	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1 Gross Receipt	11511	12833	13196	13558	10632	10861	10918	11321
2 Net Working Expenses	23481	25249	27173	28371	28327	29721	31456	34389
3 Net Receipts (1-2)	-11970	-12416	-13977	-14813	-17695	-18860	-20538	-23068
4 Dividend to general revenues	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Surplus(+)/deficit(-) (3-4)	-11970	-12416	-13977	-14813	-17695	-18860	-20538	-23068

Source: Department of Posts, Ministry of Communications

Table 2.3: Receipts and Expenditure of the Central Government

		2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24 (PA)	(₹ crore)
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1	Revenue Receipts (a+b)	1374203	1435233	1552916	1684059	1633920	2169905	2383206	2728412	
(a)	Tax Revenue (net of States' share)	1101372	1242488	1317211	1356902	1426287	1804793	2097786	2326524	
(b)	Non-tax Revenue	272831	192745	235704	327157	207633	365112	285421	401888	
2	Revenue Expenditure	1690584	1878833	2007399	2350604	3083519	3200926	3453132	3494036	
	<i>of which:</i>									
(a)	Interest Payments	480714	528952	582648	612070	679869	805499	928517	1063871	
(b)	Major Subsidies	204025	191210	196769	228341	707707	446150	530958	413542	
(c)	Defence Expenditure	165410	186127	195572	207572	205789	228359	256183	290437	
3	Revenue Deficit (2-1)	316381	443600	454483	666545	1449599	1031021	1069926	765624	
4	Capital Receipts	600991	706742	762197	1002271	1875916	1623896	1809951	1714131	
	<i>of which:</i>									
(a)	Recovery of loans	17630	15633	18052	18316	19729	24737	26161	27338	
(b)	Other receipt (mainly PSU disinvestment)	47743	100045	94727	50304	37897	14638	46035	33123	
(c)	Borrowings and other liabilities \$	535618	591064	649418	933651	1818291	1584521	1737755	1653670	
5	Capital expenditure	284610	263140	307714	335726	426317	592874	740025	948506	
6	Non-Debt Receipts [1+4(a)+4(b)]	1439576	1550911	1665695	1752679	1691546	2209280	2455402	2788873	
7	Total Expenditure [2+5+7(a)+7(b)]	1975194	2141973	2315113	2686330	3509836	3793801	4193157	4442542	
	<i>of which:</i>									
(a)	Plan Expenditure	568599	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
(b)	Non-plan Expenditure	1410669	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
8	Fiscal Deficit [7-1-4(a)-4(b)]	535618	591062	649418	933651	1818290	1584521	1737755	1653670	
9	Primary Deficit [8-2(a)]	54904	62110	66770	321581	1138421	779022	809238	589799	

Source: Union Budget documents and Controller General of Accounts

Notes:

BE: Budget Estimates

RE: Revised Estimates

PA: Provisional Actuals

na : not available

\$: Does not include receipts in respect of Market Stabilization Scheme, which will remain in the cash balance of the Central Government and will not be used for expenditure

Table 2.4: Receipts and Expenditure of the Central Government as a percentage of GDP

		(As per cent of GDP)							
		2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24 (PA)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1	Revenue Receipts (a+b)	8.9	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.2	9.2	8.8	9.2
(a)	Tax Revenue (net of States' share)	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.9
(b)	Non-tax Revenue	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.4
2	Revenue Expenditure	11.0	11.0	10.6	11.7	15.5	13.6	12.8	11.8
<i>of which:</i>									
(a)	Interest Payments	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
(b)	Major Subsidies	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	3.6	1.9	2.0	1.4
(c)	Defence Expenditure	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
3	Revenue Deficit (2-1)	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.3	7.3	4.4	4.0	2.6
4	Capital Receipts	3.9	4.1	4.0	5.0	9.4	6.9	6.7	5.8
<i>of which:</i>									
(a)	Recovery of loans	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
(b)	Other receipt (mainly PSU disinvestment)	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
(c)	Borrowings and other liabilities \$	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.6	9.2	6.7	6.4	5.6
5	Capital expenditure	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.2
6	Non-Debt Receipts [1+4(a)+4(b)]	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.5	9.4	9.1	9.4
7	Total Expenditure [2+5+7(a)+7(b)]	12.8	12.5	12.3	13.4	17.7	16.1	15.6	15.0
<i>of which:</i>									
(a)	Plan Expenditure	3.7	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
(b)	Non-plan Expenditure	9.2	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
8	Fiscal Deficit [7-1-4(a)-4(b)]	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.6	9.2	6.7	6.4	5.6
9	Primary Deficit [8-2(a)]	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	5.7	3.3	3.0	2.0

Source: Union Budget documents and Controller General of Accounts

Notes:

BE: Budget Estimates

RE: Revised Estimates

PA: Provisional Actuals

\$: Does not include receipts in respect of Market Stabilization Scheme, which will remain in the cash balance of the Central Government and will not be used for expenditure

Table 2.5: Outstanding Liabilities of the Central Government

(₹ crore)								
	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 (RE)	2023-24 (BE)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Internal liabilities [#]	7207802	7985087	8813554	9920117	11670815	13106560	14730530	16335070
(a) Internal debt	5741709	6401275	7074941	8020490	9909543	11462343	13073732	14662042
i) Market borrowings	4649487	5068408	5500141	5986127	7135144	8026725	9141233	10251585
ii) Others	1092222	1332867	1574800	2034363	2774398	3435618	3932499	4410457
(b) Other Internal liabilities	1466093	1583812	1738613	1899627	1761272	1644217	1656799	1673028
2. External debt(outstanding)*	228258	250090	269961	299250	388472	439355	493157	537484
3. Total outstanding liabilities (1+2)	7436060	8235177	9083515	10219367	12059287	13545915	15223688	16872554
4. Amount due from Pakistan on account of share of pre-partition debt	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
5. Net liabilities (3-4)	7435760	8234877	9083215	10219067	12058987	13545615	15223388	16872254
Memorandum items								
(a) External debt [@]	408069	445289	474817	544782	614447	658334	748456	796078
(b) Total outstanding liabilities(adjusted)	7615871	8430376	9288371	10464899	12285262	13764894	15478986	17131148
(c) Internal liabilities (Non-RBI) ^{##}	6651613	7305947	8021958	8910702	10442900	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
(d) Outstanding liabilities (Non-RBI) ^{##}	7059682	7751236	8496775	9455484	11057347	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
(e) Contingent liabilities of Central Government	366189	380173	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
(f) Total assets	3165559	3563364	4073804	4625755	4900482	5520778	6198790	7025429
(As per cent of GDP)								
1. Internal liabilities	46.8	46.7	46.7	49.4	59.0	55.5	54.7	55.3
a) Internal debt	37.3	37.5	37.5	40.0	50.0	48.6	48.5	49.6
i) Market borrowings	30.2	29.7	29.1	29.8	36.0	34.0	33.9	34.7
ii) Others	7.1	7.8	8.3	10.1	14.0	14.6	14.6	14.9
b) Other Internal liabilities	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.5	9.0	7.0	6.1	5.7
2. External debt (outstanding)*	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
3. Total outstanding liabilities (1+2)	48.3	48.2	48.1	50.9	61.0	57.4	56.5	57.1

Source: Union Budget documents and CAA&A/ CGA-Finance Accounts

Notes:

* : External debt figures represent borrowings by Central Government from external sources and are based upon historical rates of exchange

@ : The external debt figures at current exchange rates are taken from Controller of Aid, Account and Audit Division, Ministry of Finance.

: This includes marketable dated securities held by the RBI

Table 2.6: Receipts and Disbursements of States and consolidated General Government

	(₹ crore)								
	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24 (RE)	2024-25 (BE)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
State Governments									
Total Receipts (A+B)	2721784	2941166	3318998	3823252	3734109	4290364	4766241	5688788	6274386
A. Revenue Receipts (1+2)	2046401	2321241	2620353	2670138	2586622	3225165	3654408	4210410	4673809
1. Tax Receipts	1520773	1735646	1961739	1874679	1767105	2355620	2711258	3132996	3558777
<i>of which</i>									
States' Own Tax Revenue	912912	1130460	1214845	1223993	1171878	1472520	1762276	2029994	2334889
2. Non-tax Receipts	525628	585596	658614	795458	819517	869545	943150	1077414	1115032
<i>of which</i>									
Interest Receipts	24560	27966	31491	26446	22629	19613	24580	29274	33549
B. Capital Receipts	675383	619924	698644	1153115	1147488	1065199	1111834	1478378	1600577
<i>of which</i>									
Recovery of Loans and Advances	15835	39637	40981	56750	13285	20420	9700	37998	21490
II. Total Disbursements (a+b+c)	2708215	2924599	3337713	3495003	3697492	4229930	4793015	5771165	6284299
a) Revenue	2086892	2340081	2638122	2791632	2957844	3327197	3715950	4351304	4753928
b) Capital	503458	546673	653027	661508	696551	860191	1005097	1352970	1444391
c) Loans and Advances	117866	37846	46564	41862	43097	42542	71968	66891	85979
III. Revenue Deficit	40491	18839	17769	121495	371222	102032	61542	140894	80119
IV. Gross Fiscal Deficit	534332	410494	462770	524710	804574	654678	721632	1036819	1039138
General Government									
I. Total Receipts (A + B)	4288432	4528422	5023352	5734166	6397162	7156342	7855370	9054999	9650488
A. Revenue Receipts (1+2)	3132201	3376416	3797731	3851563	3688030	4823821	5447913	6379349	7209647
1. Tax Receipts	2622145	2978134	3278947	3231582	3193390	4160414	4809044	5456913	6142276
2. Non-Tax Receipts	510056	398282	518783	619981	494640	663407	638870	922436	1067371
<i>of which</i>									
Interest Receipts	33220	34224	36273	31137	33448	35250	42975	49552	57273
B. Capital Receipts	1156231	1152006	1225622	1882603	2709131	2332521	2407457	2675650	2440841
<i>of which</i>									
Recovery of Loans & Advances	20942	42213	44667	59515	16951	27665	15970	55895	45125
II. Total Disbursements (a+b+c)	4265969	4515946	5040747	5410887	6353359	7098451	7880522	9110725	9800798
a) Revenue	3489074	3838856	4269986	4639603	5508854	5956874	6579381	7360770	7869967
b) Capital	616988	588726	707804	729689	719513	1037296	1213290	1649922	1786338
c) Loans and advances	159907	88364	62957	41595	124992	104282	87851	100033	144492
III. Revenue Deficit	356872	462440	472256	788040	1820823	1133053	1131468	981420	660320
IV. Gross Fiscal Deficit	1064704	997097	1102729	1449230	2600335	2230553	2369892	2644642	2472912

Source: Budget Documents of Central and State Governments.

RE: Revised Estimates; BE: Budget Estimates.

Notes: (1) Capital Receipts include public account on a net basis.

(2) Capital disbursements are exclusive of public accounts.

(3) Data till 2016-17 pertain to all States. Data from 2017-18 onwards pertain to all States/UTs with legislatures.

Table 2.7: Receipts and Disbursements of States and consolidated General Government

(As per cent of GDP)									
	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24 (RE)	2024-25 (BE)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
State Governments									
Total Receipts (A+B)	17.7	17.2	17.5	19.0	18.8	18.3	17.7	19.3	19.2
A. Revenue Receipts (1+2)	13.3	13.6	13.8	13.3	13.0	13.7	13.6	14.3	14.3
1. Tax Receipts	9.9	10.2	10.3	9.3	8.9	10.0	10.1	10.6	10.9
<i>of which</i>									
States' Own Tax Revenue	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.2
2. Non-tax Receipts	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4
<i>of which</i>									
Interest Receipts	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
B. Capital Receipts	4.4	3.6	3.7	5.7	5.8	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.9
<i>of which</i>									
Recovery of Loans and Advances	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
II. Total Disbursements (a+b+c)	17.6	17.1	17.6	17.4	18.7	18.0	17.8	19.5	19.3
a) Revenue Expenditure	13.6	13.7	13.9	13.9	14.9	14.2	13.8	14.7	14.6
b) Capital Expenditure	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.4
c) Loans and Advances by States	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
III. Revenue Deficit	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
IV. Gross Fiscal Deficit	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	4.1	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.2
General Government									
I. Total Receipts (A + B)	27.9	26.5	26.6	28.5	32.2	30.3	29.1	30.7	29.6
A. Revenue Receipts (1+2)	20.3	19.8	20.1	19.2	18.6	20.4	20.2	21.6	22.1
1. Tax Receipts	17.0	17.4	17.3	16.1	16.1	17.6	17.8	18.5	18.8
2. Non-Tax Receipts	3.3	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.3
<i>of which</i>									
Interest Receipts	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
B. Capital Receipts	7.5	6.7	6.5	9.4	13.6	9.9	8.9	9.1	7.5
<i>of which</i>									
Recovery of Loans & Advances	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
II. Total Disbursements (a+b+c)	27.7	26.4	26.7	26.9	32.0	30.1	29.2	30.8	30.0
a) Revenue	22.7	22.5	22.6	23.1	27.7	25.2	24.4	24.9	24.1
b) Capital	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.5	5.6	5.5
c) Loans and advances	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
III. Revenue Deficit	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.9	9.2	4.8	4.2	3.3	2.0
IV. Gross Fiscal Deficit	6.9	5.8	5.8	7.2	13.1	9.5	8.8	9.0	7.6

Source: Budget Documents of Central and State Governments.

RE: Revised Estimates; BE: Budget Estimates

Notes: (1) Negative (-) sign indicates surplus in deficit indicators.

(2) The ratios to GDP at current market prices are based on 2011-12 base. GDP for 2024-25 is as per Union Budget 2024-25.

(3) Capital Receipts include public account on a net basis.

(4) Capital disbursements are exclusive of public accounts.

(5) Data till 2016-17 pertain to all States. Data from 2017-18 onwards pertain to all States/UTs with legislatures.

Table 2.8: Details of total revenue received by the Government under the head of Goods and Services Tax (GST) on the domestic supply of Goods and Services

State Code	State	2022-23					2023-24					2024-25 (April to December)					(₹ in crore)
		CGST	SGST	IGST	CESS	TOTAL	CGST	SGST	IGST	CESS	TOTAL	CGST	SGST	IGST	CESS	TOTAL	
01	Jammu and Kashmir	1532	2350	1296	68	5246	2079	2945	1594	86	6704	1578	2234	1502	93	5408	
02	Himachal Pradesh	1669	2346	4742	20	8778	1874	2597	5464	21	9956	1459	2042	4316	20	7837	
03	Punjab	5058	7660	7891	340	20949	5795	8406	9483	378	24061	4806	6857	8047	352	20062	
04	Chandigarh	461	629	1253	22	2365	526	689	1537	20	2771	425	567	1146	29	2168	
05	Uttarakhand	3315	4787	8619	124	16845	3861	5415	9824	131	19231	2990	4354	8178	96	15618	
06	Haryana	13730	18143	48765	6031	86668	15813	20334	59726	7041	102914	13428	17279	51893	5906	88505	
07	Delhi	11323	13619	29878	1023	55843	13254	15647	36232	1312	66445	11334	13200	33004	1035	58573	
08	Rajasthan	11984	15636	16337	1501	45458	13710	17531	17081	1852	50174	10621	13437	14101	1423	39582	
09	Uttar Pradesh	19809	27366	26559	14236	87970	23824	32534	29779	15556	101693	19570	25911	25925	12178	83585	
10	Bihar	4553	7543	2446	2005	16548	5025	8535	2418	2043	18021	4003	6681	2040	1556	14281	
11	Sikkim	224	301	2629	1	3156	317	420	2969	1	3707	231	302	2492	1	3025	
12	Arunachal Pradesh	385	494	141	2	1023	509	628	168	2	1308	320	393	121	1	836	
13	Nagaland	175	228	119	44	566	242	307	116	47	711	166	208	84	19	476	
14	Manipur	226	321	66	3	615	250	346	72	3	670	193	271	72	0	536	
15	Mizoram	151	230	38	1	419	181	273	45	1	500	149	202	37	1	390	
16	Tripura	333	435	113	3	884	387	512	152	3	1053	311	391	125	2	830	
17	Meghalaya	397	489	1170	19	2076	491	607	1137	24	2260	367	444	672	11	1494	
18	Assam	4001	5180	3901	628	13710	4739	6010	3820	1033	15602	3731	4712	3277	1071	12790	
19	West Bengal	17655	21514	14639	4251	58060	19267	23436	15308	4603	62613	14587	17834	12988	4027	49436	
20	Jharkhand	5880	7813	12554	5772	32019	6309	8840	12650	6939	34738	4940	6481	9665	5800	26886	
21	Odisha	11799	14211	14558	8874	49442	13823	16455	15102	9368	54748	10841	13077	13020	7516	44453	
22	Chattisgarh	6318	7489	11121	7041	31968	6890	8175	12101	7708	34874	5374	6388	9696	5543	27001	
23	Madhya Pradesh	8428	10937	9862	7006	36232	10336	13072	11211	7554	42174	8090	10107	8858	5843	32898	
24	Gujarat	31405	37802	38348	6667	114221	34753	42371	40020	8025	125168	27805	33328	33647	6338	101117	
25	Daman and Diu	0	0	2	0	3	1	1	2	0	3	0	0	1	0	1	

Table 2.8: Details of total revenue received by the Government under the head of Goods and Services Tax (GST) on the domestic supply of Goods and Services

State Code	State	2022-23					2023-24					2024-25 (April to December)					(₹ in crore)
		CGST	SGST	IGST	CESS	TOTAL	CGST	SGST	IGST	CESS	TOTAL	CGST	SGST	IGST	CESS	TOTAL	
26	Dadra and Nagar Haveli	502	637	2621	11	3771	512	661	3153	7	4333	436	552	2237	3	3229	
27	Maharashtra	72880	85532	92027	19907	270346	86258	100843	109787	23229	320117	72690	83406	90217	19036	265349	
29	Karnataka	28448	35429	45602	13342	122822	33321	40969	54123	16852	145266	26964	33166	44123	13343	117597	
30	Goa	1509	2018	1955	39	5520	1818	2352	2264	42	6475	1489	1878	1771	33	5171	
31	Lakshadweep	8	10	3	0	21	16	19	10	0	45	5	7	4	0	16	
32	Kerala	9279	12311	5707	75	27371	10805	13967	5848	57	30677	8634	10927	4787	49	24397	
33	Tamil Nadu	27361	36353	32612	8051	104377	31693	41082	39807	8747	121329	25412	33990	30632	7096	97129	
34	Puducherry	303	463	1599	8	2373	333	509	1786	8	2636	266	407	1439	9	2121	
35	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	139	183	50	1	373	157	206	63	2	428	128	164	43	1	336	
36	Telangana	12842	16877	15632	6481	51831	15513	20012	17868	6549	59942	12397	15675	13583	4634	46289	
37	Andhra Pradesh	9585	12542	14312	3794	40232	10687	14008	16206	3398	44298	8329	10689	12114	2239	33371	
38	Ladakh	122	171	38	1	333	188	250	42	1	481	159	209	40	2	410	
39	Other Territory	136	201	2272	0	2609	156	231	2227	0	2615	120	141	1579	0	1840	
40	Center Jurisdiction	0	0	1941	0	1941	0	0	2507	0	2507	0	0	2362	0	2362	
Grand Total		323923	410251	473421	117390	1324985	375710	471195	543704	132639	1523249	304350	377911	449839	105305	1237405	

Source: Department of Revenue, Ministry of Finance, Government of India

Table 2.9: Performance of operating CPSEs

Particulars	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
No. of Operating CPSEs	257	258	249	256	255	248	254	272
Capital Employed	2138069	2321637	2569668	3038492	3206994	3453237	3703605	4136071
Total Gross Turnover	1955675	2154774	2543370	2461712	2426045	3194592	3789652	3608361
Total Net Income/Revenue	1821971	2031815	2440570	2358020	2188267	2978707	3651455	3488597
Net worth	1066885	1097647	1180287	1214585	1348438	1527294	1678110	1952662
Profit before dep., Impairment, Int, Exc., Items & Taxes (PBDIIEET)	299028	325751	368081	360274	424830	543893	533139	705256
Depreciation, Depletion & Amortization	73739	81704	84934	95679	103315	105487	112448	126232
DRE/Impairment	277	6703	2821	6278	8764	7588	-787	-2167
Profit before Int, Exc. Items, Ex.Or. Items & Taxes (PBIIEET) (6-7-8)	225012	237344	280326	258318	312750	430818	421479	581191
Interest	47229	55946	63261	100989	109012	123630	138790	158311
Profit before Exc. Items, Ex.Or. Items & Taxes (PBEET) (9-10)	177784	181398	217065	157329	203739	307188	282688	422880
Exceptional Items	-889	-1920	4020	21614	-3267	-1365	9778	5731
Profit before Ex.Or. Items & Taxes (PBET) (11-12)	178673	183319	213045	135714	207006	308553	272910	417149
Extra-Ordinary Items	-34	-894	-162	-31	-62	-921	-16	4
Net Movement in Regulatory Deferral Balance	0	0	0	0	3641	368	-1657	3890
Profit before Taxes (PBT) (13-14+15)	178707	184213	213207	135746	210709	309841	271269	421035
Tax Provisions	53183	60422	70359	42661	52441	60526	59091	99405
Net Profit/Loss after Tax from Continuing Operations (16-17)	125523	123791	142848	93084	158269	249315	212178	321630
Net Profit/Loss after Tax from Discontinuing Operations	-25	-40	103	210	-7	-6	-1	95
Overall Net Profit/Loss (18+19)	125498	123751	142951	93295	158262	249309	212177	321725
Profit of Profit-making CPSEs	152978	155931	174587	138112	189320	263895	241004	342735
Loss of Loss-making CPSEs	-27480	-32180	-31635	-44817	-31058	-14586	-28827	-21010
Profit -making CPSEs (No.)	175	183	178	171	177	188	193	212
Loss -making CPSEs (No.)	81	72	70	84	77	59	57	58
CPSEs making no Profit/ Loss (No.)	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dividend	78129	76014	71916	72136	73644	115171	105389	122620

Figures of 2018-19 onwards are from the base year

Figures upto 2017-18 are based on the revised figures from the next year PR Survey Reports

Source: Department of Public Enterprises

Table 3.1: Scheduled Commercial Banks : Outstanding at the end of Financial Year

Items	(in ₹ lakh crore)										2024-25 (as on Dec 27, 2024)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Sources											
1. Aggregate deposits		93.27	107.58	114.26	125.74	135.67	151.14	164.65	180.44	204.75	220.63
Demand		8.89	12.81	13.70	15.11	16.17	18.61	20.73	21.80	24.44	25.70
Time		84.38	94.76	100.56	110.62	119.50	132.52	143.93	158.63	180.31	194.93
2. Borrowings from RBI		2.32	0.22	2.74	1.81	2.86	0.90	0.94	1.65	2.23	2.45
3. Other borrowings @		2.99	3.16	3.66	3.78	3.09	2.44	2.75	4.45	7.78	9.55
4. Other demand and time liabilities		5.04	4.64	5.59	5.44	6.04	6.57	6.41	7.90	9.37	9.97
5. Residual (Net)		-0.43	-1.17	-0.95	1.17	-0.25	-0.59	-0.85	5.47	11.46	11.07
Total		103.20	114.43	125.30	137.93	147.42	160.45	173.90	199.91	235.60	253.66
Uses											
1. Bank credit		72.50	78.41	86.25	97.72	103.71	109.50	118.91	136.75	164.32	177.43
2. Investments		26.26	30.31	33.18	33.81	37.47	44.63	47.29	54.15	61.07	65.95
Government Securities		26.24	30.30	33.17	33.79	37.39	44.62	47.28	54.14	61.06	65.94
Other Approved Securities		0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
3. Cash in hand		0.57	0.61	0.60	0.75	0.87	0.91	0.86	0.90	0.89	0.89
4. Balances with RBI		3.87	5.09	5.26	5.66	5.36	5.43	6.83	8.10	9.31	9.39
Total		103.20	114.43	125.30	137.93	147.42	160.45	173.90	199.91	235.60	253.66

@ Borrowing other than from RBI, NABARD, EXIM bank

Source: Form 'A' Return submitted by banks under Section 42(2) of RBI Act, 1934

Notes : 1. Data relate to amount outstanding as on last reporting Friday of March.

2. Data for December 27, 2024 are provisional.

Table 3.2: Deployment of Gross Bank Credit by Major Sectors

Sector	(in ₹ lakh crore)											
	2014-15 (Mar. 20)	2015-16 (Mar. 18)	2016-17 (Mar. 31)	2017-18 (Mar. 30)	2018-19 (Mar. 29)	2019-20 (Mar. 27)	2020-21 (Mar. 26)	2021-22 (Mar. 31)	2022-23 (Mar. 24)	2023-24 (Mar. 22)	2024-25 (Nov. 29)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
I. Gross Bank Credit (II + III)	65.36	72.50	78.41	86.25	97.72	103.71	109.50	118.91	136.75	164.32	175.09	
II. Food Credit	0.94	1.05	0.54	0.42	0.42	0.52	0.61	0.55	0.20	0.23	0.51	
III. Non-food Credit (1 to 4)	64.42	71.44	77.88	85.83	97.30	103.19	108.88	118.36	136.55	164.09	174.58	
1. Agriculture and Allied Activities	7.66	8.83	9.92	10.30	11.13	12.03	13.30	14.97	17.26	20.71	22.23	
2. Industry	26.58	27.31	26.80	26.99	28.38	29.47	29.41	31.81	33.67	36.53	38.13	
2.1. Micro and Small ¹	3.80	3.71	3.70	3.73	3.71	4.03	4.33	5.60	6.33	7.26	7.57	
2.2. Medium	1.25	1.15	1.05	1.04	1.01	1.09	1.45	2.40	2.68	3.04	3.41	
2.3. Large	21.53	22.44	22.05	22.23	23.65	24.35	23.62	23.82	24.65	26.22	27.15	
3. Services	14.13	15.41	18.02	20.50	23.41	26.72	27.65	31.13	37.18	45.92	48.54	
3.1. Transport Operators	0.92	1.00	1.10	1.21	1.15	1.33	1.43	1.67	1.92	2.30	2.50	
3.2. Computer Software	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.31	
3.3. Tourism, Hotels and Restaurants	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.36	0.37	0.54	0.60	0.67	0.69	0.78	0.79	
3.4. Shipping	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.08	
3.5. Aviation					0.31	0.24	0.28	0.23	0.28	0.43	0.46	
3.6. Professional Services	0.84	1.05	1.38	1.55	1.56	1.70	1.08	1.20	1.39	1.67	1.85	
3.7. Trade	3.66	3.81	4.28	4.67	4.80	5.57	6.28	7.36	8.72	10.26	10.82	
3.7.1. Wholesale Trade (other than food procurement)	1.80	1.69	1.93	2.05	2.30	2.76	3.28	3.88	4.43	5.39	5.68	
3.7.2. Retail Trade	1.86	2.12	2.35	2.62	2.50	2.81	3.00	3.48	4.29	4.87	5.13	
3.8. Commercial Real Estate	1.66	1.78	1.86	1.86	2.28	2.88	2.89	2.97	3.23	4.69	5.15	
										(4)	(4.62)	

Contd....

Table 3.2: Deployment of Gross Bank Credit by Major Sectors

Sector	(in ₹ lakh crore)											
	2014-15 (Mar. 20)	2015-16 (Mar. 18)	2016-17 (Mar. 31)	2017-18 (Mar. 30)	2018-19 (Mar. 29)	2019-20 (Mar. 27)	2020-21 (Mar. 26)	2021-22 (Mar. 31)	2022-23 (Mar. 24)	2023-24 (Mar. 22)	2024-25 (Nov. 29)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
3.9. Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFCs) ² of which,	3.12	3.53	3.91	4.96	7.51	9.51	9.49	10.33	13.43	15.48	15.75	
3.9.1. Housing Finance Companies (HFCs)					2.26	2.49	2.84	2.86	3.19	3.26	3.22	
3.9.2. Public Financial Institutions (PFIs)					0.49	0.44	0.82	1.38	1.76	2.27	1.97	
3.10. Other Services ³	3.29	3.59	4.86	5.63	5.17	4.70	5.32	6.35	7.20	9.98	10.83	
										(9.78)	(10.66)	
4. Personal Loans	11.66	13.92	16.20	19.08	23.03	27.27	30.09	34.66	41.83	53.31	57.35	
										(49.19)	(53.73)	
4.1. Consumer Durables	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.20	0.07	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.25	
4.2. Housing (Including Priority Sector Housing)	6.29	7.47	8.60	9.75	11.77	13.62	14.92	17.38	19.91	27.19	29.09	
										(23.32)	(25.68)	
4.3. Advances against Fixed Deposits (Including FCNR (B), NRNR Deposits etc.)	0.63	0.67	0.66	0.72	0.87	0.78	0.78	0.84	1.22	1.25	1.31	
4.4. Advances to Individuals against share, bonds, etc.	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	
4.5. Credit Card Outstanding	0.30	0.38	0.52	0.69	0.88	1.20	1.32	1.55	2.05	2.57	2.89	
4.6. Education	0.63	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.76	0.78	0.78	0.84	0.96	1.19	1.32	
4.7. Vehicle Loans	1.25	1.53	1.71	1.90	2.85	3.40	3.68	4.05	4.88	5.73	6.06	
4.8. Loans against gold jewellery					0.25	0.33	0.75	0.75	0.89	1.03	1.65	
4.9. Other Personal Loans	2.36	2.96	3.76	5.08	5.53	6.94	7.63	9.02	11.62	14.03	14.71	
										(13.78)	(14.50)	
5. Priority Sector (Memo)												
5.1. Agriculture and Allied Activities ⁴	7.66	8.83	9.91	10.22	11.12	11.83	13.39	15.17	17.44	20.82	22.10	
5.2. Micro and Small Enterprises ⁵	8.00	8.48	9.02	9.96	10.67	11.98	12.06	14.28	16.43	19.74	20.92	
5.3. Medium Enterprises ⁶					1.65	1.79	2.58	3.74	4.24	4.91	5.56	
5.4. Housing	3.22	3.42	3.68	3.76	4.82	5.59	5.78	6.18	6.23	7.55	7.53	
										(6.61)	(6.68)	
5.5. Educational Loans	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.58	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.62	0.63	

Table 3.2: Deployment of Gross Bank Credit by Major Sectors

Sector	(in ₹ lakh crore)											
	2014-15 (Mar. 20)	2015-16 (Mar. 18)	2016-17 (Mar. 31)	2017-18 (Mar. 30)	2018-19 (Mar. 29)	2019-20 (Mar. 27)	2020-21 (Mar. 26)	2021-22 (Mar. 31)	2022-23 (Mar. 24)	2023-24 (Mar. 22)	2024-25 (Nov. 29)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
5.6. Renewable Energy					0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	
5.7. Social Infrastructure					0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	
5.8. Export Credit ⁷	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.28	0.16	0.30	0.27	0.29	0.17	0.12	0.13	
5.9. Others					0.12	0.19	0.16	0.42	0.61	0.61	0.55	
5.10. Weaker Sections including net PSLC- SF/MF	4.05	4.77	5.55	5.69	7.91	9.37	10.31	12.04	14.12	16.48	17.35	

Source : RBI

Note 1: Data are provisional. Gross bank credit and non-food credit data are based on Section - 42 return, which covers all scheduled commercial banks (SCBs), while sectoral non-food credit data are based on sector-wise and industry-wise bank credit (SIBC) return, which covers select banks accounting for about 95 per cent of total non-food credit extended by all SCBs, pertaining to last reporting Friday of the month.

Note 2: With effect from January 2019, sectoral credit data are based on revised format due to which values and growth rates of some of the existing components published earlier have undergone some changes.

Note 3: Data since July 28, 2023 include the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank. Figures in parentheses exclude the impact of the merger.

¹ Wholesale trade includes food procurement credit outside the food credit consortium.

² NBFCs include HFCs, PFIs, Microfinance Institutions (MFIs), NBFCs engaged in gold loan and others.

³ "Other Services" include Mutual Fund (MFs), Banking and Finance other than NBFCs and MFs and other services which are not indicated elsewhere under services.

⁴ Since May 2024, a bank has changed the classification of a category of agricultural loan into "Loans against gold jewellery" under retail segment.

⁵ "Agriculture and Allied Activities" under the priority sector also include priority sector lending certificates (PSLCs).

⁶ "Micro and Small Enterprises" under the priority sector include credit to micro and small enterprises in industry and services sectors and also include PSLCs.

⁷ "Medium Enterprises" under the priority sector include credit to medium enterprises in industry and services sectors.

Table 3.3: State-wise Deposit and Bank Credit of SCBs (As at end-March)

Region/State/Union Territory	Deposit							Credit						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
NORTHERN REGION														
Haryana	2660619	2853810	3215617	3518810	3923498	4382104		2247019	2365364	2409599	2734759	2907947	3390433	
	409974	475352	538565	614014	702370	788798		250429	260619	287499	372955	411060	525579	
Himachal Pradesh	95529	103545	112344	123672	136486	150334		29433	31306	34770	40942	45325	53601	
Jammu & Kashmir	118122	128026	142897	153229	162908	175967		53697	58663	69302	79961	90525	102722	
Punjab	379577	410987	459027	510138	560275	617489		228853	234738	252685	288331	300770	360008	
Rajasthan	379008	420150	474438	530634	594426	670970		308471	334449	369374	442730	485098	581568	
Chandigarh	68300	72552	81320	89738	99918	114089		76111	78690	78153	82007	75587	83008	
Delhi	1210108	1238245	1400864	1489930	1658866	1855609		1300026	1365110	1315663	1425079	1496251	1680085	
Ladakh	-	4955	6161	7455	8249	8848		-	1791	2153	2754	3331	3861	
NORTH-EASTERN REGION														
	243058	265655	283662	315843	344420	369678		98098	109136	125048	146646	166288	195525	
Arunachal Pradesh	16659	17171	19525	24121	26656	29205		3834	4277	4920	6053	7279	8735	
Assam	147091	164299	173014	189483	207312	220474		65150	70625	80871	95992	107839	127803	
Manipur	9927	10369	12323	13813	14851	15669		4900	5931	7115	9163	10768	11600	
Meghalaya	24063	23756	25821	29441	31275	34372		6480	8374	9719	9512	11736	14134	
Mizoram	9255	11332	12000	13102	14682	15713		3405	4087	5038	5982	6910	7980	
Nagaland	11183	12242	12579	14579	15579	17135		3959	4596	5432	6381	7628	8821	
Tripura	24880	26487	28400	31304	34065	37109		10370	11246	11952	13562	14128	16452	
EASTERN REGION														
	1675417	1794725	1922787	2144187	2322834	2549474		693179	750928	799786	959293	1042140	1217906	
Bihar	353169	375707	397492	442417	478429	524251		122446	135679	159318	195592	220827	264746	
Jharkhand	218585	234106	256070	282989	304044	336724		60470	66703	76371	92188	104090	125014	
Odisha	309554	341140	363567	421413	463318	522543		119893	134862	143676	183405	203732	251114	
Sikkim	9632	10130	10604	12411	13554	14748		2731	3159	3800	5182	5804	6520	
West Bengal	779291	827832	889011	978185	1056367	1143463		385465	408144	413827	479463	504012	566403	
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	5186	5811	6043	6773	7122	7746		2173	2381	2795	3462	3675	4110	
CENTRAL REGION														
	1690154	1851772	2069799	2282524	2512826	2830411		836775	904362	1004656	1211460	1335352	1615572	
Chhattisgarh	142656	160542	173217	197250	216407	243955		90253	100164	108588	138103	156810	185447	
Madhya Pradesh	368951	396779	453372	510313	547367	617814		250692	274405	307614	359322	393179	468541	
Uttar Pradesh	1041507	1144902	1277878	1394177	1548627	1745807		444368	475157	530106	646284	712314	871585	
Uttarakhand	137040	149549	165333	180784	200425	222835		51462	54637	58348	67751	73050	89999	

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Table 3.3: State-wise Deposit and Bank Credit of SCBs (As at end-March)

Region/State/Union Territory							(in ₹ Crore)						
2019		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
WESTERN REGION													
Goa	3362951	3633175	4090626	4526565	5066587	5990888	3298738	3439907	3531416	3507124	4671111	5620845	
	71135	76533	85771	92900	102038	112021	18803	19242	21038	24092	25566	29810	
Gujarat	674922	738912	830161	928468	1027453	1195365	532150	552428	580273	758868	734431	888934	
Maharashtra	2607845	2807751	3163108	3491988	3922908	4667847	2744200	2863779	2926015	2717399	3905707	4695201	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3994	9979	11586	13210	14188	15655	2242	4458	4089	6766	5407	6900	
Daman & Diu	5055	-	-	-	-	-	1343	-	-	-	-	-	
SOUTHERN REGION													
Andhra Pradesh	3006810	3349517	3861018	4220866	4572146	5130803	2723786	2949114	3207546	3699466	4075168	4873415	
	300452	324873	359770	385881	429719	480580	365357	407142	473133	550560	621699	737696	
Karnataka	934364	1061242	1256023	1382552	1485253	1682411	651149	692032	750843	888922	958444	1160358	
Kerala	495762	545024	607649	670289	724013	803411	326846	354384	378762	424247	476457	564938	
Tamil Nadu	798738	899038	1008731	1117412	1211394	1344553	880961	966506	1025781	1158606	1281173	1518843	
Lakshadweep	1096	1115	1239	1230	1413	1532	89	97	97	118	145	167	
Puducherry	17818	20043	22138	24552	26469	30226	11890	12823	14337	16156	17608	21141	
Telangana	458581	498184	605468	638949	693887	788091	487495	516131	564592	660857	719643	870271	
ALL INDIA	12639009	13748655	15443510	17008795	18742311	21253358	9897595	10518812	11078050	12258748	14198006	16913694	

Source: Basic Statistical Returns (BSR 1&2) of Scheduled Commercial Banks in India, RBI, Various issues.

Note 1. States as per place of sanction.

2. Deposits exclude inter-bank deposits.

3. Figures for Dadra & Nagar Haveli include Daman & Diu as well only for the years 2020 and 2021.

— Nil/Not Applicable/Negligible.

Table 3.4: Monetary Aggregates

Year	Currency in Circulation	Cash with Banks	Currency with the Public (2-3)	'Other' Deposits with the RBI	Bankers' Deposits with the RBI	Demand Deposits	Time Deposits	Reserve Money (2+5+6)	Narrow Money (4+5+7)	Broad Money (8+10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
2011-12	10.67	0.44	10.24	0.03	3.56	7.11	56.47	14.26	17.37	73.85
2012-13	11.91	0.50	11.41	0.03	3.21	7.53	64.92	15.15	18.98	83.90
2013-14	13.01	0.55	12.46	0.02	4.30	8.12	74.58	17.33	20.60	95.17
2014-15	14.48	0.62	13.86	0.15	4.66	8.92	82.58	19.28	22.92	105.50
2015-16	16.63	0.66	15.97	0.15	5.02	9.90	90.15	21.81	26.03	116.18
2016-17	13.35	0.71	12.64	0.21	5.44	13.97	101.10	19.00	26.82	127.92
2017-18	18.29	0.70	17.60	0.24	5.66	14.84	106.95	24.19	32.67	139.63
2018-19	21.37	0.85	20.52	0.32	6.02	16.27	117.22	27.70	37.10	154.32
2019-20	24.47	0.98	23.50	0.39	5.44	17.38	126.74	30.30	41.26	168.00
2020-21	28.54	1.02	27.52	0.47	6.99	19.95	140.50	36.00	47.94	188.45
2021-22	31.34	0.98	30.36	0.58	8.77	22.13	151.87	40.69	53.07	204.94
2022-23	33.79	1.02	32.76	0.78	9.30	23.21	166.69	43.87	56.75	223.44
2023-24	35.11	1.01	34.10	0.95	10.25	25.87	187.40	46.31	60.92	248.32
2024-25*	35.61	1.01	34.60	1.02	10.00	27.11	202.40	46.63	62.73	265.13

*: Data are provisional and pertain to December 27, 2024.

Source: RBI

Note: Data for Time Deposits and Broad Money exclude the impact of the merger of a non-bank with a bank (w.e.f. July 1, 2023).

Table 3.5: Other Financial Market Data (End March)

	(in ₹ crore)										
(1)	2014-15 (2)	2015-16 (3)	2016-17 (4)	2017-18 (5)	2018-19 (6)	2019-20 (7)	2020-21 (8)	2021-22 (9)	2022-23 (10)	2023-24 (11)	2024-25 (12)
1. Corporate Bond	17,50,320	20,19,296	24,04,911	27,42,259	30,67,228	32,53,922	36,12,606	40,17,025	43,13,854	47,28,936	50,12,254
2. Commercial Paper	1,93,268	2,60,244	3,97,965	3,72,577	4,83,084	3,44,527	3,64,374	3,52,293	3,53,688	3,88,559	
3. Primary Issuances (Public and Right)	9,434	26,431	32,483	99,765	18,235	76,965	1,10,118	1,38,895	65,824	83,093	1,89,017
Mutual Fund Asset Under management (AUM)	10,82,757	12,32,824	17,54,619	21,36,036	23,79,663	22,26,203	31,42,764	37,56,684	39,42,031	53,40,195	66,93,032
5. NBFC Credit	11,86,400	12,95,612	14,79,783	18,42,872	22,95,371	24,63,943	27,09,196	29,52,442	34,26,970	36,93,921*	

Source: Corporate Bond, Primary Issuances (Public and Right) and Mutual Fund from SEBI and Commercial Paper and NBFC Credit from RBI.

Notes:

a. Corporate Bond (Outstanding) and Mutual fund AUM are as at end of March 31 of respective year.

b. Data for Sl no 3 and Sl no 4 are as on December 31 2024.

c. data for Sl no 1 is as on Sept 2024

Table 3.6: Rupay cards & UPI Payments

Year	Rupay cards				UPI payments	
	Value (in ₹ billion)		Volume (in million)		Value (in ₹ billion)	Volume (in million)
	POS	e-Com	POS	e-Com		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2016-17	289.95	59.34	195.22	87.56	69	18
2017-18	488.23	166.09	459.55	208.11	1098	915
2018-19	808.23	366.90	695.02	432.06	8770	5353
2019-20	1146.81	610.40	822.59	658.13	21317	12519
2020-21	1169.38	926.72	701.99	679.68	41037	22331
2021-22	1487.12	965.92	843.90	672.46	84176	45968
2022-23	1633.68	813.59	861.07	403.77	139207	83751
2023-24	1550.16	897.14	690.91	273.34	199951	131130
2024-25*	1234.37	979.06	459.48	191.66	190352	134462

Source: NPCI

*for FY 2024-25 data is till 31st Dec'24

Table 3.7: Government bond yields			
as on	1 year	5 year	10 year
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Mar-10	5.21	7.46	7.86
Mar-11	7.46	7.92	8.00
Mar-12	8.24	8.57	8.63
Mar-13	7.85	7.95	7.98
Mar-14	8.50	8.84	8.84
Mar-15	7.91	7.80	7.84
Mar-16	7.23	7.76	7.55
Mar-17	6.25	6.66	7.00
Mar-18	6.61	7.44	7.59
Mar-19	6.42	6.95	7.34
Mar-20	4.82	6.11	6.73
Mar-21	3.71	5.94	6.32
Mar-22	4.65	6.31	6.83
Mar-23	7.16	7.17	7.31
Mar-24	7.07	7.11	7.11
Dec-24	6.69	6.76	6.79

Source: FBIL/FIMMDA

Note: 1. Last Friday of March if not available previous Friday.

Table 3.8: Primary Market Resource Mobilisation through Public and Rights Issues (Equity)										
Period	Public (IPO+FPO)		Rights		QIPs		Preferential issues		Total	
	No. of issues	Amount (₹ crore)	No. of issues	Amount (₹ crore)	No. of issues	Amount (₹ crore)	No. of issues	Amount (₹ crore)	No. of issues	Amount (₹ crore)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
2013-14	43	9,005	13	3,063	17	13,663	361	55,792	434	81,523
2014-15	43	1,647	18	7,787	51	29,102	391	22,162	503	60,698
2015-16	70	15,677	14	10,755	24	14,588	367	50,533	475	91,552
2016-17	106	29,210	12	3,274	20	8,464	409	44,235	547	85,183
2017-18	189	78,497	23	21,268	53	67,257	420	59,527	685	2,26,549
2018-19	123	16,087	10	2,149	14	8,678	402	2,10,159	549	2,37,073
2019-20	60	21,323	16	55,642	14	54,389	284	1,74,886	374	3,06,241
2020-21	57	46,060	21	64,059	31	78,738	235	40,930	344	2,29,786
2021-22	121	1,12,568	43	26,327	29	31,441	349	60,696	542	2,31,032
2022-23	165	59,073	73	6,751	11	8,212	454	83,832	703	1,57,868
2023-24	273	67,982	67	15,110	61	68,972	689	45,155	1,090	1,97,220
2024-25#	261	1,72,137	107	16,881	83	1,26,269	766	68,851	1,217	3,84,137

Source: SEBI
as on december 2024

Note: Equity public issues also includes issues listed on SME platform. The data is based on the listing date.

Table 3.9: Resource Mobilization in Corporate Bond Market

Public Issues			Private Placement		Total	
Year	No. of issues	Amount (₹ crore)	No. of issues	Amount (₹ crore)	No. of issues	Amount (₹ crore)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2013-14	35	42,383	1,920	2,76,054	1,955	3,18,437
2014-15	25	9,713	2,611	4,04,137	2,636	4,13,850
2015-16	20	33,812	2,975	4,58,073	2,995	4,91,885
2016-17	16	29,547	3,377	6,40,716	3,393	6,70,263
2017-18	8	5,173	2,706	5,99,147	2,714	6,04,320
2018-19	25	36,679	2,358	6,10,318	2,383	6,46,997
2019-20	35	15,068	1,787	6,74,703	1,822	6,89,771
2020-21	18	10,588	1,995	7,71,840	2,013	7,82,428
2021-22	28	11,589	1,405	5,88,037	1,433	5,99,626
2022-23	34	9,221	1,524	7,54,467	1,558	7,63,688
2023-24	45	19,168	1,347	8,37,756	1,392	8,56,924
2024-25#	32	6,628	1,219	7,18,702	1,251	7,25,330

Source: SEBI

as on december 2024

Note: Equity Data is as per listing date of issue. Public debt issues data is as per the closing date of the issue

Table 4.1: Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices

	Primary articles				Fuel & power	Manufactured products				All Com-modities			
	Total	Food articles		Non-Food articles		Mine-rals	Total	Food prod-ucts	Tex-tiles	Chemicals & chemical products	Basic metals	Mach-inery & equipme-nt	
		Total	Food grains										
Weight-Base: (2011-12=100)	22.6	15.3	3.5	4.1	0.8	13.2	64.2	9.1	4.9	6.5	9.6	4.8	100.0
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Last month of (2011-12 = 100)													
2012-13	115	114	120	120	122	110	106	109	107	110	103	105	109
2013-14	121	123	127	118	115	119	111	116	114	116	105	108	114
2014-15	120	129	129	112	112	92	110	113	110	114	100	109	110
2015-16	123	133	141	117	116	77	109	117	109	111	89	109	108
2016-17	127	138	147	122	115	94	112	127	113	112	96	108	113
2017-18	128	137	141	120	138	98	116	128	114	116	110	110	116
2018-19	135	145	153	124	138	103	118	128	119	120	111	112	120
2019-20	137	151	160	125	157	100	119	137	117	116	106	113	120
2020-21	147	156	158	140	188	109	128	150	127	126	124	116	130
2021-22	171	170	169	175	229	144	142	166	144	142	158	123	149
2022-23	175	179	183	167	222	156	141	161	137	142	146	128	151
2023-24	183	191	202	160	222	152	140	162	134	136	139	130	151
Average of months (2011-12 = 100)													
2012-13	112	111	116	114	118	107	105	109	104	108	105	104	107
2013-14	122	125	124	118	114	115	108	114	112	113	103	106	113
2014-15	125	132	128	115	119	108	111	116	113	116	103	108	114
2015-16	125	135	137	118	106	87	109	115	109	113	92	109	110
2016-17	129	140	152	122	113	86	111	125	111	111	91	108	112
2017-18	131	143	143	120	122	93	114	127	113	113	101	109	115
2018-19	134	144	147	123	136	104	118	129	118	119	112	111	120
2019-20	143	156	160	129	154	102	118	134	118	118	106	113	122
2020-21	146	161	159	130	165	94	122	141	118	118	111	114	123
2021-22	161	167	164	158	197	125	135	158	135	134	140	120	139

Contd...

Table 4.1: Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices

	Primary articles				Fuel & power	Manufactured products				All Com-modities		
	Total	Food articles	Non-Food articles	Mine-rals		Total	Food products	Textiles	Chemicals & chemical products	Basic metals	Machinery & equipment	
Weight-Base: (2011-12=100)	22.6	15.3	3.5	4.1	0.8	13.2	64.2	9.1	4.9	6.5	9.6	4.8
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2022-23	177	179	179	172	204	160	143	165	143	145	149	126
2023-24	183	191	194	162	218	152	140	160	135	137	141	129
2024-25												
April	187	197	203	158	224	151	141	164	136	136	141	130
May	188	199	204	157	227	150	142	165	136	136	145	131
June	192	206	207	157	230	147	142	166	136	136	143	131
July	198	213	208	159	227	148	142	166	137	137	141	131
August	195	209	210	160	228	148	141	167	136	137	138	131
September	196	211	212	162	223	147	142	171	136	137	138	131
October	201	218	213	162	230	149	143	176	136	136	139	131
November(P)	198	214	215	162	229	147	143	177	136	136	139	131
December(P)	194	207	214	166	230	150	143	177	137	136	138	131

Source : Office of the Economic Adviser, DPIIT

Note: P: Provisional

Table 4.2: Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices – Selected Commodities and Commodity Groups

	Paddy	Wheat	Pulses	Tea	Raw cotton	Raw jute	Ground nut seed	Coal	Mineral oils	Sugar, molasses & honey	Vegetable & Animal Oil	Cotton yarn	Cotton cloth	Jute sacking cloth	Fertilizers and nitrogen compounds	Cement, lime & plaster	Iron, steel & ferro alloys ^a
Weight-Base: (2011-12=100)	1.43	1.03	0.64	0.12	0.66	0.05	0.27	2.14	7.95	1.16	2.64	1.34	0.95	0.32	1.48	1.64	6.55
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Last month of (Base: 2011-12=100)																	
2012-13	119	123	115	141	100	124	121	103	116	112	100	109	106	107	116	105	102
2013-14	133	128	115	113	107	125	99	107	128	109	107	120	112	108	118	108	104
2014-15	132	126	131	103	84	142	115	107	82	98	99	108	114	121	120	112	97
2015-16	135	134	167	121	86	226	129	106	58	110	100	105	112	153	121	109	84
2016-17	148	143	154	133	114	188	138	116	84	133	108	114	113	147	117	109	91
2017-18	153	141	122	120	103	166	114	123	89	115	117	113	118	145	119	114	109
2018-19	157	156	135	133	117	203	127	124	95	112	114	117	124	155	123	117	109
2019-20	159	163	151	106	107	210	150	127	87	119	127	112	124	162	123	119	104
2020-21	162	150	171	168	116	283	170	127	104	117	173	128	127	189	125	124	124
2021-22	163	171	175	137	185	292	169	131	156	125	203	155	146	196	135	130	162
2022-23	175	187	180	159	169	256	197	135	165	127	158	134	159	184	146	138	146
2023-24	196	201	211	137	157	232	190	136	159	137	146	130	155	178	143	134	133
Average of months (Base: 2011-12=100)																	
2012-13	114	116	120	134	95	111	121	102	111	112	106	105	103	103	114	108	105
2013-14	129	125	115	131	109	121	108	105	122	109	104	117	110	106	117	106	102
2014-15	137	123	122	118	96	132	107	107	109	108	102	115	115	113	119	111	102
2015-16	135	128	164	121	90	182	128	107	74	99	99	107	113	137	121	110	87
2016-17	144	142	193	140	107	208	138	109	73	125	107	110	114	150	119	111	86
2017-18	149	139	141	131	107	160	122	119	82	128	109	113	117	144	117	114	98
2018-19	155	149	127	141	117	182	118	123	97	111	118	117	123	149	121	114	112
2019-20	161	159	148	134	116	201	142	125	92	118	119	115	125	157	123	119	103
2020-21	163	153	165	188	105	235	155	127	79	118	143	114	122	173	124	121	110
2021-22	162	160	176	162	142	287	164	129	126	123	187	140	136	196	130	126	142
2022-23	171	185	177	168	196	271	180	133	173	127	182	149	156	191	145	137	150

Contd....

Table 4.2: Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices – Selected Commodities and Commodity Groups (Contd....)

	Paddy	Wheat	Pulses	Tea	Raw cotton	Raw jute	Ground nut seed	Coal	Mineral oils	Sugar, molasses & honey	Vegetable & Animal Oil	Cotton yarn	Cotton cloth	Jute sacking cloth	Fertilizers and nitro-gen compounds	Cement, lime & plaster	Iron, steel & ferro alloys ^a
Weight-Base: (2011-12=100)	1.43	1.03	0.64	0.12	0.66	0.05	0.27	2.14	7.95	1.16	2.64	1.34	0.95	0.32	1.48	1.64	6.55
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
2023-24	187	193	203	159	160	239	198	136	159	135	145	130	156	179	143	137	138
2024-25																	
April	197	197	216	180	153	232	188	136	160	138	148	133	156	177	143	134	136
May	198	197	224	183	150	236	190	136	160	140	148	133	155	177	143	133	140
June	199	199	229	197	151	238	186	136	156	139	148	132	158	177	143	130	138
July	201	200	231	195	155	241	182	136	157	138	149	132	158	178	143	129	137
August	202	202	234	202	153	236	180	136	157	140	151	133	154	178	143	128	134
September	203	205	237	228	157	238	177	136	154	138	163	133	155	176	143	129	132
October	204	210	235	231	151	248	176	136	153	139	178	132	157	177	143	129	134
November(P)	206	214	231	208	149	251	178	136	154	138	182	131	157	183	143	129	133
December(P)	205	216	224	191	148	258	176	136	154	136	184	132	160	188	143	130	131

Source : Office of the Economic Adviser, DPIIT

Notes: P: Provisional

a: composite index of Inputs into steel making, metallic iron, mild steel-semi finished steel, mild steel-long products, mild steel-flat products, alloy steel other than stainless steel-shapes and stainless steel-semi finished for base 2011-12.

Table 4.3. All India Consumer Price Index Numbers

Industrial Worker (CPI-IW)		New Series (CPI-NS)			Agricultural Labourers (CPI- AL)	Rural Labourers (CPI-RL)
Base	(2001=100 & 2016=100)	(2010=100 & 2012=100)			(1986-87=100)	(1986-87=100)
Description	General	Rural	Urban	Combined	General	General
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Average of Months						
2011-12	195	113	110	112	611	611
2012-13	215	125	122	123	672	673
2013-14	236	113	112	112	750	751
2014-15	251	119	118	119	800	802
2015-16	265	126	123	125	835	839
2016-17	276	132	128	130	870	875
2017-18	284	137	132	135	889	895
2018-19	300	141	138	140	907	915
2019-20	322	147	145	146	980	986
2020-21	333	156	154	155	1034	1040
2021-22	124	165	163	164	1075	1084
2022-23	131	176	174	175	1152	1160
2023-24	138	186	182	184	1229	1240
Last Month of						
2011-12	201	116	115	116	625	626
2012-13	224	128	127	128	704	705
2013-14	239	115	114	114	763	765
2014-15	254	121	119	120	803	807
2015-16	268	128	124	126	843	848
2016-17	275	133	129	131	866	872
2017-18	287	139	134	137	887	894
2018-19	309	141	140	140	924	932
2019-20	326	150	147	149	1007	1013
2020-21	120	157	157	157	1035	1043
2021-22	124	169	167	168	1098	1109
2022-23	133	178	176	177	1175	1186
2023-24	139	188	184	186	1259	1270

Contd....

Table 4.3. All India Consumer Price Index Numbers

Industrial Worker (CPI-IW)		New Series (CPI-NS)			Agricultural Labourers (CPI- AL)	Rural Labourers (CPI-RL)
Base	(2001=100 & 2016=100)	(2010=100 & 2012=100)			(1986-87=100)	(1986-87=100)
Description	General	Rural	Urban	Combined	General	General
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2024-25						
April	139	189	185	187	1263	1275
May	140	189	186	188	1269	1281
June	141	192	188	190	1280	1292
July	143	195	190	193	1290	1302
August	143	195	190	193	1297	1309
September	143	197	191	194	1304	1316
October	145	200	194	197	1315	1326
November(P)	145	199	193	197	1320	1331
December(P)		198	192	195		

Source: 1. Labour Bureau for consumer price indices for Industrial Workers (IW), Agricultural Labourers (AL) and Rural Labourers (RL)

2. NSO for consumer price indices- new series (CPI-NS).

Notes:

P: Provisional

1. CPI- New Series (Rural, Urban & Combined) with base 2010=100 was introduced w.e.f. January 2011.
2. CPI- New Series figures from 2013-14 is based on new base 2012=100.
3. CPI- New Series figures for April and May 2020 are imputed indices released by NSO.
4. CPI-IW New Series with base 2016=100 was introduced w.e.f. September 2020.
5. The linking factor of CPI-IW between New Series (base 2016=100) & Old Series (base 2001=100) is 2.88.
6. CPI for Industrial Workers upto for 2020-21 is based on old base 2001=100 and from 2021-22 is based on new base 2016=100

Table 4.4. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices – Relative Prices of Manufactured and Agricultural Products

Year/Months	General Index of Wholesale Price	Price Index of Manufactured Products	Price Index of Agricultural Products ^a	Manufactured price Index as percent of Agricultural Price Index
Weight (Base: 2011-12)	100.00	64.23	19.37	(Col.3/Col.4)*100
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
(Base : 2011-12 = 100)				
2012-13	107.0	105.3	111.7	94.3
2013-14	112.5	108.5	123.2	88.0
2014-15	113.9	111.2	128.0	86.9
2015-16	109.7	109.2	131.4	83.2
2016-17	111.6	110.7	136.5	81.1
2017-18	114.9	113.8	138.2	82.3
2018-19	119.8	117.9	139.3	84.7
2019-20	121.8	118.3	150.0	78.8
2020-21	123.4	121.5	154.3	78.8
2021-22	139.4	135.0	165.3	81.7
2022-23	152.5	142.6	177.9	80.2
2023-24	151.4	140.2	185.2	75.7
2024-25				
April	152.9	141.2	188.5	74.9
May	153.5	142.0	190.2	74.7
June	154.0	142.0	195.3	72.7
July	155.3	141.7	201.6	70.3
August	154.4	141.3	198.6	71.1
September	154.7	141.9	200.5	70.8
October	156.7	142.9	206.0	69.4
November(P)	156.0	143.0	203.0	70.4
December(P)	155.4	143.0	198.7	72.0

Source: Office of the Economic Adviser, DPIIT

Notes: P: Provisional a: Composite Index of the sub-groups - (Food Articles and Non-food Articles).

Contd....

Table 4.5. Minimum Support Price/Procurement Price for Crops

Commodities	(Crop Year Basis)(₹./quintal)											
	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Paddy (Common)	1360	1410	1470	1550	1750	1815	1868	1940	2040	2183	2300	
Paddy (Grade 'A')	1400	1450	1510	1590	1770	1835	1888	1960	2060	2203	2320	
Wheat	1450	1525	1625	1735	1840	1925	1975	2015	2125	2275	2425	
Jowar (Hybrid)	1530	1570	1625	1700	2430	2550	2620	2738	2970	3180	3371	
Jowar (Malandi)	1550	1590	1650	1725	2450	2570	2640	2758	2990	3225	3421	
Bajra	1250	1275	1330	1425	1950	2000	2150	2250	2350	2500	2625	
Ragi	1550	1650	1725	1900	2897	3150	3295	3377	3578	3846	4290	
Maize	1310	1325	1365	1425	1700	1760	1850	1870	1962	2090	2225	
Barley	1150	1225	1325	1410	1440	1525	1600	1635	1735	1850	1980	
Gram	3175	3500 ⁱ	4000 ^j	4400 ^k	4620	4875	5100	5230	5335	5440	5650	
Masur	3075	3400 ⁱ	3950 ^k	4250 ⁿ	4475	4800	5100	5500	6000	6425	6700	
Arhar	4350	4625 ^j	5050 ^m	5450 ^j	5675	5800	6000	6300	6600	7000	7550	
Moong	4600	4850 ^j	5225 ^m	5575 ^j	6975	7050	7196	7275	7755	8558	8682	
Urad	4350	4625 ^j	5000 ^m	5400 ^j	5600	5700	6000	6300	6600	6950	7400	
Cotton (Medium Staple ¹)	3750	3800	3860	4020	5150	5255	5515	5726	6080	6620	7121	
Cotton (Long Staple ²)	4050	4100	4160	4320	5450	5550	5825	6025	6380	7020	7521	
Groundnut	4000	4030	4220 ⁿ	4450 ^j	4890	5090	5275	5550	5850	6377	6783	
Jute	2400	2700	3200	3500	3700	3950	4225	4500	4750	5050	5335	
Rapeseed & mustard	3100	3350	3700 ⁿ	4000 ⁿ	4200	4425	4650	5050	5450	5650	5950	
Sunflower Seed	3750	3800	3950 ⁿ	4100 ⁿ	5388	5650	5885	6015	6400	6760	7280	
Soyabean Black	2500	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Soyabean Yellow	2560	2600	2775 ⁿ	3050 ^j	3399	3710	3880	3950	4300	4600	4892	
Safflower	3050	3300	3700 ⁿ	4100 ⁿ	4945	5215	5327	5441	5650	5800	5940	
Toria	3020	3290	3560	3900 ⁿ	4190	4425	4650	...	...	...	...	

Contd....

Table 4.5. Minimum Support Price/Procurement Price for Crops

(Contd....)											
(Crop Year Basis)(₹/quintal)											
Commodities	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Copra (milling)	5250	5550	5950	6500	7511	9521	9960	10335	10590	10860	...
Copra (ball)	5500	5830	6240	6785	7750	9920	10300	10600	11000	11750	...
Sesamum	4600	4700	5000 ^j	5300 ⁿ	6249	6485	6855	7307	7830	8635	9267
Nigerseed	3600	3650	3825 ⁿ	4050 ⁿ	5877	5940	6695	6930	7287	7734	8717

Source: Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare

Notes:

a: Including Special onetime drought relief (SDR) price announced for 2002-03.

f : Staple length (mm) of 24.5-25.5 and micronaire value of 4.3-5.1

g: Staple length (mm) of 29.5-30.5 and micronaire value of 3.5-4.3

i: Including bonus of ₹ 75 per quintal.

j: Including bonus of ₹ 200 per quintal

k: Including bonus of ₹ 150 per quintal.

m: Including bonus of ₹ 425 per quintal.

n: Including bonus of ₹ 100 per quintal .

* According to sugar season

Table 5.1 A. Foreign Exchange Reserves

(₹ crore)										
End of Fiscal	Reserves							Drawals	Repurchases ^g	Outstanding repurchase obligations
	Gold		RTP	SDRs		Foreign Currency Assets	Total			
	Tonnes	₹ crore	₹ crore	SDRs in Million	₹ crore	₹ crore	₹ crore (3+4+6+7)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1950-51	220	40	...	...	...	911	951	...	...	48
1951-52	220	40	...	...	...	747	787	...	...	48
1952-53	220	40	...	...	...	763	803	...	...	48
1953-54	220	40	...	...	...	792	832	...	17	30
1954-55	220	40	...	...	...	774	814	...	17	13
1955-56	220	40	...	...	...	785	825	...	7	6
1956-57	220	118	...	...	...	563	681	61	6	61
1957-58	220	118	...	...	...	303	421	35	...	95
1958-59	220	118	...	...	...	261	379	...	...	95
1959-60	220	118	...	...	...	245	363	...	24	71
1960-61	220	118	...	...	...	186	304	...	11	61
1961-62	220	118	...	...	...	180	298	119	61	119
1962-63	220	118	...	...	...	177	295	12	...	131
1963-64	220	118	...	...	...	188	306	...	24	107
1964-65	250	134	...	...	...	116	250	48	48	107
1965-66	216	116	...	...	...	182	298	65	36	137
1966-67	216	183	...	...	...	296	479	89	43	313
1967-68	216	183	...	...	...	356	539	68	43	338
1968-69	216	183	...	...	...	394	577	...	59	279
1969-70	217	183	...	123	92	546	821	...	125	154
1970-71	216	183	...	149	112	438	733	...	154	...
1971-72	216	183	...	248	194	480	857	...	...	...
1972-73	216	183	...	247	226	479	888	...	...	...
1973-74	216	183	...	245	230	581	994	62	...	59
1974-75	216	183	...	235	229	610	1022	485	...	557
1975-76	216	183	...	203	211	1492	1886	207	...	804
1976-77	223	188	...	187	192	2863	3243	...	303	492
1977-78	229	193	...	162	170	4500	4863	...	249	210
1978-79	260	220	...	365	381	5220	5821	...	207	...
1979-80	266	225	...	529	545	5164	5934	...	55 ^c	...
1980-81	267	226	...	491	497	4822	5545	274 ^a	5 ^f	268
1981-82	267	226	...	425	444	3355	4025	637 ^b	...	901
1982-83	267	226	...	270	291	4265	4782	1893 ^b	...	2867
1983-84	267	226	...	216	248	5498	5972	1414 ^b	72 ^h	4444

Contd....

Table 5.1 A. Foreign Exchange Reserves

(₹ crore)

End of Fiscal	Reserves							Drawals	Repurchases ^g	Outstanding repurchase obligations
	Gold		RTP	SDRs		Foreign Currency Assets	Total			
	Tonnes	₹ crore	₹ crore	SDRs in Million	₹ crore	₹ crore	₹ crore (3+4+6+7)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1984-85	291	246	...	147	181	6817	7243	219 ^b	156 ⁱ	4888
1985-86	325	274	...	115	161	7384	7819	...	253 ^j	5285
1986-87	325	274	...	139	232	7645	8151	...	672 ^k	5548
1987-88	325	274	...	70	125	7287	7686	...	1209 ^l	4732
1988-89	325	274	...	80	161	6605	7040	...	1547 ^m	3696
1989-90	333	281	...	82	184	5787	6252	3334 ^c	1460 ⁿ	2572
1990-91	333	6828	...	76	200	4388	11416	3205 ^d	1156 ^o	5132
1991-92	351	9039	...	66	233	14578	23850	4231	1127 ^p	8934
1992-93	354	10549	...	13	55	20140	30744	1007	868 ^q	14986
1993-94	367	12794	...	77	339	47287	60420	...	420 ^r	15812
1994-95	396	13752	...	5	23	66005	79780	...	3585 ^s	13545
1995-96	398	15658	...	56	280	58446	74384	...	5749 ^t	8152
1996-97	398	14557	...	1	7	80368	94932	...	3461 ^u	4714
1997-98	396	13394	...	1	4	102507	115905	...	2286 ^v	2624
1998-99	357	12559	...	6	34	125412	138005	...	1652 ^w	1220
1999-2000	358	12973	...	3	16	152924	165913	...	...	...
2000-01	358	12711	...	2	11	184482	197204	...	...	...
2001-02	358	14868	...	8	50	249118	264036	...	...	...
2002-03	358	16785	3190	3	19	341476	361470	...	...	...
2003-04	358	18216	5688	2	10	466215	490129	...	2598.2	...
2004-05	358	19686	6289	3	20	593121	619116	...	414.9	...
2005-06	358	25674	3374	2	12	647327	676387	3024.6	220.5	...
2006-07	358	29573	2044	1	8	836597	868222	1360.3	...	...
2007-08	358	40124	1744	11	74	1196023	1237965	301.5	...	...
2008-09	358	48793	5000	1	6	1230066	1283865	371.1	2940.1	...
2009-10	558	81188	6231	3297	22596	1149650	1259665	...	2220.8	...
2010-11	558	102572	13158	2882	20401	1224883	1361013	161.3	1594.0	...
2011-12	558	138250	14511	2885	22866	1330511	1506139	...	1392.1	...
2012-13	558	139737	12513	2887	23538	1412631	1588418	48.9	1677.8	...
2013-14	558	129616	11019	2888	26826	1660914	1828375	4713.5	1821.5	...
2014-15	558	119160	8085	2889	24944	1985458	2137647	10573.0	635.7	...
2015-16	558	133429	16290	1066	9960	2219061	2378740	1484	...	...
2016-17	558	128828	15047	1066	9379	2244939	2398193	2019	...	...
2017-18	560	139742	13520	1059	10017	2597569	2760849	3494	...	...

Contd....

Table 5.1 A. Foreign Exchange Reserves

(₹ crore)										
End of Fiscal	Reserves									
	Gold		RTP	SDRs		Foreign Currency Assets	Total	Drawals	Repurchases ^g	Outstanding repurchase obligations
	Tonnes	₹ crore	₹ crore	SDRs in Million	₹ crore	₹ crore	₹ crore (3+4+6+7)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
2018-19	613	159585	20657	1049	10076	2665564	2855882	1253	7069	...
2019-20	653	230527	27013	1045	10800	3333815	3602155	1159	5066	...
2020-21	695	247723	36198	1049	10864	3924168	4218953	2121	9415	...
2021-22	760	322213	38988	13657	143052	4094565	4598819	514.4	2703.8	...
2022-23	795	371500	42468	13667	151164	4189132	4754264	690.9	1662.0	...
2023-24	822	439319	38869	13694	151223	4761844	5391255	6263.4	2496.9	...
Dec-24	876	566290	36111	13705	153082	4686694	5442176	5963.0	2736.0	

Source: Reserve Bank of India. SDRs: Special Drawing Rights, RTP: Reserve Tranche Position in IMF, ---: Nil or Negligible.

Notes: a. Excludes ₹ 544.53 crore drawn under Trust Fund.

b. Drawals under Extended Fund Facility (EFF).

c. Drawals of ₹ 1883.6 crore under Compensatory and Contingency Financing Facility and ₹ 1450.2 crore under First Credit Tranche of Stand-by Arrangement.

d. Drawals of ₹ 2217.2 crore under Compensatory and Contingency Financing Facility and ₹ 987.5 crore under First Credit Tranche of Stand-by Arrangement.

e. Includes voluntary repurchases of Rupees (₹ 199 crore) and sales of Rupees (₹ 35.2 crore) by the IMF under its General Resources Account.

f. Sales of Rupees by the IMF.

g. Additionally, SDR 59.9 million in May 1979, SDR 7.3 million in July 1980 and SDR 34.5 million in March 1982 were used for voluntary repurchases of Rupees.

h. SDR 66.50 million were used for repurchases of drawals under Compensatory Financing Facility.

i. SDR 33.25 million and Rs. 117.85 crore in foreign currencies were used for repurchases of drawals under CFF.

j. SDR 66.5 million and SDRs 131.25 million were used for repurchases of drawals under CFF and EFF, respectively.

k. SDR 431.25 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

l. SDR 704.17 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

m. SDR 804.18 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

n. SDR 681.25 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

o. SDR 468.75 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

p. SDR 337.49 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

q. SDR 237.49 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

r. SDR 95.84 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

s. SDR 812.77 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

t. SDR 1130.48 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

u. SDR 678.38 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

v. SDR 449.29 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

w. SDR 212.46 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

1. Figures after 1965-66 are not comparable with those of the earlier years owing to devaluation of the Rupee in June 1966.

2. Also figures for July 1991 onwards are not comparable with those of earlier periods due to the downward adjustment of the Rupee effected on July 1, 1991 and July 3, 1991.

3. Drawals, Repurchase and outstanding repurchase obligations are calculated at the ruling rates of exchange.

4. While reserves pertain to end period, repurchases are for the relevant periods.

5. Gold is valued at Rs. 53.58 per 10 grams up to May 1966 and at Rs. 84.39 per 10 grams up to September 1990 and closer to international market price w.e.f. October 17, 1990.

6. Foreign exchange includes (a) foreign assets of the Reserve Bank of India and (b) Government balances held abroad up to 1955-56.

7. Foreign Currency Assets exclude investment in foreign currency denominated bonds issued by IIFC (UK), SDRs transferred by Government of India to RBI and amounts lent under SAARC and ACU currency swap arrangements.

8. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Table 5.1 B. Foreign Exchange Reserves

(US\$ million)

End of Fiscal	Reserves					Drawals	Repurchases	Outstanding repurchase obligations
	Gold	RTP	SDRs	Foreign Currency Assets	Total (2+3+4+5)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1950-51	247	...	...	1914	2161	...	...	100
1951-52	247	...	...	1568	1815	...	...	100
1952-53	247	...	...	1603	1850	...	...	100
1953-54	247	...	...	1664	1911	...	36	64
1954-55	247	...	...	1626	1873	...	36	28
1955-56	247	...	...	1648	1895	...	15	13
1956-57	247	...	...	1184	1431	126	12	128
1957-58	247	...	...	637	884	72	...	200
1958-59	247	...	...	548	795	...	...	200
1959-60	247	...	...	515	762	...	50	150
1960-61	247	...	...	390	637	...	23	128
1961-62	247	...	...	377	624	249	127	250
1962-63	247	...	...	372	619	25	...	275
1963-64	247	...	...	395	642	...	50	225
1964-65	281	...	...	243	524	99	100	225
1965-66	243	...	...	383	626	137	75	288
1966-67	243	...	...	395	638	126	57	418
1967-68	243	...	...	475	718	89	58	450
1968-69	243	...	...	526	769	...	78	372
1969-70	243	...	123	728	1094	...	167	205
1970-71	243	...	148	584	975	...	205	...
1971-72	264	...	269	661	1194	...	...	...
1972-73	293	...	297	629	1219	...	...	...
1973-74	293	...	296	736	1325	79	...	75
1974-75	304	...	293	782	1379	608	...	715
1975-76	281	...	234	1657	2172	239	...	896
1976-77	290	...	217	3240	3747	...	336	559
1977-78	319	...	200	5305	5824	...	333	249
1978-79	377	...	470	6421	7268	...	256	...
1979-80	375	...	662	6324	7361	...	145	...
1980-81	370	...	603	5850	6823	342	16	327
1981-82	335	...	473	3582	4390	692	40	964
1982-83	324	...	291	4281	4896	1968	...	2876
1983-84	320	...	230	5099	5649	1376	70	4150
1984-85	325	...	145	5482	5952	201	134	3932
1985-86	417	...	131	5972	6520	...	209	4290
1986-87	471	...	179	5924	6574	...	521	4291
1987-88	508	...	97	5618	6223	...	930	3653
1988-89	473	...	103	4226	4802	...	1070	2365
1989-90	487	...	107	3368	3962	...	873	1493
1990-91	3496	...	102	2236	5834	1858	644	2623
1991-92	3499	...	90	5631	9220	1240	460	3451
1992-93	3380	...	18	6434	9832	1623	335	4799
1993-94	4078	...	108	15068	19254	325	134	5040

Contd....

Table 5.1 B. Foreign Exchange Reserves

(US\$ million)

End of Fiscal	Reserves					Drawals	Repurchases	Outstanding repurchase obligations
	Gold	RTP	SDRs	Foreign Currency Assets	Total (2+3+4+5)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1994-95	4370	...	7	20809	25186	...	1146	4300
1995-96	4561	...	82	17044	21687	...	1710	2374
1996-97	4054	...	2	22367	26423	...	977	1313
1997-98	3391	...	1	25975	29367	...	615	664
1998-99	2960	...	8	29522	32490	...	102	287
1999-2000	2974	...	4	35058	38036	...	...	...
2000-01	2725	...	2	39554	42281	...	...	...
2001-02	3047	...	10	51049	54106	...	...	...
2002-03	3534	672	4	71890	76100	...	...	...
2003-04	4198	1311	2	107448	112959	...	561	...
2004-05	4500	1438	5	135571	141514	...	93	...
2005-06	5755	756	3	145108	151622	670	51	...
2006-07	6784	469	2	191924	199179	303	...	...
2007-08	10039	436	18	299230	309723	74	...	...
2008-09	9577	981	1	241426	251985	86	612	...
2009-10	17986	1380	5006	254685	279057	...	461	...
2010-11	22972	2947	4569	274330	304818	36	353	...
2011-12	27023	2836	4469	260069	294397	...	275	...
2012-13	25692	2301	4328	259726	292046	9	310	...
2013-14	21567	1834	4464	276359	304223	767	298	...
2014-15	19038	1292	3985	317324	341638	1705	105	...
2015-16	20115	2456	1502	336104	360176	229	...	...
2016-17	19869	2321	1446	346319	369955	299	...	...
2017-18	21484	2079	1540	399442	424545	544	...	...
2018-19	23071	2986	1457	385357	412871	177	1006	...
2019-20	30578	3583	1433	442213	477807	162	733	...
2020-21	33880	4925	1486	536693	576984	291	1318	...
2021-22	42551	5143	18891	540724	607309	69	363	...
2022-23	45200	5165	18392	509691	578449	84	206	...
2023-24	52675	4662	18132	570950	646419	756	302	...
Dec-24	66148	4217	17882	547454	635701	713	327	...

Source: Reserve Bank of India. SDRs: Special Drawing Rights, RTP: Reserve Tranche Position in IMF, -----: Nil or Negligible.

Notes:

- Figures after 1965-66 are not comparable with those of the earlier years owing to devaluation of the Rupee in June 1966.
- Also figures for July 1991 onwards are not comparable with those of earlier periods due to the downward adjustment of the Rupee effected on July 1, 1991 and July 3, 1991.
- Drawals, Repurchase and outstanding repurchase obligations are calculated at the ruling rates of exchange.
- While reserves pertain to end period, repurchases are for the relevant periods.
- Gold is valued at Rs. 53.58 per 10 grams up to May 1966 and at Rs. 84.39 per 10 grams up to September 1990 and closer to international market price w.e.f. October 17, 1990.
- Foreign exchange includes (a) foreign assets of the Reserve Bank of India and (b) Government balances held abroad up to 1955-56.
- Foreign Currency Assets exclude investment in foreign currency denominated bonds issued by IIFC (UK), SDRs transferred by Government of India to RBI and amounts lent under SAARC and ACU currency swap arrangements.
- Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Table 5.2. Balance of Payments as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual 5

Items	2013-14		2014-15		2015-16		2016-17	
	₹ crore	US\$ million	₹ crore	US\$ million	₹ crore	US\$ million	₹ crore	US\$ million
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1 Imports (c.i.f.)	2815918	466216	2820072	461484	2592820	396444	2633395	392580
2 Exports (f.o.b.)	1931074	318607	1934210	316545	1743289	266365	1878943	280138
3 Trade Balance (2-1)	-884845	-147609	-885862	-144940	-849531	-130079	-754452	-112442
4 Invisibles								
a) Receipts	1413843	233569	1478048	241645	1538693	235044	1623552	242051
b) Payments	716134	118256	755499	123564	832924	127116	966016	144025
(of which: Interest & Service Payments on Loans and Credits)	67747	11176	77376	12650	88044	13443	89552	13351
c) Net	697709	115313	722549	118081	705769	107928	657536	98026
5 Current Account Balance	-187136	-32296	-163313	-26859	-143762	-22151	-96916	-14417
6 Capital Account								
I Foreign Investment	159650	26386	449072	73456	208579	31891	289394	43224
i) Foreign Direct Investment								
a) Inward FDI	186830	30763	215893	35283	294258	44907	283292	42215
b) Outward FDI	-56860	-9199	-24675	-4031	-58476	-8886	-44379	-6603
c) Net	129969	21564	191219	31251	235782	36021	238913	35612
ii) Portfolio Investment (net)	29680	4822	257853	42205	-27203	-4130	50482	7612
II Loans (net)	45901	7765	19733	3184	-29767	-4634	16038	2379
i) External Assistance								
a) Inflow	28239	4659	35408	5780	40244	6123	43561	6495
b) Out flow	22043	3627	24787	4054	30229	4619	30056	4482
c) Net	6197	1032	10622	1725	10015	1505	13505	2013
ii) Commercial Borrowings ^a								
a) Inflow	785202	130177	718760	117575	748159	114200	764967	114037
b) Out flow	745498	123444	709649	116116	787941	120339	762434	113672
c) Net	39704	6733	9112	1459	-39781	-6139	2533	366
III) Banking								
a) Receipts	654482	108049	550976	90094	579805	88884	561610	83669
b) Payments	502818	82601	478893	78476	514547	78254	672787	100285
c) Net	151664	25449	72083	11618	65257	10630	-111177	-16616
IV) Rupee Debt Service (net)	-304	-52	-489	-81	-476	-73	-665	-99
V) Other Capital								
a) Receipts	133801	22171	176562	28914	160653	24419	240945	35925
b) Payments	200892	32932	169411	27806	137909	21103	190199	28366
c) Net	-67091	-10761	7151	1109	22744	3315	50747	7559
VI) Errors & omissions (net)	-6629	-983	-6312	-1021	-6746	-1073	-3187	-480
7 Total Capital (I to VI of 6)	283190	47804	541238	88265	259592	40055	241150	35967
8 Overall Balance (5 + 7)	96054	15508	377925	61406	115830	17905	144234	21550
9 Monetary Movement								
a) IMF Transactions								
i) Purchases								
ii) Repurchases								
iii) Net								
b) Increase (-)/decrease (+) in Reserves	-96054	-15508	-377925	-61406	-115830	-17905	-144234	-21550
10 Total Reserve movement (9a(iii)+9b) [(-) Increase/ (+) decrease]	-96054	-15508	-377925	-61406	-115830	-17905	-144234	-21550

Contd....

Table 5.2. Balance of Payments as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual 5

Items	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
	₹ crore	US\$ million	₹ crore	US\$ million	₹ crore	US\$ million	₹ crore	US\$ million
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1 Imports (c.i.f.)	3023163	469006	3619072	517519	3385822	477937	2946318	398452
2 Exports (f.o.b.)	1991436	308970	2358211	337237	2270919	320431	2193253	296300
3 Trade Balance (2-1)	-1031727	-160036	-1260861	-180283	-1114902	-157506	-753065	-102152
4 Invisibles								
a) Receipts	1826720	283406	2144996	306483	2281179	321712	2278625	307253
b) Payments	1109119	172087	1284363	183457	1338706	188862	1343490	181188
(of which: Interest & Service Payments on Loans and Credits)	93531	14510	120924	17286	132007	18629	114374	15413
c) Net	717601	111319	860633	123026	942474	132850	935135	126065
5 Current Account Balance	-314126	-48717	-400227	-57256	-172429	-24656	182070	23912
6 Capital Account								
I Foreign Investment	337684	52401	212179	30094	312215	44417	591856	80092
i) Foreign Direct Investment								
a) Inward FDI	253977	39431	301932	43302	396955	56006	406765	54927
b) Outward FDI	-58925	-9144	-87896	-12590	-92135	-12993	-81383	-10972
c) Net	195052	30286	214036	30712	304820	43013	325382	43955
ii) Portfolio Investment (net)	142632	22115	-1857	-618	7395	1403	266474	36137
II Loans (net)	107422	16660	113441	15850	182248	25686	50583	6903
i) External Assistance								
a) Inflow	49750	7718	60429	8606	66039	9330	125583	16898
b) Out flow	30773	4774	36287	5192	39536	5579	42578	5731
c) Net	18977	2944	24143	3413	26503	3751	83005	11167
ii) Commercial Borrowings ^a								
a) Inflow	898500	139393	598713	85494	602921	84908	509127	68752
b) Out flow	810055	125676	509415	73057	447176	62973	541549	73016
c) Net	88445	13717	89299	12437	155745	21935	-32422	-4264
III) Banking								
a) Receipts	616727	95673	646662	92798	601082	84716	551356	74284
b) Payments	512300	79483	597020	85365	639907	90031	706588	95351
c) Net	104427	16190	49642	7433	-38825	-5315	-155231	-21067
IV) Rupee Debt Service (net)	-482	-75	-213	-31	-483	-69	-484	-64
V) Other Capital								
a) Receipts	266106	41282	237182	33809	446158	62549	289780	39090
b) Payments	226037	35069	228828	32751	312730	44087	306298	41233
c) Net	40069	6213	8354	1057	133428	18462	-16518	-2143
VI) Errors & omissions (net)	5823	902	-3380	-486	7051	974	-2595	-347
7 Total Capital (I to VI of 6)	594942	92292	380023	53917	595634	84154	467611	63374
8 Overall Balance (5 + 7)	280816	43574	-20204	-3339	423206	59498	649681	87286
9 Monetary Movement								
a) IMF Transactions								
i) Purchases								
ii) Repurchases								
iii) Net								
b) Increase (-)/decrease (+) in Reserves	-280816	-43574	20204	3339	-423206	-59498	-649681	-87286
10 Total Reserve movement (9a(iii)+9b) [(-) Increase/ (+) decrease]	-280816	-43574	20204	3339	-423206	-59498	-649681	-87286

Contd....

Table 5.2. Balance of Payments as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual 5

Items	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24 (P)		2024-25 (Apr-Sep) P	
	₹ crore	US\$ million	₹ crore	US\$ million	₹ crore	US\$ million	₹ crore	US\$ million
	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
1 Imports (c.i.f.)	4613049	618623	5791926	721364	5683120	686338	2972513	355580
2 Exports (f.o.b.)	3199115	429164	3661287	456073	3655128	441443	1798267	215132
3 Trade Balance (2-1)	-1413934	-189459	-2130639	-265291	-2027992	-244896	-1174246	-140448
4 Invisibles								
a) Receipts	2755292	369600	3748234	465804	4152104	501417	2275486	272181
b) Payments	1632174	218906	2152369	267568	2340042	282637	1280383	153161
(of which: Interest & Service Payments on Loans and Credits)	112739	15128	158481	19659	224181	27071	122637	14669
c) Net	1123118	150694	1595865	198236	1812062	218780	995103	119020
5 Current Account Balance	-290816	-38766	-534774	-67055	-215929	-26116	-179143	-21428
6 Capital Account								
I Foreign Investment	160928	21809	185291	22834	448639	54210	211129	25236
i) Foreign Direct Investment								
a) Inward FDI	418763	56231	335015	42006	222057	26807	131152	15701
b) Outward FDI	-131296	-17644	-113131	-14020	-138223	-16678	-94181	-11260
c) Net	287467	38587	221884	27986	83834	10129	36971	4441
ii) Portfolio Investment (net)	-126539	-16777	-36593	-5152	364804	44081	174158	20795
II Loans (net)	251203	33605	65814	8269	54552	6615	112015	13396
i) External Assistance								
a) Inflow	82048	10990	93054	11574	114554	13825	61599	7369
b) Out flow	41891	5625	48684	6053	52684	6365	32186	3852
c) Net	40157	5366	44370	5521	61869	7460	29413	3517
ii) Commercial Borrowings ^a								
a) Inflow	705060	94466	716127	89025	856524	103493	528200	63172
b) Out flow	494014	66227	694683	86276	863841	104338	445597	53292
c) Net	211046	28240	21444	2749	-7317	-846	82603	9879
III) Banking								
a) Receipts	766628	102886	1035012	129368	1233022	148870	742700	88812
b) Payments	717339	96217	870089	108388	897238	108327	667773	79856
c) Net	49289	6669	164923	20980	335784	40543	74927	8957
IV) Rupee Debt Service (net)	-527	-71	-531	-68	-597	-72	-523	-63
V) Other Capital								

Contd....

Table 5.2. Balance of Payments as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual 5

a) Receipts	558286	75059	463798	57499	370145	44715	220721	26403
b) Payments	382560	51265	406130	50571	468202	56501	240207	28735
	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24(P)		2024-25 (Apr-Sep) P	
Items	₹ crore	US\$ million	₹ crore	US\$ million	₹ crore	US\$ million	₹ crore	US\$ million
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
c) Net	175727	23794	57668	6928	-98057	-11786	-19486	-2333
VI) Errors & omissions (net)	3314	459	-8440	-1024	2539	308	596	74
7 Total Capital (I to VI of 6)	639935	86266	464724	57920	742860	89818	378659	45268
8 Overall Balance (5 + 7)	349119	47501	-70049	-9135	526931	63702	199515	23839
9 Monetary Movement								
a) IMF Transactions								
i) Purchases								
ii) Repurchases								
iii) Net								
b) Increase (-)/decrease (+) in Reserves	-349119	-47501	70049	9135	-526931	-63702	-199515	-23839
10 Total Reserve movement (9a(iii)+9b) [(-) Increase/ (+) decrease]	-349119	-47501	70049	9135	-526931	-63702	-199515	-23839

Source: Reserve Bank of India. ----: Nil or Negligible, P: Preliminary a: Commercial borrowings includes short term credit.

Notes: 1. Grants received are covered under item 4(a).

2. Estimated interest accrued and credited to NRI deposits during the year has been treated as notional outflow under invisible payments and added as reinvestment in NRI deposits under banking capital.

3. In accordance with the provision of IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (5th Edition), gold purchased from the Government of India by the RBI has been excluded from the BOP statistics. Data for the earlier years has, therefore, been amended by making suitable adjustments in "Other Capital-Receipts and Foreign Exchange Reserves". Similarly, item "SDR Allocation" has been deleted from the table.

4. With effect from 1996-97, private transfer receipts include redemption in rupees of both principal and interest under Non-Resident External (Rupee) Account [NRE(R)A] and Non-Resident Non-Repatriable Rupee Deposit [NR(NR)RD] schemes. This marks an improvement in data reporting.

5. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

Items	2017-18			2018-19			2019-20			2020-21		
	Credit		Debit	Credit		Debit	Credit		Debit	Credit		Debit
	(2)	(3)		(5)	(6)		(8)	(9)		(11)	(12)	
(1)	Net	(4)	(7)	Net	(10)	(13)	Net	(14)	Net	(17)	(20)	Net
1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	3818016	4131780	-313765	4503141	4902839	-399698	4552063	4723740	-171676	4471825	4289024	182801
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	3248907	3780666	-531759	3814488	4501566	-687078	3782579	4295100	-512521	3721489	3817654	-96165
1.A.a Goods	1991436	3023163	-1031727	2358211	3619072	-1260861	2270919	3385822	-1114902	2193253	2946318	-753065
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	1257472	757503	499968	1456277	882494	573783	1511659	909278	602381	1528236	871336	656900
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	949	282	668	1841	293	1548	1654	483	1171	2198	209	1989
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1363	3528	-2165	1325	8441	-7115	1375	8368	-6993	1178	6173	-4995
1.A.b.3 Transport	112418	113488	-1071	136100	143689	-7589	148761	172134	-23373	162013	146410	15603
1.A.b.4 Travel	182768	125778	56990	199142	151485	47658	212684	155741	56943	62900	85360	-22460
1.A.b.5 Construction	14541	10081	4460	23638	17658	5980	21982	19456	2527	19433	19325	108
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	16154	10957	5197	18634	12543	6091	17238	12335	4903	17625	15246	2379
1.A.b.7 Financial services	33271	35691	-2420	34019	24428	9591	33519	20803	12716	32166	35301	-3135
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	4720	44339	-39618	4823	56132	-51309	6600	54575	-47975	9744	57145	-47401
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	514603	41887	472717	604090	51761	552329	681463	72457	609006	764424	90908	673516
1.A.b.10 Other business services	240722	236096	4626	273644	282815	-9170	324150	332437	-8287	364553	367352	-2800
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	10430	14862	-4432	12943	17993	-5050	15653	22215	-6562	17305	20775	-3469
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	4280	5119	-839	4260	7795	-3535	4677	7841	-3164	4672	7594	-2923
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	121252	115396	5856	141818	107462	34356	41902	30432	11470	70025	19537	50488
1.B Primary Income	121579	306391	-184813	152769	355093	-202324	178528	371642	-193114	154600	421288	-266687
1.C Secondary Income	447530	44723	402807	535884	46180	489704	590956	56998	533959	595735	50082	545653
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	2515	2700	-186	2370	3540	-1170	3032	10664	-7632	3620	11720	-8100
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/(disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	946	674	273	595	1098	-503	339	7449	-7110	764	7824	-7060
2.2 Capital transfers	1568	2027	-458	1775	2442	-667	2693	3215	-522	2856	3896	-1040

Contd...

Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

(₹ crore)

Items	2017-18			2018-19			2019-20			2020-21		
	Credit		Net	Debit		Net	Credit		Net	Debit		Net
	(2)	(3)		(5)	(6)		(8)	(9)		(11)	(12)	
3	(1)											(13)
Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	4146357	3838230	308128	3910577	3506329	404248	4327950	4155693	172257	4435005	4607111	-172106
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	415421	220369	195052	453100	239063	214036	551647	246827	304820	639521	314139	325382
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	392944	138968	253977	433069	131136	301932	527347	130392	396955	607771	201006	406765
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	22477	81402	-58925	20031	107927	-87896	24300	116435	-92135	31750	113133	-81383
3.2 Portfolio Investment	1902228	1759597	142632	1784008	1798633	-14625	2063100	2055705	7395	2323205	2056730	266474
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	1892201	1749253	142948	1761779	1774552	-12773	2015956	2014755	1200	2310454	2024824	285630
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	10027	10344	-317	22229	24080	-1852	47144	40949	6194	12751	31907	-19156
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	127419	145913	-18494	151279	143451	7828	233941	204769	29172	86877	122235	-35357
3.4 Other investment	1701289	1431535	269754	1402173	1225369	176804	1479262	1225186	254076	1385402	1464327	-78925
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	0	0	0	12768	0	12768	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	386460	324073	62387	420873	346672	74201	395121	338615	56507	349190	295328	53862
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	530621	470765	59856	583086	509388	73698	600239	505619	94620	559639	687739	-128100
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	762	11597	-10835	1286	9313	-8027	2326	6753	-4426	1487	1459	27
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	647895	558289	89606	301846	286662	15184	274682	282385	-7704	277237	307647	-30411
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable—other	135550	66810	68739	82314	73334	8980	206894	91815	115079	197849	172152	25697
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.5 Reserve assets	0	280816	-280816	120018	99814	20204	0	423206	-423206	0	649681	-649681
4	Total assets/liabilities	4146357	3838230	308128	3910577	404248	4327950	4155693	172257	4435005	4607111	-172106
5	Net errors and omissions	12249	6426	5823	4083	-3380	13260	6210	7051	7040	9636	-2595

Contd....

Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

Items	2021-22				2022-23				2023-24				2024-25 (Apr-Sep) ^(p)			
	Credit		Debit		Credit		Debit		Credit		Debit		Credit		Debit	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1																
1.A																
1.A.a																
1.A.b																
1.A.b.1																
1.A.b.2																
1.A.b.3																
1.A.b.4																
1.A.b.5																
1.A.b.6																
1.A.b.7																
1.A.b.8																
1.A.b.9																
1.A.b.10																
1.A.b.11																
1.A.b.12																
1.A.b.13																
1.B																
1.C																
2																
2.1																
2.2																

Contd....

Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

Items	2021-22						2022-23						2023-24						2024-25 (Apr-Sep) ^(P)					
	Credit			Debit			Credit			Debit			Credit			Debit			Credit			Debit		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
3																								
Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	5788290	5499866	288425	5633820	5090245	543575	7036794	6850202	186593	4786758	4608918	177840												
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	657396	369930	287467	602635	380751	221884	617346	536323	81023	377713	340742	36971												
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	632047	213284	418763	571322	236307	335015	587398	368152	219246	363552	232400	131152												
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	25349	156645	-131296	31313	144444	-113131	29948	168171	-138223	14161	108342	-94181												
3.2 Portfolio Investment	2904017	3030555	-126539	2486146	2522739	-36593	3861554	3496749	364804	2858926	2684768	174158												
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	2873927	2980213	-106286	2466959	2500963	-34004	3832234	3462960	369273	2848233	2674764	173469												
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	30090	50342	-20253	19187	21777	-2590	29320	33789	-4469	10693	10004	689												
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	137072	185009	-47937	175535	218470	-42935	185428	250872	-65444	103762	180255	-76493												
3.4 Other investment	1969260	1444708	524552	2127093	1795923	331170	2372466	2039326	333141	1446357	1203637	242719												
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	341412	320755	20656	519578	450995	68584	744595	612363	132232	441370	352448	88922												
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	732044	602634	129411	775717	664699	111018	972029	706010	266019	614108	568654	45454												
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	1465	1358	107	1629	1982	-353	2256	3485	-1229	789	1134	-346												
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	480279	329854	150425	548898	497762	51136	464151	512997	-48846	277020	224454	52567												
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable—other	281713	190107	91606	281271	180486	100786	189437	204471	-15035	113070	56947	56123												
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	132346	0	132346	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
3.5 Reserve assets	120545	469664	-349119	242411	172362	70049	0	526931	-526931	0	199515	-199515												
4 Total assets/liabilities	5788290	5499866	288425	5633820	5090245	543575	7036794	6850202	186593	4786758	4608918	177840												
5 Net errors and omissions	10628	7313	3314	7146	15587	-8440	5915	0	5915	6643	6046	596												

Source: Reserve Bank of India P: Preliminary

Notes:

1. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Table 5.3 B. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

Items	2017-18						2018-19						2019-20						2020-21					
	Credit			Debit			Credit			Debit			Credit			Debit			Credit			Debit		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
1	Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	592354	641015	-48661	643710	700891	-57180	642138	666688	-24550	603545	579535	24011											
1.A	Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	504059	586533	-82474	545237	643579	-98342	533622	606206	-72584	502390	515977	-13587											
1.A.a	Goods	308970	469006	-160036	337237	517519	-180283	320431	477937	-157506	296300	398452	-102152											
1.A.b	Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	195089	117527	77562	208000	126060	81941	213191	128269	84922	206090	117524	88565											
1.A.b.1	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	147	44	104	260	42	219	232	68	164	296	28	268											
1.A.b.2	Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	211	547	-336	189	1201	-1012	194	1182	-988	159	834	-675											
1.A.b.3	Transport	17441	17608	-166	19464	20529	-1065	20988	24285	-3297	21854	19755	2099											
1.A.b.4	Travel	28355	19516	8839	28441	21704	6737	29998	22011	7987	8483	11507	-3024											
1.A.b.5	Construction	2256	1565	691	3388	2527	861	3096	2746	351	2620	2606	14											
1.A.b.6	Insurance and pension services	2506	1700	806	2661	1790	871	2431	1738	692	2376	2058	318											
1.A.b.7	Financial services	5164	5537	-373	4858	3486	1372	4734	2919	1814	4338	4763	-424											
1.A.b.8	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	732	6877	-6145	692	8028	-7335	934	7705	-6771	1310	7707	-6397											
1.A.b.9	Telecommunications, computer, and information services	79840	6499	73341	86344	7409	78935	96110	10212	85899	103078	12278	90800											
1.A.b.10	Other business services	37346	36630	715	39112	40413	-1301	45716	46881	-1165	49161	49522	-361											
1.A.b.11	Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1618	2307	-688	1853	2571	-719	2207	3131	-924	2336	2810	-474											
1.A.b.12	Government goods and services n.i.e.	664	794	-130	610	1114	-504	659	1107	-448	630	1021	-392											
1.A.b.13	Others n.i.e.	18807	17904	903	20128	15246	4882	5892	4284	1608	9447	2633	6814											
1.B	Primary Income	18862	47542	-28681	21839	50700	-28861	25166	52446	-27281	20835	56796	-35960											
1.C	Secondary Income	69433	6940	62494	76634	6611	70022	83351	8036	75314	80321	6762	73558											
2	Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	390	419	-29	340	504	-163	426	1518	-1092	490	1565	-1075											
2.1	Gross acquisitions (DR.)/(disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	147	105	42	88	156	-68	48	1066	-1018	104	1038	-933											
2.2	Capital transfers	243	314	-71	253	348	-95	379	453	-74	385	527	-142											

Contd....

Table 5.3 B. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

Items	2017-18						2018-19						2019-20						2020-21					
	Credit			Debit			Net			Credit			Debit			Net			Credit			Debit		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
3	Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	643243	595455	47788	559653	501823	57830	609616	584949	24668	598542	621131	-22589											
3.1	Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	64461	34175	30286	64846	34134	30712	77794	34780	43013	86286	42330	43955											
3.1.A	Direct Investment in India	60974	21544	39431	62001	18699	43302	74390	18384	56006	81973	27046	54927											
3.1.B	Direct Investment by India	3487	12632	-9144	2845	15435	-12590	3403	16396	-12993	4313	15285	-10972											
3.2	Portfolio Investment	295084	272969	22115	255110	257548	-2438	290741	289337	1403	313715	277579	36137											
3.2.A	Portfolio Investment in India	293529	271364	22165	251894	254118	-2225	284128	283576	552	312005	273279	38725											
3.2.B	Portfolio Investment by India	1556	1605	-50	3216	3429	-213	6612	5761	851	1711	4299	-2589											
3.3	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	19766	22636	-2870	21538	20506	1032	32899	28800	4099	11688	16488	-4800											
3.4	Other investment	263932	222100	41832	200657	175473	25184	208183	172533	35650	186854	197448	-10594											
3.4.1	Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	0	0	0	1820	0	1820	0	0	0	0	0	0											
3.4.2	Currency and deposits	59961	50286	9675	60259	49565	10693	55603	47639	7964	47087	39868	7218											
3.4.3	Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	82309	73033	9276	83307	72738	10569	84592	71160	13432	75483	92735	-17253											
3.4.4	Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	118	1801	-1683	187	1349	-1162	328	952	-625	200	197	4											
3.4.5	Trade credit and advances	100514	86614	13900	43332	41311	2021	38759	39785	-1026	37365	41494	-4130											
3.4.6	Other accounts receivable/payable—other	21029	10365	10664	11752	10509	1243	28901	12997	15904	26720	23153	3567											
3.4.7	Special drawing rights							0	0	0	0	0	0											
3.5	Reserve assets	0	43574	-43574	17502	14162	3339	0	59498	-59498	0	87286	-87286											
4	Total assets/liabilities	643243	595455	47788	559653	501823	57830	609616	584949	24668	598542	621131	-22589											
5	Net errors and omissions	1900	998	902	582	1068	-486	1856	882	974	7040	9636	-2595											

Contd....

Table 5.3 B. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

(US\$ million)												
Items	2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25 (Apr-Sep)(P)		
	Credit (2)	Debit (3)	Net (4)	Credit (5)	Debit (6)	Net (7)	Credit (8)	Debit (9)	Net (10)	Credit (11)	Debit (12)	Net (13)
1	798749	837441	-38691	921865	988848	-66984	942891	966100	-23209	487312	508689	-21377
Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)												
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	683690	765634	-81944	781402	903410	-122008	782548	861847	-79299	397090	453306	-56216
1.A.a Goods	429164	618623	-189459	456073	721364	-265291	441484	683549	-242065	215132	355580	-140448
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	254527	147011	107516	325329	182046	143283	341064	178298	162766	181958	97726	84232
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	501	67	435	1511	215	1296	1446	118	1328	544	42	502
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	243	1380	-1137	209	1872	-1664	206	1492	-1286	171	500	-329
1.A.b.3 Transport	32660	35836	-3177	36091	40617	-4526	29185	29256	-71	17298	17797	-498
1.A.b.4 Travel	9099	16272	-7173	27049	28447	-1398	33704	33701	4	14988	18538	-3551
1.A.b.5 Construction	2645	2920	-275	3826	2840	985	4579	2789	1791	2741	1513	1227
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	3316	2076	1241	3277	2347	930	3326	2917	409	1805	1379	426
1.A.b.7 Financial services	5472	5620	-147	7815	5708	2106	8051	4560	3491	4405	2532	1873
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	825	9043	-8218	1265	10639	-9374	1555	14986	-13431	789	8324	-7535
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	125579	14489	111089	152285	19773	132512	163610	20934	142676	87313	10548	76765
1.A.b.10 Other business services	58967	51681	7286	80350	59706	20644	88570	59331	29239	48176	32174	16003
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	3164	4476	-1311	3906	5452	-1546	4437	6319	-1882	2282	3043	-761
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	803	968	-165	683	1015	-332	609	1088	-479	308	624	-316
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	11252	2184	9068	7063	3414	3649	1785	808	977	1138	711	427
1.B Primary Income	25751	63020	-37269	27845	73769	-45923	41455	91227	-49772	28766	49437	-20671
1.C Secondary Income	89308	8786	80522	112618	11669	100948	118888	13026	105863	61457	5947	55510
2	777	975	-198	677	795	-118	673	764	-91	371	338	34
Capital Account (2.1+2.2)												
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	280	383	-104	168	240	-72	77	279	-201	11	113	-102
2.2 Capital transfers	497	592	-95	509	555	-46	596	485	111	361	225	136

Contd....

Table 5.3 B. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

Items	2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25 (Apr-Sep)(P)		
	Credit (2)	Debit (3)	Net (4)	Credit (5)	Debit (6)	Net (7)	Credit (8)	Debit (9)	Net (10)	Credit (11)	Debit (12)	Net (13)
3	776663	738233	38430	702268	634143	68126	849617	827030	22587	572526	551257	21269
3.1	88235	49649	38587	75232	47246	27986	74565	64774	9790	45189	40749	4441
3.1.A	84835	28605	56231	71355	29349	42006	70941	44472	26469	43494	27794	15701
3.1.B	3400	21044	-17644	3877	17897	-14020	3624	20302	-16678	1695	12955	-11260
3.2	389764	406542	-16777	309857	315009	-5152	466115	422034	44081	341952	321157	20795
3.2.A	385710	399781	-14071	307473	312301	-4828	462573	417947	44626	340673	319961	20712
3.2.B	4054	6761	-2706	2384	2708	-324	3543	4087	-544	1279	1197	83
3.3	18390	24802	-6412	21891	27253	-5363	22391	30282	-7891	12412	21558	-9147
3.4	264250	193717	70533	264909	223391	41519	286547	246238	40309	172973	143953	29019
3.4.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.4.2	45784	42992	2792	64350	55947	8403	89898	73946	15952	52787	42155	10632
3.4.3	98202	80825	17377	97286	82979	14308	117414	85232	32181	73431	67998	5433
3.4.4	196	182	14	204	252	-48	273	421	-148	94	136	-42
3.4.5	64356	44252	20105	68330	61791	6539	56072	61968	-5896	33135	26847	6287
3.4.6	37848	25466	12382	34739	22422	12317	22891	24670	-1780	13525	6818	6708
3.4.7	17862	0	17862	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.5	16024	63524	-47501	30379	21244	9135	0	63702	-63702	0	23839	-23839
4	776663	738233	38430	702268	634143	68126	849617	827030	22587	572526	551257	21269
5	1433	974	459	900	1924	-1024	712	0	712	796	722	74

Source: Reserve Bank of India P: Preliminary, PR: Partially Revised

Notes: Totals may not tally due to rounding off

Table 5.4. Exchange Rate of Rupee vis-a-vis Selected Currencies of the World

Year /Months	US dollar	Pound sterling	Euro ^a	Yen	Canadian dollar	Turkish lira	Indonesian rupiah	Brazilian real	Mexican peso	Korean won	Pakistan rupee	Thailand baht	SDR
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(₹ per unit of foreign currency)													
(Official Rate)													
1992-93													
April	25.890	45.461		0.194	21.801	0.004	0.013	0.012	0.009	0.033	1.049	1.021	35.485
May	25.890	46.838		0.198	21.586	0.004	0.013	0.010	0.009	0.033	1.056	1.014	35.931
June	25.890	47.788		0.204	21.651	0.004	0.013	0.008	0.009	0.033	1.085	1.020	36.551
July	25.890	49.721		0.206	21.764	0.004	0.013	0.007	0.009	0.033	1.119	1.025	37.385
August	25.890	50.384		0.205	21.734	0.004	0.013	0.006	0.009	0.033	1.035	1.027	37.709
September	25.890	47.567		0.211	21.161	0.004	0.013	0.005	0.009	0.034	1.035	1.028	37.695
October	25.890	42.862		0.214	20.805	0.003	0.013	0.004	0.009	0.033	1.054	1.026	37.162
November	25.890	39.535		0.209	20.413	0.003	0.013	0.003	0.008	0.033	1.021	1.019	35.910
December	26.154	40.578		0.211	20.574	0.003	0.013	0.002	0.008	0.033	1.028	1.026	36.329
January	26.199	40.141		0.210	20.500	0.003	0.013	0.002	8.435b	0.033	1.025	1.028	36.082
February	26.199	37.704		0.217	20.788	0.003	0.013	0.002	8.460	0.033	1.010	1.029	35.939
(Market Rate)													
March 1993	31.526	45.952		0.270	25.279	0.003	0.015	0.001	10.151	0.040	1.198	1.242	43.521
1993-94	31.366	47.206		0.291	23.956	0.002	0.015	0.122	10.009	0.039	1.083	1.240	43.886
2000-01	45.684	67.552	41.483	0.414	30.383	0.007d	0.005	24.153	4.788	0.039	0.820	1.100	59.546
2001-02	47.692	68.319	42.181	0.382	30.473	0.004d	0.005	19.549	5.183	0.037	0.772	1.069	60.215
2002-03	48.395	74.819	48.090	0.397	31.253	0.003d	0.005	15.489	4.806	0.040	0.819	1.132	64.126
2003-04	45.952	77.739	53.990	0.407	33.991	0.003d	0.005	15.713	4.248	0.039	0.798	1.132	65.713
2004-05	44.932	82.864	56.555	0.418	35.205	8.269e	0.005	15.707	3.964	0.041	0.763	1.121	66.928
2005-06	44.273	79.047	53.912	0.391	37.137	32.843	0.005	19.170	4.122	0.044	0.741	1.096	64.490
2006-07	45.250	85.643	58.051	0.387	39.765	31.156	0.005	21.044	4.113	0.048	0.748	1.236	67.254
2007-08	40.261	80.841	57.060	0.353	39.042	32.155	0.004	21.762	3.703	0.043	0.658	1.194	62.651
2008-09	45.993	78.316	65.058	0.462	40.875	32.678	0.004	23.569	3.853	0.038	0.614	1.346	71.277
2009-10	47.443	75.781	67.051	0.511	43.567	31.266	0.005	25.455	3.620	0.039	0.573	1.406	73.733
2010-11	45.563	70.881	60.232	0.533	44.840	29.888	0.005	26.385	3.658	0.040	0.534	1.464	69.723
2011-12	47.923	76.391	65.894	0.607	48.222	27.682	0.005	28.222	3.788	0.043	0.547	1.564	75.313
2012-13	54.410	85.971	70.069	0.658	54.347	30.291	0.006	27.092	4.171	0.049	0.572	1.768	83.026
2013-14	60.502	96.306	81.175	0.604	57.437	30.100	0.006	26.907	4.683	0.056	0.588	1.924	92.260
2014-15	61.144	98.573	77.521	0.558	53.780	27.223	0.005	24.840	4.457	0.058	0.609	1.882	90.796
2015-16	65.468	98.726	72.289	0.546	49.945	23.060	0.005	18.378	3.944	0.057	0.632	1.872	91.345

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Table 5.4. Exchange Rate of Rupee vis-a-vis Selected Currencies of the World

Year /Months	US dollar	Pound sterling	Euro ^a	Yen	Canadian dollar	Turkish lira	Indonesian rupiah	Brazilian real	Mexican peso	Korean won	Pakistan rupee	Thailand baht	SDR
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2016-17	67.072	87.690	73.609	0.620	51.113	21.067	0.005	20.382	3.489	0.058	0.641	1.908	92.616
2017-18	64.455	85.513	75.438	0.582	50.261	17.558	0.004	20.037	3.483	0.058	0.604	1.953	90.899
2018-19	69.923	91.787	80.958	0.630	53.300	13.547	0.005	18.490	3.617	0.063	0.548	2.164	98.036
2019-20	70.897	90.159	78.800	0.652	53.285	12.105	0.005	17.264	3.652	0.060	0.462	2.291	97.627
2020-21	74.225	97.039	86.584	0.700	56.200	10.152	0.005	13.738	3.454	0.064	0.458	2.393	104.553
2021-22	74.504	101.811	86.592	0.663	59.426	7.217	0.005	13.990	3.669	0.064	0.447	2.282	105.368
2022-23	80.363	96.822	83.683	0.594	60.755	4.537	0.005	15.597	4.099	0.061	0.361	2.283	106.417
2023-24	82.790	104.047	89.802	0.574	61.451	3.164	0.005	16.781	4.786	0.063	0.291	2.352	110.234
2024-25 (P)							(Market Rate)^c						
April	83.406	104.375	89.436	0.542	60.939	2.582	0.005	16.270	4.968	0.061	0.300	2.269	110.046
May	83.393	105.298	90.102	0.535	60.975	2.588	0.005	16.223	4.966	0.061	0.300	2.278	110.297
June	83.471	106.164	89.895	0.529	60.909	2.565	0.005	15.468	4.579	0.061	0.300	2.275	110.156
July	83.595	107.373	90.594	0.529	60.926	2.545	0.005	15.079	4.618	0.061	0.300	2.308	110.737
August	83.896	108.566	92.410	0.574	61.455	2.493	0.005	15.106	4.376	0.062	0.301	2.418	112.429
September	83.808	110.743	93.068	0.586	61.868	2.463	0.005	15.127	4.278	0.063	0.301	2.518	113.096
October	84.030	109.649	91.574	0.561	61.203	2.457	0.005	14.943	4.269	0.062	0.303	2.517	112.229
November	84.364	107.573	89.635	0.549	60.393	2.452	0.005	14.539	4.157	0.061	0.304	2.452	111.203

Source: Reserve Bank of India

P: Provisional

Notes:

a : The Euro came into existence on January 1, 1999.

b : The peso was revalued in January 1993, 1000 Old Peso = 1 New Peso.

c : Indicative rates announced by Foreign Exchange Dealers Association of India (FEDAI).

d : 100 Turkish lira

e : Turkish Lira has been replaced by New Lira w.e.f. January 1, 2005.

1. During March 1992 to February 1993, a dual exchange rate system was prevalent, in which the official rate was fixed by the RBI and the market rate was determined in the Inter-Bank market for the US dollar.

2. The data for 2001-02 in respect of Deutsche mark, French franc and Italian lira pertain to 11 months only as Germany, France and Italy accepted the Euro as their national currency w.e.f. March 1, 2002.

3. Figures of US dollar, Pound sterling, Euro and Japanese yen from May 2012 onwards are RBI's reference rates.

4. Financial Benchmarks India Private Limited (FBIL) commenced dissemination of reference rates w.e.f. July 10, 2018.

Table 5.5. Trends in Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate of Rupee**(Trade Based Weights)**

Year/month (Average)	Nominal effective exchange rate (NEER) 6-currency Index	Real effective exchange rate (REER) 6-Currency Index	Nominal effective exchange rate (NEER) 36-currency Index	Real effective exchange rate (REER) 36-Currency Index
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Base Year: 1993-94=100				
1994-95	96.86	105.71	99.21	104.59
1995-96	88.45	101.14	91.65	98.42
1996-97	86.73	100.97	89.08	96.64
1997-98	87.80	104.24	92.17	100.95
1998-99	77.37	95.99	88.76	92.84
1999-00	77.03	97.52	90.90	95.75
2000-01	77.30	102.65	92.11	100.04
2001-02	75.89	102.49	91.52	100.87
2002-03	71.09	97.43	89.22	98.19
2003-04	69.75	98.85	87.15	99.50
2004-05	69.26	101.35	87.28	100.05
Base Year: 2004-05=100				
2005-06	103.04	104.45	102.24	102.38
2006-07	98.09	103.82	97.63	100.76
2007-08	104.62	113.44	104.75	109.20
2008-09	90.42	103.94	93.34	99.65
2009-10	87.07	110.73	90.94	103.88
2010-11	91.83	124.50	93.54	112.68
2011-12	84.44	121.17	87.38	110.27
2012-13	75.59	117.15	78.32	105.57
2013-14	67.76	112.80	72.32	103.27
2014-15	68.60	119.92	74.07	108.96
2015-16	67.52	122.71	74.75	112.08
2016-17	66.86	125.17	74.65	114.51
2017-18	67.91	129.19	76.94	119.71
2018-19	63.07	121.70	72.64	114.01
2019-20	63.59	125.76	73.28	116.75

Contd....

Table 5.5. Trends in Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate of Rupee**(Trade Based Weights)**

Year/month (Average)	Nominal effective exchange rate (NEER) 6-currency Index	Real effective exchange rate (REER) 6-Currency Index	Nominal effective exchange rate (NEER) 40-currency Index	Real effective exchange rate (REER) 40-Currency Index
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Base Year: 2015-16=100				
2004-05	139.77	75.40	133.77	89.21
2005-06	145.23	79.94	136.78	91.35
2006-07	139.62	80.45	130.61	89.89
2007-08	150.34	89.04	140.13	97.42
2008-09	130.86	82.26	124.86	88.90
2009-10	126.61	88.08	121.65	92.68
2010-11	134.55	100.43	125.13	100.53
2011-12	124.07	97.81	116.89	98.38
2012-13	111.26	94.73	104.77	94.19
2013-14	99.68	91.11	96.75	92.13
2014-15	101.08	97.09	99.09	97.21
2015-16	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2016-17	99.48	102.63	100.08	101.80
2017-18	101.46	106.52	103.24	105.94
2018-19	94.19	100.28	97.45	100.63
2019-20	94.87	103.54	98.00	103.20
2020-21	88.45	101.74	93.92	103.46
2021-22	87.04	102.12	93.13	104.67
2022-23	85.93	101.80	91.27	102.86
2023-24	83.65	101.79	90.76	103.73
2024-25 (P)				
April	83.72	101.85	92.01	103.23
May	83.60	102.11	91.95	104.39
June	83.67	103.52	92.12	106.29
July	83.40	104.45	91.93	107.44
August	82.04	102.53	90.81	105.50
September	81.54	102.52	90.39	105.34
October	81.99	104.35	90.89	107.20
November	82.79	105.29	91.80	108.14

Source: Reserve Bank of India

P: Provisional

Notes 1: REER figures for the period 1994-95 to 2004-05 are based on Wholesale Price Index (WPI).

Notes 2: REER figures for the period 2005-06 to 2024-25 are based on Consumer Price Index (CPI).

Table 6.1 (A) Exports, Imports and Trade Balance

Year	Exports (including re-exports) (₹ crore)	Imports (₹ crore)	Trade Balance (₹ crore)	Rate of Change	
				Export	Import
				(per cent)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1949-50	485	617	-132	--	--
1950-51	606	608	-2	24.9	-1.5
1951-52	716	890	-174	18.2	46.4
1952-53	578	702	-124	-19.3	-21.1
1953-54	531	610	-79	-8.1	-13.1
1954-55	593	700	-107	11.7	14.8
1955-56	609	774	-165	2.7	10.6
1956-57	605	841	-236	-0.7	8.7
1957-58	561	1035	-474	-7.3	23.1
1958-59	581	906	-325	3.6	-12.5
1959-60	640	961	-321	10.2	6.1
1960-61	642	1122	-480	0.3	16.8
1961-62	660	1090	-430	2.8	-2.9
1962-63	685	1131	-446	3.8	3.8
1963-64	793	1223	-430	15.8	8.1
1964-65	816	1349	-533	2.9	10.3
1965-66	810	1409	-599	-0.7	4.4
1966-67	1157	2078	-921	42.8	47.5
1967-68	1199	2008	-809	3.6	-3.4
1968-69	1358	1909	-551	13.3	-4.9
1969-70	1413	1582	-169	4.1	-17.1
1970-71	1535	1634	-99	8.6	3.3
1971-72	1608	1825	-217	4.8	11.7
1972-73	1971	1867	104	22.6	2.3
1973-74	2523	2955	-432	28.0	58.3
1974-75	3329	4519	-1190	31.9	52.9
1975-76	4036	5265	-1229	21.2	16.5
1976-77	5142	5074	68	27.4	-3.6
1977-78	5408	6020	-612	5.2	18.6
1978-79	5726	6811	-1085	5.9	13.1
1979-80	6418	9143	-2725	12.1	34.2
1980-81	6711	12549	-5838	4.6	37.3
1981-82	7806	13608	-5802	16.3	8.4
1982-83	8803	14293	-5490	12.8	5.0
1983-84	9771	15831	-6060	11.0	10.8
1984-85	11744	17134	-5390	20.2	8.2
1985-86	10895	19658	-8763	-7.2	14.7
1986-87	12452	20096	-7644	14.3	2.2
1987-88	15674	22244	-6570	25.9	10.7
1988-89	20232	28235	-8003	29.1	26.9
1989-90	27658	35328	-7670	36.7	25.1

Contd....

Table 6.1 (A) Exports, Imports and Trade Balance

(Contd....)

Year	Exports (including re-exports) (₹ crore)	Imports (₹ crore)	Trade Balance (₹ crore)	Rate of Change	
				Export	Import
				(per cent)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1990-91	32553	43198	-10645	17.7	22.3
1991-92	44041	47851	-3810	35.3	10.8
1992-93	53688	63375	-9687	21.9	32.4
1993-94	69751	73101	-3350	29.9	15.3
1994-95	82674	89971	-7297	18.5	23.1
1995-96	106353	122678	-16325	28.6	36.4
1996-97	118817	138920	-20103	11.7	13.2
1997-98	130100	154176	-24076	9.5	11.0
1998-99	139752	178332	-38580	7.4	15.7
1999-00	159095	215529	-56434	13.8	20.9
2000-01	201356	228307	-26951	26.6	5.9
2001-02	209018	245200	-36182	3.8	7.4
2002-03	255137	297206	-42069	22.1	21.2
2003-04	293367	359108	-65741	15.0	20.8
2004-05	375340	501065	-125725	27.9	39.5
2005-06	456418	660409	-203991	21.6	31.8
2006-07	571779	840506	-268727	25.3	27.3
2007-08	655864	1012312	-356448	14.7	20.4
2008-09	840755	1374436	-533681	28.2	35.8
2009-10	845534	1363736	-518202	0.6	-0.8
2010-11	1136964	1683467	-546503	34.5	23.4
2011-12	1465959	2345463	-879504	28.9	39.3
2012-13	1634319	2669162	-1034843	11.5	13.8
2013-14	1905011	2715434	-810423	16.6	1.7
2014-15	1896348	2737087	-840739	-0.5	0.8
2015-16	1716384	2490306	-773922	-9.5	-9.0
2016-17	1849434	2577675	-728241	7.8	3.5
2017-18	1956515	3001033	-1044518	5.8	16.4
2018-19	2307726	3594675	-1286949	18.0	19.8
2019-20	2219854	3360954	-1141100	-3.8	-6.5
2020-21	2159043	2915958	-756915	-2.7	-13.2
2021-22	3147021	4572775	-1425753	45.8	56.8
2022-23	3621550	5749801	-2128251	15.1	25.7
2023-24	3618952	5616042	-1997090	-0.1	-2.3
2023-24 (Apr-Dec)	2619157	4189495	-1570338	-	-
2024-25 (Apr-Dec) P	2698637	4467342	-1768705	3.0	6.6

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence & Statistics (DGCI&S), Kolkata.

P : Provisional.

Notes:

- For the years 1956-57, 1957-58, 1958-59 and 1959-60, the data are as per the Fourteenth Report of the Estimates Committee (1971-72) of the erstwhile Ministry of Foreign Trade.

Table 6.1 (B) Exports, Imports and Trade Balance

Year	Exports (including re-exports) (US \$ million)	Imports (US \$ million)	Trade Balance (US \$ million)	Rate of Change	
				Export	Import
				(per cent)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1949-50	1016	1292	-276	--	--
1950-51	1269	1273	-4	24.9	-1.5
1951-52	1490	1852	-362	17.4	45.5
1952-53	1212	1472	-260	-18.7	-20.5
1953-54	1114	1279	-165	-8.1	-13.1
1954-55	1233	1456	-223	10.7	13.8
1955-56	1275	1620	-345	3.4	11.3
1956-57	1259	1750	-491	-1.3	8.0
1957-58	1171	2160	-989	-7.0	23.4
1958-59	1219	1901	-682	4.1	-12.0
1959-60	1343	2016	-673	10.2	6.0
1960-61	1346	2353	-1007	0.2	16.7
1961-62	1381	2281	-900	2.6	-3.1
1962-63	1437	2372	-935	4.1	4.0
1963-64	1659	2558	-899	15.4	7.8
1964-65	1701	2813	-1112	2.5	10.0
1965-66	1693	2944	-1251	-0.5	4.7
1966-67	1628	2923	-1295	-3.8	-0.7
1967-68	1586	2656	-1070	-2.6	-9.1
1968-69	1788	2513	-725	12.7	-5.4
1969-70	1866	2089	-223	4.4	-16.9
1970-71	2031	2162	-131	8.8	3.5
1971-72	2153	2443	-290	6.0	13.0
1972-73	2550	2415	135	18.4	-1.1
1973-74	3209	3759	-550	25.8	55.7
1974-75	4174	5666	-1492	30.1	50.7
1975-76	4665	6084	-1419	11.8	7.4
1976-77	5753	5677	76	23.3	-6.7
1977-78	6316	7031	-715	9.8	23.9
1978-79	6978	8300	-1322	10.5	18.0
1979-80	7947	11321	-3374	13.9	36.4
1980-81	8486	15869	-7383	6.8	40.2
1981-82	8704	15174	-6470	2.6	-4.4
1982-83	9107	14787	-5680	4.6	-2.6
1983-84	9449	15311	-5862	3.8	3.5
1984-85	9878	14412	-4534	4.5	-5.9
1985-86	8904	16067	-7163	-9.9	11.5
1986-87	9745	15727	-5982	9.4	-2.1
1987-88	12089	17156	-5067	24.1	9.1
1988-89	13970	19497	-5527	15.6	13.6
1989-90	16612	21219	-4607	18.9	8.8

Contd....

Table 6.1 (B) Exports, Imports and Trade Balance <i>(Contd....)</i>					
Year	Exports (including re-exports) (US \$ million)	Imports (US \$ million)	Trade Balance (US \$ million)	Rate of Change	
				Export	Import
				(per cent)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1990-91	18143	24075	-5932	9.2	13.5
1991-92	17865	19411	-1546	-1.5	-19.4
1992-93	18537	21882	-3345	3.8	12.7
1993-94	22238	23306	-1068	20.0	6.5
1994-95	26330	28654	-2324	18.4	22.9
1995-96	31797	36678	-4881	20.8	28.0
1996-97	33470	39133	-5663	5.3	6.7
1997-98	35006	41484	-6478	4.6	6.0
1998-99	33218	42389	-9171	-5.1	2.2
1999-2000	36715	49738	-13023	10.5	17.3
2000-01	44076	49975	-5899	20.0	0.5
2001-02	43827	51413	-7587	-0.6	2.9
2002-03	52719	61412	-8693	20.3	19.4
2003-04	63843	78149	-14307	21.1	27.3
2004-05	83536	111517	-27981	30.8	42.7
2005-06	103091	149166	-46075	23.4	33.8
2006-07	126414	185735	-59321	22.6	24.5
2007-08	163132	251654	-88522	29.0	35.5
2008-09	185295	303696	-118401	13.6	20.7
2009-10	178751	288373	-109621	-3.5	-5.0
2010-11	249816	369769	-119954	39.8	28.2
2011-12	305964	489319	-183356	22.5	32.3
2012-13	300401	490737	-190336	-1.8	0.3
2013-14	314405	450200	-135794	4.7	-8.3
2014-15	310338	448033	-137695	-1.3	-0.5
2015-16	262291	381008	-118717	-15.5	-15.0
2016-17	275852	384357	-108505	5.2	0.9
2017-18	303526	465581	-162055	10.0	21.1
2018-19	330078	514078	-184000	8.7	10.4
2019-20	313361	474709	-161348	-5.1	-7.7
2020-21	291808	394436	-102627	-6.9	-16.9
2021-22	422004	613052	-191048	44.6	55.4
2022-23	451070	715969	-264899	6.9	16.8
2023-24	437113	675430	-238317	-3.1	-5.7
2023-24 (Apr-Dec)	316650	506392	-189742	-	-
2024-25 (Apr-Dec) P	321709	532482	-210773	1.6	5.2

Source : DGCI&S, Kolkata.

P : Provisional.

Notes:

- For the years 1956-57, 1957-58, 1958-59 and 1959-60, the data are as per the Fourteenth Report of the Estimates Committee (1971-72) of the erstwhile Ministry of Foreign Trade.

Table 6.2A Principal Imports

		Quantity: Thousand tonnes								
		Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million								
		1960-61			1970-71			1980-81		
		Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I.	Food and live animals chiefly for food (excl. cashew raw)	...	214	449	...	242	321	...	380	481
	<i>of which:</i>									
I.1	Cereals and cereal preparations	3747.7	181	380	3343.2	213	282	400.8	100	127
II.	Raw materials and intermediate manufactures	...	527	1105	...	889	1176	...	9760	12341
II.1	Cashewnuts (unprocessed)	na	...	...	169.4	29	39	25	9	11
II.2	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	36.2	11	23	7.8	4	5	26.2	32	40
II.3	Fibres	...	101	212	...	127	168	...	164	208
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.3.1	Synthetic and regenerated fibres (man-made fibres)	0.2	...	...	15.8	9	12	68.8	97	122
II.3.2	Raw wool	1.9	1	2	19	15	20	18.8	43	55
II.3.3	Raw cotton	237.1	82	172	139.1	99	131	na	...	...
II.3.4	Raw jute	100.4	8	17	0.7	...	0	8	1	1
II.4	Petroleum, oil and lubricants	800	69	145	12767	136	180	23537	5264	6656
II.5	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	...	5	10	...	39	51	...	709	896
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.5.1	Edible oils	31.1	4	8	84.7	23	31	1633.3	677	857
II.6	Fertilizers and chemical products	...	88	185	...	217	286	...	1490	1884
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.6.1	Fertilizers and fertilizer mfg	307	13	27	2392.7	86	113	5560.2	818	1034
II.6.2	Chemical elements and compounds	...	39	82	...	68	90	...	358	453
II.6.3	Dyeing, tanning and colouring material	...	1	2	...	9	12	...	21	26
II.6.4	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	...	10	21	...	24	32	...	85	107
II.6.5	Plastic material, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins	...	9	19	...	8	11	...	121	154
II.7	Pulp and waste paper	80.3	7	15	71.7	12	16	36.9	18	23
II.8	Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof	55.6	12	25	159	25	33	371.4	187	236
II.9	Non-metallic mineral manufactures	...	6	13	...	33	44	...	555	702
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.9.1	Pearls, precious and semiprecious stones, unworked or worked	...	1	2	...	25	33	...	417	527
II.10	Iron and steel	1325.2	123	258	683.4	147	194	2031.1	852	1078
II.11	Non-ferrous metals	...	47	99	...	119	158	...	477	604
III.	Capital goods ^a	...	356	747	...	404	534	...	1910	2416
III.1	Manufactures of metals	...	23	48	...	9	12	...	90	113
III.2	Non-electrical machinery apparatus and appliances including machine tools ^b	...	203	426	...	258	341	...	1089	1377
III.3	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances ^b	...	57	120	...	70	93	...	260	328
III.4	Transport equipment	...	72	151	...	67	88	...	472	597
	Total Imports	...	1122	2353	...	1634	2162	...	12549	15869

Contd....

Table 6.2A Principal Imports

(Contd....)

		Quantity: Thousand tonnes								
		Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million								
		1990-91			2000-01			2020-21		
		Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million
(1)		(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
I.	Food and live animals chiefly for food (excl. cashew raw)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>of which:</i>									
I.1	Cereals and cereal preparations	308.3	182	102	69.9	90	20	253	1568	211
II.	Raw materials and intermediate manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II.1	Cashewnuts (unprocessed)	82.6	134	75	249.7	962	211	834	7491	1006
II.2	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	105.1	226	126	119.1	695	152	892	10893	1474
II.3	Fibres	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.3.1	Synthetic and regenerated fibres (man-made fibres)	21.2	56	31	42.6	275	60	...	2669.1	361
II.3.2	Raw wool	29.4	182	102	53.7	458	100	82	995	134
II.3.3	Raw cotton	0.2	1	0	212.3	1185	259	231	2861	386
II.3.4	Raw jute	32.1	20	11	67.3	84	18	29	179	24
II.4	Petroleum, oil and lubricants	29359	10816	6028	...	71497	15650	...	611353	82684
II.5	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.5.1	Edible oils	525.8	326	182	4267.9	6093	1334	13540	82123	11089
II.6	Fertilizers and chemical products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.6.1	Fertilizers and fertilizer mfg	7560.3	1766	984	7423.4	3034	664	31738	56405	7597
II.6.2	Chemical elements and compounds	...	2289	1276	...	1542	338	...	209326	28267
II.6.3	Dyeing, tanning and colouring material	...	168	94	...	874	191	...	20218	2734
II.6.4	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	...	468	261	...	1723	377	...	51737	6975
II.6.5	Plastic material, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins	...	1095	610	...	2551	558	...	99874	13510
II.7	Pulp and waste paper	678.2	458	255	1050.9	1290	282	...	6303	851
II.8	Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof	286.4	456	254	585.6	2005	439	...	20095	2714
II.9	Non-metallic mineral manufactures	...	...	...	...	797	174	...	...	...
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.9.1	Pearls, precious and semiprecious stones, unworked or worked	...	3738	2083	...	22101	4838	...	139024	18888
II.10	Iron and steel	1920.5	2113	1178	1613.6	3569	781	10857	61288	8279
II.11	Non-ferrous metals	...	1102	614	...	2462	539	...	346844	47111
III.	Capital goods ^a	...	10466	5833	...	25281	5534	...	406644	54983
III.1	Manufactures of metals	...	302	168	...	1786	391	...	35121	4750
III.2	Non-electrical machinery ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120329	16271
	<i>apparatus and appliances including</i>									
	machine tools	...	4240	2363	...	16915	3703	...	...	...
III.3	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances ^b	...	1702	949	...	2227	487	...	102189	13814
III.4	Transport equipment	...	1670	931	...	4353	953	...	137897	18649
III.5	Project Goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11107	1499
	Total Imports	...	43198	24075	...	228307	51413	...	2915958	394436

Contd....

Table 6.2A Principal Imports

(Contd....)

		Quantity : Thousand tonnes								
		Value : crore & US \$ million								
		2023-24			2023-24 (Apr-Sep)			2024-25 (Apr-Sep)P		
		Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million
(1)		(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
I.	Food and live animals chiefly for food (excl. cashew raw)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>of which:</i>									
I.1	Cereals and cereal preparations	495.1	2884	348	211.5	1395	169	969.0	3052	365
II.	Raw materials and intermediate manufactures									
II.1	Cashewnuts (unprocessed)	1255.1	11828	1431	845.8	7982	969	735.1	7781	930
II.2	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1052.1	15984	1931	533.9	8115	985	645.7	11073	1324
II.3	Fibres									
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.3.1	Synthetic and regenerated fibres (man-made fibres)	186.7	3591	434	90.5		220	99.8	1990	238
II.3.2	Raw wool	92.2	1798	217	44.4	993	120	56.0	965	115
II.3.3	Raw cotton	252.2	4947	599	169.9	3312	402	214.0	3994	477
II.3.4	Raw jute	138.6	766	93	88.6	483	59	68.2	360	43
II.4	Petroleum, oil and lubricants		1480232	178733		692218	83956		742387	88844
II.5	Animal and vegetable oils and fats									
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.5.1	Edible oils	15520.5	123079	14872	8592.2	70171	8509	8930.1	73432	8784
II.6	Fertilizers and chemical products									
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.6.1	Fertilizers and fertilizer mfr	29517.4	86567	10457	15096.3	44008	5342	13927.7	35864	4291
II.6.2	Chemical elements and compounds*		326428	39445		178384	21641		171465	20510
II.6.3	Dyeing, tanning and colouring material		40794	4928		24954	3024		18461	2208
II.6.4	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products		68255	8244		33595	4075		35815	4284
II.6.5	Plastic material, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins		183884	22212		95897	11631		96921	11593
II.7	Pulp and waste paper		15372	1857		7967	966		8418	1007
II.8	Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof		33112	4000		16599	2014		17426	2084
II.9	Non-metallic mineral manufactures									
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.9.1	Pearls, precious and semiprecious stones, unworked or worked		197248	23832		101264	12285		80530	9636
II.10	Iron and steel	22135.0	154465	18646	9378.8	70543	8555	10303.7	73316	8768
II.11	Non-ferrous metals		599810	72409		278043	33710		313119	37429
III.	Capital goods^a		728052	87921		345942	41964		381548	45639
III.1	Manufactures of metals**		58022	7008		28669	3478		32004	3828
III.2	Non-electrical machinery ^b apparatus and appliances including machine tools		223900	27042		110635	13420		122858	14693
III.3	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances ^b		180704	21829		91039	11045		94128	11259
III.4	Transport equipment		254478	30721		110496	13402		127587	15265
III.5	Project Goods		10947	1321		5104	618		4971	594
	Total Imports		5616042	678215		2723329	330316		2888657	345546

Source : DGCI&S, Kolkata

Notes:

P: Provisional.

... : Not Available.

a : From the year 1987-88 onwards, capital goods include project goods.

b : From the year 1991-92 onwards, Items III.2 & III.3 exclude electronic goods.

* : II.6.2 Chemical elements and compounds includes Organic & Inorganic Chemicals, Chemical material & Products

** : Items belonging to Manufactures of Metals (Except few ITCHS) already considered under other Groups of Table 6.2A.

Table 6.2 B : Share and Percentage Change of Major Imports

Commodity Group	Percentage share			Percentage change ^a		
	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25 (P)	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25 (P)
	(Apr-Mar)	(Apr-Sep)	(Apr-Sep)	(Apr-Mar)	(Apr-Mar)	(Apr-Sep)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Food and allied products^b	4.1	3.9	4.4	9.0	-8.5	11.5
<i>of which</i>						
1. Cereals ^c	0.1	0.1	0.1	40.0	-4.7	115.9
2. Pulses	0.3	0.6	0.6	-12.8	92.7	72.9
3. Cashew Nuts	0.3	0.2	0.3	43.8	-20.7	-4.0
4. Edible Oils	2.9	2.2	2.5	9.7	-28.6	3.2
II. Fuel	36.2	32.1	30.7	33.9	-16.0	3.0
5. Coal ^d	6.9	5.7	5.0	56.8	-21.8	-9.3
6. POL	29.2	26.4	25.7	29.4	-14.7	5.8
III. Fertilizers^e	2.4	1.5	1.2	21.4	-39.2	-19.7
IV. Paper board manufactures & newsprint	0.7	0.7	0.7	24.4	-16.8	3.1
V. Capital goods	10.9	11.9	12.1	26.1	3.3	8.6
<i>of which</i>						
7. Machinery except elec & machine tool	3.4	4.0	4.3	16.0	9.9	9.5
8. Electrical machinery	2.9	3.2	3.3	11.1	4.9	1.9
9. Transport equipment	4.4	4.5	4.4	50.2	-1.9	13.9
10. Project goods	0.2	0.2	0.2	18.2	-17.6	-3.9
VI. Others	24.0	37.6	37.8	-27.2	48.2	3.2
<i>of which</i>						
11. Chemicals ^f	6.9	6.5	6.6	9.0	-10.4	-7.9
12. Pearls precious semi precious stones	4.3	3.5	2.8	-1.0	-22.4	-21.6
13. Iron & steel	2.5	2.7	2.5	40.5	5.2	2.5
14. Non-ferrous metals	2.8	3.2	3.7	12.7	8.0	16.9
15. Gold & Silver	5.6	7.5	7.1	-18.5	26.5	8.2
16. Professional instruments, optical goods, etc.	1.0	1.1	1.2	8.9	11.9	8.8
17. Electronic Goods	10.8	13.0	13.9	4.9	13.7	10.1
VII. Unclassified	21.6	12.3	13.1	103.6	-46.2	10.1
Total Imports	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.8	-5.3	4.6

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata

Notes:

P: Provisional.

a: In terms of US dollar.

b: Including Tea, Sugar, Dairy Products, Spices, Fresh fruits, rice, wheat

c: Including Wheat, Rice, cereals preparations.

d: Includes coke and briquettes.

e: Includes fertilizers crude ; fertilizers manufactured.

f: Including organic chemical, inorganic chemical, etc. Materials & products and dyeing, tanning & colouring material.

Table 6.3 A. Principal Exports

		Quantity : Thousand tonnes Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million								
		1960-61			1970-71			1980-81		
		Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I.	Agricultural and allied products:	...	284	596	...	487	644	...	2057	2601
	<i>of which</i>									
I. 1	Coffee	19.7	7	15	32.2	25	33	87.3	214	271
I. 2	Tea and mate	199.2	124	260	199.1	148	196	229.2	426	538
I. 3	Oil cakes	433.8	14	29	878.5	55	73	886	125	158
I. 4	Tobacco	47.5	16	34	49.8	33	43	91.3	141	178
I. 5	Cashew kernels	43.6	19	40	60.6	57	76	32.3	140	177
I. 6	Spices	47.2	17	36	46.9	39	51	84.2	11	14
I. 7	Sugar and molasses	99.6	30	60	473	29	39	97	40	50
I. 8	Raw cotton	32.6	12	25	32.1	14	19	131.6	165	209
I. 9	Rice	...	...	...	32.8	5	7	726.7	224	283
I. 10	Fish and fish preparations	19.9	5	10	32.6	31	40	69.4	217	274
I. 11	Meat and meat preparations	...	1	2	...	3	4	...	56	70
I. 12	Fruits, vegetables and pulses (excl.cashew kernels, processed fruits & juices)	...	6	13	...	12	16	...	80	101
I. 13	Miscellaneous processed foods (incl. processed fruits and juices)	...	1	2	...	4	6	...	36	45
II.	Ores and minerals (excl. coal)	...	52	109	...	164	217	...	414	523
	<i>of which</i>									
II.1	Mica	28.4	...	...	26.7	16	21	16.7	18	22
II.2	Iron ore (million tonne)	3.2	17	36	21.2	117	155	22.4	303	384
III.	Manufactured goods	...	291	610	...	772	1021	...	3747	4738
	<i>of which</i>									
III. 1	Textile fabrics & manufactures (excl. carpets hand-made)	...	73	153	...	145	192	...	933	1179
	<i>of which</i>									
III.1.1	Cotton yarn,fabrics, made-ups etc.	...	65	136	...	142	188	...	408	516
III.1.2	Readymade garments of all textile materials	...	1	2	...	29	39	...	550	696
III. 2	Coir yarn and manufactures	...	6	13	...	13	17	...	17	22
III. 3	Jute manufactures incl. twist & yarn	790.0	135	283	560.0	190	252	660.0	330	417
III. 4	Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear,leather travel goods & leather garments	...	28	59	...	80	106	...	390	493
III. 5	Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand-made) ^c	...	11	23	...	73	96	...	952	1204
	<i>of which:</i>									
III. 5.1	Gems and jewellery	...	1	2	...	45	59	...	618	782
III. 6	Chemicals and allied products ^a	...	7	15	...	29	39	...	225	284
III. 7	Machinery, transport & metal manufactures including iron and steel ^b	...	22	46	...	198	261	...	827	1045
IV.	Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl. coal) ^d	...	7	15	...	13	17	...	28	35
	Total Exports	...	642	1346	...	1535	2031	...	6711	8486

Contd....

Table 6.3 A: Principal Exports

(Contd....)

Quantity : Thousand tonnes
Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million

		1990-91			2000-01			2020-21		
		Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million
(1)		(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
I.	Agricultural and allied products:	...	6317	3521	...	28582	6256	...	308830	41714
	<i>of which</i>									
I. 1	Coffee	86.5	252	141	184.9	1185	259	245	5340	720
I. 2	Tea and mate	199.1	1070	596	202.4	1976	433	213	5604	756
I. 3	Oil cakes	2447.8	609	339	2417.8	2045	448	4366.5	11689	1585
I. 4	Tobacco	87.1	263	147	108.3	871	191	178	3840	518
I. 5	Cashew kernels	55.5	447	249	83.8	1883	412	74	3132	423
I. 6	Spices	103.3	239	133	244.9	1619	354	1607	29529	3984
I. 7	Sugar and molasses	191.0	38	21	769.0	511	112	8836	21985	2969
I. 8	Raw cotton	374.4	846	471	30.2	224	49	1214	13968	1897
I. 9	Rice	505.0	462	257	1534.4	2943	644	17779	65405	8829
I. 10	Fish and fish preparations	158.9	960	535	502.6	6367	1394	1168	44176	5962
I. 11	Meat and meat preparations	...	140	78	...	1470	322	...	23821	3220
I. 12	Fruits, vegetables and pulses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13034	1759
	(excl.cashew kernels, processed									
	fruits & juices)	...	216	120	...	1609	352			
I. 13	Miscellaneous processed foods (incl.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8300.8	1121
	processed fruits and juices)	...	213	119	...	1094	239			
II.	Ores and minerals (excl. coal)	...	1497	834	...	4139	906	...	69634	9416
	<i>of which</i>									
II.1	Mica	42.0	35	19	63.2	64	14	143	472	64
II.2	Iron ore (million tonne)	32.5	1049	585	20161.4	1634	358	58	36254	4897
III.	Manufactured goods	...	23736	13229	...	160723	35181	...	1537194	207712
	<i>of which</i>									
III. 1	Textile fabrics & manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8625	1165
	(excl. carpets hand-made)	...	6832	3807	...	...	...			
	<i>of which</i>									
III.1.1	Cotton yarn,fabrics, made-ups etc.	...	2100	1170	...	16030	3509	...	65160	8815
III.1.2	Readymade garments of all	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90639	12272
	textile materials	...	4012	2236	...	25478	5577			
III. 2	Coir yarn and manufactures	...	48	27	...	221	48	...	3527	477
III. 3	Jute manufactures incl.twist & yarn	220.0	298	166	...	932	204	...	2741	371
III. 4	Leather & leather manufactures incl.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24403	3302
	leather footwear,leather travel									
	goods & leather garments	...	2600	1449	...	8914	1951			
III. 5	Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand-made) c	...	6167	3437	...	5097	1116	...	23453	3176
	<i>of which</i>									
III. 5.1	Gems and jewellery	...	5247	2924	...	33734	7384	...	191928	26023
III. 6	Chemicals and allied productsa	...	2111	1176	...	22851	5002	...	230835	31165
III. 7	Machinery, transport & metal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	549475	74241
	manufactures									
	including iron and steel b	...	3872	2158	...	31870	6976			
IV.	Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl.coal)^d	...	948	528	...	8822	1931	...	198564	26838
V.	Other & unclassified items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44823	6127
	Total Exports	...	32553	18143	...	201356	44076	...	2159045	291807

Contd....

Table 6.3 A: Principal Exports (Concl'd.)

(Contd....)

Quantity : Thousand tonnes
Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million

		2023-24			2023-24 (Apr.-Sep.)			2024-25 (Apr.-Sep.) P		
		Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million
(1)		(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
I.	Agricultural and allied products:	409844	49501		197253	23930		201283	24079	
	<i>of which</i>									
I. 1	Coffee	297.9	10645	1286	152.0	5201	631	175.1	7791	932
I. 2	Tea and mate	260.6	6843	826	118.0	3199	388	130.7	3705	443
I. 3	Oil cakes	4272.8	14192	1714	2145.4	6476	786	1851.5	5812	695
I. 4	Tobacco	278.5	8713	1052	143.0	4341	526	165.6	6204	742
I. 5	Cashew kernels	79.0	2886	349	28.3	1330	161	28.4	1191	142
I. 6	Spices	1415.2	35174	4249	684.1	16065	1950	702.6	17471	2090
I. 7	Sugar and molasses	5134.6	24493	2958	2646.2	11438	1388	1863.7	9352	1119
I. 8	Raw cotton	573.1	9250	1117	196.0	3245	394	205.8	3206	384
I. 9	Rice	16358.6	86194	10417	9189.0	43634	5297	7371.1	42794	5120
I. 10	Fish and fish preparations	1819.6	61044	7372	875.5	31369	3804	758.6	28295	3385
I. 11	Meat and meat preparations		31688	3826		14625	1773		15447	1847
I. 12	Fruits, vegetables and pulses		22207	2682		9744	1183		9937	1189
	(excl.cashew kernels, processed fruits & juices)									
I. 13	Miscellaneous processed foods (incl. processed fruits and juices)		13452	1624		6182	750		7129	853
II.	Ores and minerals (excl. coal)	71234	8600		31431	3813		27700	3314	
	<i>of which</i>									
II.1	Mica	117.7	503	61	60.2	246	30	60.2	305	36
II.2	Iron ore (million tonne)	46.4	32431	3914	19.2	12384	1503	15.8	9100	1089
III.	Manufactured goods	2134600	257720		1155664	140156		1227547	146846	
	<i>of which</i>									
III. 1	Textile fabrics & manufactures (excl. carpets hand-made)		52232	6309		26046	3160		27899	3337
	<i>of which</i>									
III.1.1	Cotton yarn,fabrics, made-ups etc.		86192	10411		43343	5257		43461	5199
III.1.2	Readymade garments of all textile materials		120305	14532		56994	6916		62735	7505
III. 2	Coir yarn and manufactures		2982	360		1403	170		1610	193
III. 3	Jute manufactures incl.twist & yarn		2804	339		1526	185		1500	179
III. 4	Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear,leather travel goods & leather garments		35447	4283		18434	2236		18688	2235
III. 5	Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand-made) ^c		26099	3152		11860	1439		13423	1605
	<i>of which</i>									
III. 5.1	Gems and jewellery		270887	32707		128802	15619		116346	13919
III. 6	Chemicals and allied products ^a		339852	41046		158872	19275		167539	20042
III. 7	Machinery, transport & metal manufactures including iron and steel ^b		880690	106372		428324	51961		461663	55224
IV.	Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl.coal)^d		725007	87554		355677	43135		320996	38411
V.	Other & unclassified items		278267	33697		35	45		88	12
	Total Exports		3618952	437072		1740060	211079		1777614	212662

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata

P : Provisional.

... : Not available

a : Chemicals and allied products figures relate to "Basic Chemicals" and "Plastic Linoleum products"

b : Also includes electronic goods and computer software

c : Gems and Jewellery excluded from Handicrafts and reported as individual item since 1997-98

d : During 1990-91 and 2000-01 Crude oil exports amount to Nil

Table 6.3 B. Share and Percentage Change of Major Exports

Commodity Group	Percentage share			Percentage change ^a		
	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25 (P)	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25 (P)
	(Apr-Mar)	(Apr-Sep)	(Apr-Sep)	(Apr-Mar)	(Apr-Sep)	(Apr-Sep)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Agriculture & allied	11.9	11.3	11.3	6.2	-7.5	0.6
<i>of which</i>						
1 Tea	0.2	0.2	0.2	8.9	1.0	14.2
2 Coffee	0.3	0.3	0.4	12.3	12.2	47.7
3 Cereals	3.1	2.5	2.5	7.6	-20.7	-8.4
4 Unmanufactured Tobacco	0.2	0.2	0.3	44.1	28.0	40.9
5 Spices	0.8	1.0	1.0	-2.8	12.2	7.2
6 Cashewnuts	0.1	0.1	0.1	-19.0	-5.9	-11.8
7 Oil Meals	0.4	0.4	0.3	55.2	7.0	-11.5
8 Fruits & Vegetables & Pulses	0.5	0.6	0.6	19.5	9.4	0.5
9 Marine Products	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.9	-8.7	-11.0
10 Raw Cotton	0.2	0.3	0.2	-72.3	42.9	-2.5
II. Ores and Minerals	1.5	2.0	1.6	-18.5	23.3	-13.1
<i>of which</i>						
11 Iron Ore	0.4	0.9	0.5	-44.7	117.7	-27.5
12 Processed minerals	0.3	0.4	0.4	24.5	13.2	5.6
13 Other ores & minerals	0.6	0.5	0.5	-3.7	-17.8	-15.5
III. Manufactured goods	58.0	59.0	69.1	-8.5	-1.5	4.8
<i>of which</i>						
14 Leather & Manufactures	0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.5	-5.2	1.5
15 Leather footwear	0.5	0.5	0.5	16.2	-15.7	-1.2
16 Gems & Jewellery	8.4	7.5	6.5	-2.9	-13.8	-10.9
17 Drugs, Pharmaceuticals & fine chemicals	1.0	1.1	1.1	5.4	1.6	-1.6
18 Dyes/intmdts. & Coaltar chemicals	0.6	0.5	0.6	-19.7	-10.8	12.7
19 Manufactures of metals	5.4	5.4	5.1	-4.4	-3.1	-3.6
20 Machinery & instruments	8.1	9.0	9.8	8.7	7.2	7.7
21 Transport equipments	5.5	6.0	7.2	9.0	7.0	24.2
22 Primary & semi-finished Iron & Steel	3.0	2.7	2.2	-41.5	-11.5	-26.1
23 Electronic Goods	4.9	6.3	6.7	52.2	24.2	15.6
24 Cotton yarn, fabrics, made-ups etc.	2.1	2.4	2.4	-30.1	8.7	-1.1
25 Readymade Garments	3.6	3.3	3.5	1.1	-10.2	8.5
26 Handicrafts	0.4	0.4	0.4	-19.1	6.7	11.0
IV. Crude & Petroleum Products (incl. Coal)	22.4	20.0	18.1	46.4	-13.3	-11.0
V. Other & unclassified items	6.2	7.7	0.0	244.4	20.7	-73.3
Total Exports	100.0	100.0	100.0	6.9	-3.1	0.7

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata

Note:

P : Provisional.

a : In terms of US dollar.

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries

Regions / Countries	2022-23		2023-24 (P)		Change		Share		2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change		Share	
	(April-March)								(April-November)							
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(Per cent)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)	(12) over (10)	(Per cent)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1) Europe	90,992	7,31,348	95,770	7,93,003	5.3	14.1	66,227	5,47,549	61,551	5,15,712	-7.1	13.0				
1.1 EU Countries	61,055	4,91,157	61,485	5,08,949	0.7	9.1	42,275	3,49,321	38,030	3,18,477	-10.0	8.1				
1) Germany	16,602	1,33,531	16,644	1,37,749	0.3	2.5	11,683	96,527	11,706	98,057	0.2	2.5				
2) France	6,201	50,019	7,971	66,039	28.6	1.2	4,866	40,241	4,435	37,099	-8.9	0.9				
3) Belgium	9,178	73,585	7,237	59,897	-21.2	1.1	4,949	40,884	4,534	37,967	-8.4	1.0				
4) Italy	5,592	44,923	5,796	47,978	3.7	0.9	4,051	33,478	4,026	33,709	-0.6	0.9				
5) Ireland	3,630	29,403	5,681	47,035	56.5	0.8	4,165	34,432	2,293	19,236	-45.0	0.5				
6) Netherland	5,961	47,877	4,966	41,100	-16.7	0.7	3,517	29,057	3,335	27,931	-5.2	0.7				
7) Spain	3,002	23,988	2,455	20,333	-18.2	0.4	1,705	14,096	1,469	12,302	-13.8	0.3				
8) Sweden	1,730	13,906	1,744	14,440	0.9	0.3	1,171	9,679	1,335	11,181	13.9	0.3				
9) Poland	1,366	11,006	1,504	12,453	10.1	0.2	1,022	8,443	824	6,901	-19.4	0.2				
10) Romania	562	4,570	1,200	9,938	113.5	0.2	779	6,437	298	2,488	-61.8	0.1				
11) Austria	838	6,741	922	7,638	10.1	0.1	604	4,996	652	5,461	7.9	0.1				
12) Denmark	770	6,188	918	7,591	19.1	0.1	628	5,185	524	4,391	-16.5	0.1				
13) Finland	1,492	12,017	913	7,551	-38.8	0.1	641	5,287	596	4,993	-7.1	0.1				
14) Greece	1,158	9,491	884	7,299	-23.6	0.1	731	6,027	328	2,745	-55.1	0.1				
15) Czech Republic	778	6,243	736	6,092	-5.4	0.1	467	3,861	462	3,866	-1.2	0.1				
16) Slovenia	298	2,398	308	2,546	3.3	0.1	219	1,805	177	1,482	-19.0	0.0				
17) Hungary	307	2,460	307	2,540	-0.1	0.1	200	1,652	280	2,345	40.1	0.1				
18) Luxembourg	101	819	265	2,186	162.9	0.0	236	1,941	62	519	-73.7	0.0				
19) Bulgaria	433	3,496	192	1,594	-55.6	0.0	114	945	98	817	-14.6	0.0				
20) Latvia	250	2,000	184	1,521	-26.6	0.0	109	900	143	1,200	31.5	0.0				

Contd....

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries															(Contd....)		
Regions / Countries		2022-23		2023-24 (P)		Change		Share		2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change		Share	
		(April-March)								(April-November)							
		(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(Per cent)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
21) Portugal	196	1,574	178	1,476	-9.1	0.0	123	1,021	121	1,018	-1.6	0.0					
22) Estonia	140	1,135	138	1,145	-1.4	0.0	75	623	90	750	19.2	0.0					
23) Lithuania	114	921	136	1,131	19.4	0.0	86	712	102	858	19.1	0.0					
24) Slovak Rep	71	569	68	560	-4.7	0.0	43	353	48	402	12.6	0.0					
25) Croatia	118	955	58	481	-50.6	0.0	35	291	43	358	21.4	0.0					
26) Cyprus	116	940	41	342	-64.5	0.0	25	205	31	263	26.8	0.0					
27) Malta	51	402	36	295	-30.5	0.0	29	242	16	137	-44.0	0.0					
1.2 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)		16,739	1,34,342	22,056	1,82,708	31.8	3.3	16,068	1,32,979	15,883	1,33,236	-1.2	3.4				
1) Switzerland	15,794	1,26,758	21,248	1,76,010	34.5	3.1	15,543	1,28,634	15,452	1,29,621	-0.6	3.3					
2) Norway	938	7,529	794	6,578	-15.4	0.1	514	4,251	424	3,548	-17.6	0.1					
3) Liechtenstein	2	16	9	71	333.4	0.0	7	60	1	10	-83.3	0.0					
4) Iceland	5	39	6	50	20.7	0.0	4	34	7	58	68.9	0.0					
1.3 Other European Countries		13,198	1,05,849	12,229	1,01,346	-7.3	1.8	7,884	65,249	7,638	63,998	-3.1	1.6				
1) U K	8,961	71,825	8,414	69,737	-6.1	1.2	5,553	45,970	5,429	45,503	-2.2	1.2					
2) Turkey	4,209	33,798	3,780	31,321	-10.2	0.6	2,307	19,082	2,176	18,217	-5.7	0.5					
3) Serbia	14	110	19	161	42.0	0.0	12	100	19	156	54.4	0.0					
4) Albania	11	85	8	63	-28.2	0.0	6	46	6	53	14.6	0.0					
5) Bosnia-Hrzgovin	3	20	5	43	106.4	0.0	4	37	5	46	20.8	0.0					
6) Montenegro	0	1	2	14	1716.0	0.0	1	10	1	8	-19.0	0.0					
7) Macedonia	1	11	1	6	-46.7	0.0	1	4	2	16	272.5	0.0					

Contd....

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries

Regions / Countries	(Contd.....)											
	(April-March)						(April-November)					
	2022-23	2023-24 (P)		Change	Share		2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change	Share
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)		(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2) Africa	46,654	3,73,412	37,947	3,14,214	-18.7	5.6	25,222	2,08,502	26,819	2,24,654	6.3	5.7
2.1 Southern African Customs Union (SACU)	10,900	87,135	11,244	93,100	3.2	1.7	7,952	65,744	7,693	64,465	-3.3	1.6
1) South Africa	10,398	83,118	10,538	87,252	1.4	1.6	7,482	61,859	7,275	60,970	-2.8	1.5
2) Namibia	38	307	360	2,990	860.0	0.1	235	1,952	165	1,380	-30.0	0.0
3) Botswana	460	3,672	327	2,700	-29.0	0.1	225	1,854	240	2,011	6.9	0.1
4) Swaziland	5	39	19	157	284.4	0.0	9	78	12	99	25.4	0.0
5) Lesotho	0	0	0	1	3380.0	0.0			1	5		0.0
2.2 Other South African Countries	6,315	50,804	6,135	50,815	-2.9	0.9	3,573	29,535	4,436	37,123	24.2	0.9
1) Angola	3,599	28,951	3,495	28,959	-2.9	0.5	1,893	15,654	2,804	23,456	48.1	0.6
2) Mozambique	2,522	20,297	2,419	20,031	-4.1	0.4	1,518	12,547	1,517	12,705	-0.1	0.3
3) Zambia	185	1,481	204	1,688	10.4	0.0	158	1,303	110	920	-30.4	0.0
4) Zimbabwe	9	75	17	137	80.3	0.0	4	31	5	43	37.2	0.0
2.3 West Africa	18,198	1,44,989	11,219	92,879	-38.4	1.7	7,289	60,237	7,844	65,719	7.6	1.7
1) Nigeria	6,693	53,408	4,230	35,049	-36.8	0.6	2,220	18,365	2,931	24,557	32.0	0.6
2) Ghana	1,910	15,200	1,417	11,717	-25.8	0.2	1,028	8,487	1,287	10,783	25.2	0.3
3) Guinea	2,083	16,488	1,385	11,439	-33.5	0.2	1,210	9,986	522	4,378	-56.9	0.1
4) Togo	541	4,327	850	7,026	57.2	0.1	608	5,015	690	5,778	13.5	0.2
5) Cameroon	550	4,307	788	6,536	43.2	0.1	551	4,565	291	2,439	-47.2	0.1
6) Senegal	1,377	10,908	634	5,248	-54.0	0.1	470	3,885	524	4,392	11.6	0.1
7) Cote D' Ivoire	665	5,302	385	3,180	-42.1	0.1	305	2,516	431	3,612	41.4	0.1

Contd....

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries *(Contd....)*

Regions / Countries	2022-23		2023-24 (P)		Change	Share	2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change	Share
	(April-March)						(April-November)					
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(Per cent)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
8) Equil Guinea	712	5,610	320	2,654	-55.0	0.1	166	1,372	386	3,234	132.6	0.1
9) Gabon	398	3,150	318	2,631	-20.2	0.1	214	1,772	228	1,907	6.2	0.1
10) Benin	453	3,594	215	1,781	-52.6	0.0	127	1,050	88	739	-30.3	0.0
11) Burkina Faso	116	919	203	1,684	74.5	0.0	94	774	72	604	-22.9	0.0
12) Niger	120	971	139	1,153	16.6	0.0	39	321	33	274	-15.8	0.0
13) Congo P Rep	2,026	16,302	122	1,018	-94.0	0.0	108	900	44	370	-59.2	0.0
14) Guinea Bissau	170	1,377	75	625	-55.8	0.0	46	384	168	1,415	264.3	0.0
15) Gambia	51	409	41	343	-19.0	0.0	34	278	39	331	17.2	0.0
16) Sierra Leone	50	400	31	254	-38.4	0.0	18	151	14	118	-22.8	0.0
17) Mali	20	159	29	242	46.6	0.0	26	211	61	512	138.6	0.0
18) Mauritania	232	1,909	19	159	-91.7	0.0	12	100	15	127	25.6	0.0
19) Liberia	27	215	12	103	-53.5	0.0	9	78	15	123	55.1	0.0
20) Cape Verde Is	4	36	5	38	4.6	0.0	3	26	3	28	6.6	0.0
21) St Helena	0	0	0	0	50.6	0.0	0	0	0	0	-98.3	0.0
22) Sao Tome	0	0	0	0	397.7	0.0						
2.4 Central Africa	800	6,471	1,167	9,650	45.8	0.2	889	7,340	687	5,754	-22.7	0.2
1) Uganda	494	3,966	883	7,311	78.7	0.1	641	5,297	217	1,815	-66.1	0.1
2) Congo D. Rep.	214	1,755	209	1,724	-2.2	0.0	194	1,593	387	3,242	99.7	0.1
3) Malawi	43	346	58	486	36.8	0.0	44	367	58	485	30.8	0.0
4) Rwanda	40	330	12	97	-70.8	0.0	7	61	9	73	18.6	0.0
5) Chad	6	49	4	30	-40.7	0.0	3	21	16	131	520.8	0.0

Contd....

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries												(Contd.....)							
Regions / Countries	2022-23			2023-24 (P)			Change		Share		2023-24			2024-25 (P)		Change		Share	
	(April-March)			(April-November)			(April-November)			(April-November)			(April-November)			(April-November)			
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(Per cent)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(Per cent)	(10) over (8)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)							
6) C Afri Rep	3	21	0	2	-91.1	0.0	0	2	0	1	-28.8	0.0							
7) Burundi	0	3							1	7		0.0							
2.5 East Africa	3,066	24,593	3,929	32,540	28.2	0.6	2,672	22,090	2,992	25,062	12.0	0.6							
1) Tanzania Rep	2,541	20,384	3,292	27,264	29.5	0.5	2,256	18,658	2,466	20,657	9.3	0.5							
2) Madagascar	132	1,048	192	1,591	46.0	0.0	104	859	126	1,055	21.2	0.0							
3) Kenya	117	939	176	1,460	51.1	0.0	125	1,036	229	1,917	82.6	0.1							
4) Ethiopia	57	455	82	678	43.6	0.0	53	442	47	394	-12.0	0.0							
5) Mauritius	92	738	74	609	-19.8	0.0	53	442	53	447	-0.3	0.0							
6) Reunion	29	232	35	293	22.5	0.0	25	209	21	178	-15.9	0.0							
7) Somalia	18	144	28	234	57.6	0.0	22	181	25	211	15.1	0.0							
8) Djibouti	56	451	22	184	-60.2	0.0	15	128	11	94	-27.6	0.0							
9) Comoros	16	132	19	155	15.8	0.0	11	87	10	85	-4.2	0.0							
10) Seychelles	9	71	9	72	-3.0	0.0	6	48	3	24	-49.2	0.0							
2.6 North Africa	7,374	59,421	4,253	35,230	-42.3	0.6	2,848	23,556	3,167	26,532	11.2	0.7							
1) Morocco	2,549	20,541	1,404	11,640	-44.9	0.2	899	7,440	1,166	9,787	29.7	0.3							
2) Egypt A Rp	1,952	15,668	1,157	9,571	-40.7	0.2	894	7,379	751	6,289	-16.0	0.2							
3) Algeria	1,504	12,130	886	7,350	-41.1	0.1	371	3,070	650	5,432	75.3	0.1							
4) Sudan	218	1,765	331	2,741	51.5	0.1	277	2,299	380	3,177	36.9	0.1							
5) Libya	730	5,902	239	1,974	-67.3	0.0	223	1,845	123	1,036	-44.8	0.0							
6) Tunisia	421	3,413	237	1,953	-43.8	0.0	185	1,523	97	812	-47.5	0.0							
3) America	80,822	6,49,056	71,085	5,88,527	-12.1	10.5	48,000	3,96,723	49,891	4,17,859	3.9	10.6							

Contd....

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries																	(Contd....)			
Regions / Countries	2022-23			2023-24 (P)			Change		Share		2023-24			2024-25 (P)			Change		Share	
	(April-March)			(April-November)																
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(3)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4)	(4) over (2)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
3.1 North America	58,899	4,73,187	49,853	4,12,722	-15.4	7.4	34,357	2,83,976	34,299	2,87,234	-0.2	7.3								
1) U S A	50,864	4,08,621	42,195	3,49,319	-17.0	6.2	29,344	2,42,540	29,630	2,48,128	1.0	6.3								
2) Canada	4,168	33,497	4,553	37,716	9.3	0.7	2,798	23,135	2,749	23,020	-1.8	0.6								
3) Mexico	3,868	31,069	3,104	25,687	-19.7	0.5	2,215	18,301	1,921	16,086	-13.3	0.4								
3.2 Latin America	21,923	1,75,869	21,232	1,75,805	-3.2	3.1	13,643	1,12,747	15,591	1,30,625	14.3	3.3								
1) Brazil	6,673	53,780	6,208	51,433	-7.0	0.9	3,825	31,621	3,075	25,774	-19.6	0.7								
2) Peru	2,251	17,956	3,114	25,796	38.4	0.5	2,091	17,296	3,435	28,803	64.3	0.7								
3) Colombia	2,634	21,098	3,070	25,427	16.5	0.5	2,026	16,754	2,080	17,431	2.7	0.4								
4) Argentina	3,929	31,433	2,496	20,637	-36.5	0.4	1,786	14,740	2,484	20,808	39.1	0.5								
5) Chile	1,436	11,520	1,514	12,535	5.5	0.2	942	7,782	1,789	14,983	89.9	0.4								
6) Bolivia	2,550	20,365	1,087	8,994	-57.4	0.2	956	7,904	305	2,552	-68.1	0.1								
7) Venezuela	253	2,045	1,000	8,295	295.4	0.2	103	848	1,093	9,146	965.2	0.2								
8) Ecuador	1,016	8,163	797	6,585	-21.6	0.1	618	5,101	225	1,880	-63.7	0.1								
9) Dominic Rep	360	2,911	570	4,726	58.3	0.1	268	2,217	416	3,489	55.1	0.1								
10) Panama Republic	283	2,278	371	3,072	31.0	0.1	359	2,967	66	554	-81.6	0.0								
11) Trinidad	91	738	260	2,159	184.8	0.0	175	1,453	199	1,670	14.0	0.0								
12) Br Virgn Is	11	86	142	1,172	1244.3	0.0	106	871	3	27	-97.0	0.0								
13) Uruguay	199	1,591	135	1,114	-32.3	0.0	80	662	109	913	36.0	0.0								
14) Costa Rica	61	488	118	976	93.9	0.0	77	633	93	780	21.7	0.0								
15) Virgin Is Us	1	8	84	691	8206.3	0.0	84	691	0	1	-99.9	0.0								
16) Nicaragua	11	86	48	398	350.9	0.0	12	102	19	155	50.0	0.0								

Contd....

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries														(Contd.....)					
Regions / Countries	2022-23			2023-24 (P)			Change		Share		2023-24			2024-25 (P)		Change		Share	
	(April-March)						(April-November)												
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(3)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(8)	(9)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)							
17) Honduras	15	125	31	254	98.5	0.0	20	162	26	220	34.1	0.0							
18) Paraguay	20	159	31	253	54.1	0.0	19	160	22	182	11.7	0.0							
19) Guatemala	21	166	30	251	46.2	0.0	22	185	19	156	-16.8	0.0							
20) Suriname	49	391	23	187	-53.8	0.0	15	120	20	171	39.9	0.0							
21) Bahamas	4	29	21	173	466.0	0.0	10	86	4	34	-61.4	0.0							
22) Netherlandantil	18	147	20	161	8.7	0.0	18	144	2	18	-87.6	0.0							
23) Belize	1	9	19	155	1654.0	0.0	0	1	1	5	263.3	0.0							
24) Haiti	12	96	15	126	26.5	0.0	11	88	6	47	-47.7	0.0							
25) Jamaica	5	40	7	62	49.9	0.0	5	40	7	56	38.9	0.0							
26) Guyana	4	34	7	55	56.7	0.0	4	30	4	32	3.9	0.0							
27) Barbados	1	10	3	27	152.9	0.0	2	16	1	10	-40.6	0.0							
28) El Salvador	2	19	3	22	12.6	0.0	2	15	3	22	44.1	0.0							
29) Cuba	5	40	2	18	-55.0	0.0	2	14	2	18	25.7	0.0							
30) Grenada	1	12	2	16	32.2	0.0	2	16	0	2	-89.4	0.0							
31) St Lucia	0	1	1	10	1028.9	0.0	1	7	1	8	27.8	0.0							
32) Antigua	1	4	1	7	62.0	0.0	1	5	1	4	-5.4	0.0							
33) Fr Guiana	2	14	1	5	-63.7	0.0	1	4	0	2	-54.4	0.0							
34) Martinique	1	10	1	5	-50.7	0.0	0	4	0	2	-63.3	0.0							
35) Dominica	1	5	1	4	-16.8	0.0	0	3	0	1	-68.3	0.0							
36) Turks C Is	0	0	0	4	1058.2	0.0	0	4	0	3	-26.2	0.0							
37) St Kitt N A	1	9	0	1	-91.1	0.0	0	1	1										

Contd....

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries													(Contd.....)												
Regions / Countries	2022-23			2023-24 (P)			Change			Share			2023-24			2024-25 (P)			Change			Share			
	(April-March)			(April-March)			(April-March)			(April-March)			(April-November)			(April-November)			(April-November)			(April-November)			
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(3)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(5)	(4) over (2)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(6)	(Per cent)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(11)	(12)	(13)
38) St Vincent						0		1		0.0		0		0		0		0		0		2		298.2	0.0
39) Guadeloupe	0	3	0	0	0	0		0		-96.9	0.0	0		0		0		0		0		2		2277.0	0.0
40) Cayman Is	0	0	0	0	0	0		0		-55.6	0.0	0		0		0		0		80		664		79634700.0	0.0
41) Bermuda	0	0	0																	0		0			0.0
42) Montserrat	0	0																							
4) Asia	4,49,172	36,05,041	4,10,959	34,03,196	-8.5	60.6	2,68,932	22,23,094	2,89,259	24,22,759	7.6	61.2													
4.1 East Asia (Oceania)	20,181	1,61,393	16,996	1,40,703	-15.8	2.5	11,712	96,792	10,380	86,993	-11.4	2.2													
1) Australia	19,011	1,52,003	16,159	1,33,782	-15.0	2.4	11,146	92,123	9,711	81,392	-12.9	2.1													
2) Papua N Gna	643	5,154	472	3,901	-26.7	0.1	318	2,623	280	2,346	-12.1	0.1													
3) New Zealand	478	3,838	335	2,774	-29.9	0.1	227	1,873	377	3,162	66.6	0.1													
4) Samoa	16	129	22	183	40.1	0.0	14	118	1	12	-90.2	0.0													
5) Solomon Is	33	267	6	51	-81.4	0.0	6	51	8	69	33.5	0.0													
6) Fiji Is	0	1	1	10	1083.9	0.0	0	3	1	7	113.4	0.0													
7) Timor Leste	0	0	0	2	20135.7	0.0	0	0	0	0	-69.1	0.0													
8) Tonga	0	0	0	0	-49.5	0.0	0	0	0			0.0													
9) Nauru Rp	0	0	0	0	-89.6	0.0	0	0	0	0	1000.0	0.0													
10) Vanuatu Rep			0	0		0.0		0		4		0.0													
11) Kiribati Rep																									
4.2 Asean	87,577	7,02,872	79,664	6,59,658	-9.0	11.8	53,828	4,44,980	55,640	4,65,971	3.4	11.8													
1) Indonesia	28,820	2,30,815	23,411	1,93,863	-18.8	3.5	15,402	1,27,320	16,199	1,35,638	5.2	3.4													
2) Singapore	23,595	1,89,828	21,199	1,75,549	-10.2	3.1	14,525	1,20,083	13,912	1,16,519	-4.2	2.9													
3) Malaysia	12,735	1,02,185	12,754	1,05,572	0.2	1.9	8,997	74,361	8,513	71,308	-5.4	1.8													

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Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries

Regions / Countries	2022-23		2023-24 (P)		Change		Share		2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change		Share	
	(April-March)								(April-November)							
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(3)	(4)	(₹ crore)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
4) Thailand	11,193	89,748	9,909	82,034	-11.5	1.5	6,812	56,303	7,963	66,699	16.9	1.7				
5) Vietnam Soc Rep	8,795	70,616	9,345	77,396	6.3	1.4	6,215	51,388	7,002	58,635	12.7	1.5				
6) Philippines	960	7,737	1,434	11,877	49.4	0.2	922	7,624	737	6,175	-20.1	0.2				
7) Myanmar	955	7,697	1,076	8,914	12.7	0.2	687	5,684	1,114	9,319	62.1	0.2				
8) Brunei	304	2,458	219	1,817	-28.0	0.0	63	528	127	1,067	100.6	0.0				
9) Cambodia	146	1,182	218	1,810	49.6	0.0	149	1,236	64	532	-57.4	0.0				
10) Lao Pd Rp	74	605	100	826	34.2	0.0	55	453	9	79	-82.8	0.0				
4.3 West Asia- GCC	1,33,249	10,69,894	1,05,498	8,73,782	-20.8	15.6	64,614	5,34,094	77,377	6,48,161	19.8	16.4				
1) U Arab Emts	53,232	4,27,412	48,026	3,97,826	-9.8	7.1	27,835	2,30,072	40,144	3,36,310	44.2	8.5				
2) Saudi Arab	42,035	3,37,572	31,416	2,60,116	-25.3	4.6	20,468	1,69,150	19,619	1,64,365	-4.2	4.2				
3) Qatar	16,808	1,35,018	12,343	1,02,222	-26.6	1.8	7,609	62,894	7,954	66,591	4.5	1.7				
4) Kuwait	12,247	98,458	8,363	69,299	-31.7	1.2	5,177	42,821	4,755	39,808	-8.2	1.0				
5) Oman	7,911	63,291	4,521	37,444	-42.9	0.7	3,067	25,365	4,354	36,477	42.0	0.9				
6) Baharain Is	1,015	8,142	829	6,874	-18.2	0.1	458	3,791	550	4,610	20.1	0.1				
4.4 Other West Asia	39,934	3,19,678	34,327	2,84,301	-14.0	5.1	22,255	1,84,006	21,915	1,83,482	-1.5	4.6				
1) Iraq	34,386	2,75,202	29,961	2,48,196	-12.9	4.4	19,098	1,57,942	19,054	1,59,519	-0.2	4.0				
2) Israel	2,323	18,623	2,007	16,599	-13.6	0.3	1,400	11,558	1,048	8,779	-25.2	0.2				
3) Jordan	2,290	18,330	1,411	11,664	-38.4	0.2	1,130	9,328	1,355	11,352	20.0	0.3				
4) Iran	672	5,407	625	5,177	-7.0	0.1	400	3,303	254	2,130	-36.4	0.1				
5) Yemen Republic	161	1,292	191	1,581	18.7	0.0	127	1,047	115	961	-9.4	0.0				
6) Lebanon	92	751	113	933	22.1	0.0	87	720	76	639	-12.6	0.0				
7) Syria	9	74	18	152	98.9	0.0	13	110	12	102	-8.2	0.0				

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries																								
Regions / Countries	2022-23			2023-24 (P)			Change			Share			2023-24			2024-25 (P)			Change			Share		
	(April-March)						(April-November)						(April-November)											
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)												
4.5 NE Asia																								
1) China P Rp	98,506	7,90,932	1,01,736	8,42,386	3.3	15.0	68,017	5,62,190	74,415	6,23,249	9.4	15.8												
2) Korea Rp	21,227	1,70,632	21,135	1,75,040	-0.4	3.1	14,406	1,19,124	14,259	1,19,433	-1.0	3.0												
3) Hong Kong	18,275	1,46,586	20,448	1,69,363	11.9	3.0	13,766	1,13,838	11,768	98,579	-14.5	2.5												
4) Japan	16,495	1,32,615	17,696	1,46,488	7.3	2.6	11,849	97,916	12,796	1,07,187	8.0	2.7												
5) Taiwan	8,264	66,479	8,279	68,562	0.2	1.2	5,008	41,393	7,152	59,892	42.8	1.5												
6) Macao	13	107	8	63	-43.7	0.0	4	35	34	287	702.3	0.0												
7) Korea Dp Rp	2	20	1	12	-43.2	0.0	1	9	1	8	-8.7	0.0												
8) Mongolia	1	7	1	8	9.2	0.0	1	7	0	1	-90.7	0.0												
4.6 South Asia																								
1) Bangladesh Pr	2,021	16,245	1,845	15,269	-8.7	0.3	1,290	10,663	1,335	11,183	3.5	0.3												
2) Sri Lanka Dsr	1,078	8,660	1,424	11,804	32.1	0.2	875	7,238	840	7,038	-4.0	0.2												
3) Nepal	842	6,757	831	6,879	-1.2	0.1	546	4,510	544	4,559	-0.3	0.1												
4) Afghanistan	453	3,653	642	5,327	41.9	0.1	446	3,697	423	3,546	-5.3	0.1												
5) Bhutan	536	4,310	339	2,807	-36.7	0.1	232	1,921	287	2,406	23.5	0.1												
6) Maldives	497	4,042	87	718	-82.6	0.0	80	660	93	782	17.4	0.0												
7) Pakistan Ir	20	158	3	24	-85.7	0.0	2	19	0	1	-93.2	0.0												
5) CIS & Baltics																								
5.1 CARS Countries																								
1) Uzbekistan	48	385	99	819	104.1	0.0	14	113	10	87	-24.0	0.0												
2) Kazakhstan	205	1,618	95	789	-53.6	0.0	61	506	58	481	-5.8	0.0												
3) Turkmenistan	102	818	75	619	-26.3	0.0	73	604	101	849	38.7	0.0												

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Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Regions and Countries

Regions / Countries	2022-23		2023-24 (P)		Change		Share		2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change		Share	
	(April-March)								(April-November)							
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(Per cent)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)				
4) Kyrgyzstan	4	34	9	78	123.0	0.0	2	13	7	61	373.4	0.0				
5) Tajikistan	1	4	0	0	-98.5	0.0	0	0		0						
5.2 Other CIS Countries	47,672	3,85,708	61,856	5,12,157	29.8	9.1	40,548	3,35,109	44,693	3,74,193	10.2	9.5				
1) Russia	46,213	3,74,003	61,159	5,06,386	32.3	9.0	40,204	3,32,273	43,906	3,67,605	9.2	9.3				
2) Ukraine	650	5,316	540	4,469	-17.0	0.1	262	2,158	706	5,911	169.7	0.2				
3) Georgia	167	1,350	101	836	-39.6	0.0	38	311	58	488	54.5	0.0				
4) Armenia	73	579	36	298	-50.5	0.0	33	273	6	53	-81.0	0.0				
5) Belarus	68	532	15	126	-77.6	0.0	7	58	14	114	93.8	0.0				
6) Moldova	4	32	4	35	8.0	0.0	4	32	1	9	-73.8	0.0				
7) Azerbaijan	498	3,896	1	6	-99.9	0.0	1	4	2	14	237.4	0.0				
6) Unspecified Region	297	2,377	319	2,641	7.4	0.1	161	1,333	145	1,210	-10.4	0.0				
India's Total Import	7,15,969	57,49,801	6,78,215	56,16,042	-5.3	100.0	4,49,240	37,13,545	4,72,534	39,57,866	5.2	100.0				

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata
P : Provisional.

Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

Regions / Countries	2022-23		2023-24 (P)		Change		Share		2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change		Share	
	(April-March)								(April-November)							
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(Per cent)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)				
1) Europe	98,343	7,90,507	98,878	8,18,614	0.54	22.62	63,236	5,22,491	65,604	5,49,256	3.74	23.12				
1.1 EU Countries	74,847	6,01,557	75,937	6,28,742	1.46	17.37	47,757	3,94,622	50,660	4,24,152	6.08	17.86				
1) Netherlands	21,621	1,74,428	22,369	1,85,278	3.46	5.12	13,460	1,11,258	16,306	1,36,476	21.15	5.75				
2) Germany	10,137	81,414	9,842	81,475	-2.91	2.25	6,289	51,961	6,828	57,185	8.57	2.41				
3) Italy	8,692	69,766	8,767	72,561	0.86	2.01	5,252	43,357	5,103	42,739	-2.83	1.8				
4) Belgium	8,864	70,999	7,838	64,869	-11.58	1.79	5,273	43,554	4,168	34,897	-20.95	1.47				
5) France	7,612	61,064	7,144	59,151	-6.14	1.63	4,795	39,635	5,136	42,988	7.1	1.81				
6) Spain	4,661	37,414	4,794	39,679	2.85	1.1	3,050	25,192	3,030	25,369	-0.67	1.07				
7) Poland	2,323	18,623	2,437	20,171	4.9	0.56	1,556	12,852	1,691	14,158	8.65	0.6				
8) Romania	744	5,971	1,778	14,728	138.84	0.41	1,352	11,187	656	5,486	-51.52	0.23				
9) Czech Republic	1,169	9,439	1,390	11,511	18.85	0.32	781	6,451	1,371	11,497	75.61	0.48				
10) Portugal	1,005	8,088	1,184	9,802	17.75	0.27	792	6,549	604	5,053	-23.8	0.21				
11) Austria	1,262	10,178	1,136	9,413	-9.93	0.26	689	5,696	947	7,927	37.4	0.33				
12) Greece	786	6,311	1,056	8,740	34.32	0.24	567	4,685	677	5,669	19.26	0.24				
13) Sweden	962	7,721	1,019	8,436	5.91	0.23	633	5,234	806	6,752	27.29	0.28				
14) Denmark	911	7,309	856	7,089	-6.05	0.2	513	4,239	553	4,631	7.79	0.19				
15) Ireland	582	4,672	703	5,821	20.86	0.16	428	3,541	564	4,722	31.59	0.2				
16) Slovenia	611	4,918	587	4,859	-3.99	0.13	384	3,172	356	2,983	-7.24	0.13				
17) Finland	533	4,281	583	4,827	9.39	0.13	360	2,973	308	2,580	-14.3	0.11				
18) Hungary	576	4,626	562	4,650	-2.41	0.13	372	3,074	353	2,953	-5.21	0.12				
19) Malta	313	2,481	496	4,114	58.63	0.11	319	2,642	191	1,597	-40.2	0.07				

Contd...

Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries															(Contd....)
Regions / Countries	2022-23		2023-24 (P)		Change		Share		2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change		Share
	(April-March)				(April-November)				(April-November)						
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)	(₹ crore)	(Per cent)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)			
20) Lithuania	357	2,849	314	2,604	-12.04	0.07	208	1,717	165	1,377	-20.79	0.06			
21) Croatia	342	2,705	234	1,934	-31.67	0.05	144	1,188	182	1,527	26.84	0.06			
22) Bulgaria	211	1,701	224	1,852	5.78	0.05	138	1,137	141	1,179	2.37	0.05			
23) Latvia	187	1,511	221	1,825	17.72	0.05	151	1,247	154	1,291	2.19	0.05			
24) Slovak Rep	190	1,529	193	1,598	1.48	0.04	120	989	229	1,918	91.26	0.08			
25) Cyprus	82	658	95	787	16.03	0.02	62	509	59	496	-3.73	0.02			
26) Estonia	71	568	77	640	8.47	0.02	43	354	49	411	14.65	0.02			
27) Luxembourg	42	335	40	328	-5.04	0.01	28	228	34	288	24.74	0.01			
1.2 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	1,928	15,476	1,943	16,082	0.79	0.44	1,219	10,071	1,288	10,776	5.6	0.45			
1) Switzerland	1,348	10,824	1,527	12,638	13.28	0.35	944	7,794	991	8,295	5.03	0.35			
2) Norway	569	4,565	403	3,336	-29.18	0.09	267	2,208	288	2,411	7.77	0.1			
3) Iceland	10	84	12	101	16.85	0	8	68	8	67	-1.96	0			
4) Liechtenstein	0	2	1	7	197.27	0	0	1	0	3	91.47	0			
1.3 Other European Countries	21,568	1,73,474	20,998	1,73,790	-2.64	4.8	14,260	1,17,799	13,656	1,14,329	-4.23	4.81			
1) U K	11,458	92,136	12,982	1,07,454	13.3	2.97	8,337	68,858	9,602	80,386	15.18	3.38			
2) Turkey	9,610	77,261	6,655	55,061	-30.75	1.52	4,823	39,844	3,842	32,160	-20.35	1.35			
3) Albania	345	2,821	1,154	9,556	234.97	0.26	967	8,002	44	370	-95.43	0.02			
4) Serbia	83	664	107	885	29.29	0.02	69	567	63	531	-7.62	0.02			
5) Macedonia	28	225	37	303	31.33	0.01	24	197	21	176	-12.17	0.01			
6) Montenegro	28	229	35	289	23.46	0.01	18	150	74	621	308.71	0.03			
7) Bosnia-Hrzgovin	17	139	29	242	69.95	0.01	22	180	10	85	-53.24	0			
2) Africa	51,200	4,11,274	45,338	3,75,407	-11.45	10.37	29,550	2,44,234	27,525	2,30,486	-6.85	9.7			
															Contd....

Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries													(Contd....)
Regions / Countries	2022-23	2023-24 (P)		Change	Share	2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change	Share		
	(April-March)					(April-November)							
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
2.1 Southern African Customs Union (SACU)	8,916	71,376	9,301	77,002	4.31	2.13	6,125	50,627	5,536	46,352	-9.62	1.95	
1) South Africa	8,474	67,873	8,708	72,087	2.75	1.99	5,611	46,361	5,278	44,185	-5.93	1.86	
2) Namibia	241	1,913	453	3,760	88.48	0.1	420	3,480	117	981	-72.15	0.04	
3) Botswana	171	1,352	109	904	-36.21	0.02	69	574	120	1,004	72.61	0.04	
4) Swaziland	15	119	25	205	65.44	0.01	22	178	16	131	-27.41	0.01	
5) Lesotho	15	119	6	46	-63.14	0	4	34	6	51	49.63	0	
2.2 Other South African Countries	3,566	28,620	3,090	25,572	-13.34	0.71	2,065	17,051	1,563	13,089	-24.33	0.55	
1) Mozambique	2,506	20,124	1,996	16,505	-20.37	0.46	1,390	11,469	978	8,194	-29.62	0.34	
2) Angola	622	4,992	698	5,783	12.21	0.16	396	3,280	340	2,851	-14.15	0.12	
3) Zambia	281	2,246	244	2,023	-12.96	0.06	169	1,395	154	1,291	-8.67	0.05	
4) Zimbabwe	157	1,259	152	1,262	-3.15	0.03	110	908	90	752	-18.17	0.03	
2.3 West Africa	17,726	1,42,345	12,840	1,06,253	-27.57	2.94	8,566	70,742	8,230	68,924	-3.92	2.9	
1) Nigeria	5,159	41,374	3,626	29,997	-29.71	0.83	2,549	21,045	1,849	15,492	-27.46	0.65	
2) Togo	6,048	48,510	3,229	26,736	-46.61	0.74	2,078	17,171	1,660	13,895	-20.08	0.59	
3) Ghana	964	7,718	1,099	9,103	13.97	0.25	675	5,582	868	7,271	28.62	0.31	
4) Senegal	1,134	9,115	939	7,761	-17.25	0.21	662	5,465	660	5,530	-0.29	0.23	
5) Benin	893	7,204	753	6,216	-15.71	0.17	566	4,665	708	5,936	25.21	0.25	
6) Guinea	632	5,064	696	5,764	10.22	0.16	419	3,459	536	4,485	27.82	0.19	
7) Cote D' Ivoire	888	7,154	686	5,673	-22.78	0.16	433	3,575	629	5,274	45.36	0.22	
8) Cameroon	553	4,483	454	3,760	-17.92	0.1	276	2,284	294	2,462	6.41	0.1	

Contd....

Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries													(Contd....)	
Regions / Countries	2022-23			2023-24 (P)			Change	Share	2023-24			2024-25 (P)	Change	Share
	(April-March)			(April-November)										
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(3)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4)	(2)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
9) Sierra Leone	237	1,914	268	2,216	12.84	0.06	174	1,437	227	1,905	30.58	0.08		
10) Liberia	257	2,082	243	2,015	-5.39	0.06	171	1,417	236	1,976	37.88	0.08		
11) Congo P Rep	178	1,437	176	1,458	-1.38	0.04	116	956	101	848	-12.46	0.04		
12) Gambia	123	986	176	1,454	43.51	0.04	128	1,058	87	727	-32.24	0.03		
13) Burkina Faso	177	1,419	121	1,000	-31.65	0.03	69	571	93	776	33.77	0.03		
14) Mali	132	1,066	120	991	-9.71	0.03	82	682	68	571	-17.22	0.02		
15) Mauritania	147	1,181	96	798	-34.24	0.02	65	533	67	565	4.6	0.02		
16) Gabon	80	647	73	601	-9.64	0.02	48	394	65	545	36.48	0.02		
17) Niger	84	676	47	390	-43.68	0.01	34	276	48	403	43.29	0.02		
18) Equatl Guinea	23	186	27	222	16.07	0.01	13	104	12	104	-0.97	0		
19) Guinea Bissau	10	80	7	58	-29.28	0	5	39	15	128	223	0.01		
20) Cape Verde Is	5	36	3	26	-30.05	0	2	19	3	22	12.23	0		
21) Sao Tome	2	12	2	13	1.78	0	1	11	1	8	-26.42	0		
22) St Helena	0	0	0	0	-99.81	0	0	0	0	1	127600	0		
2.4 Central Africa	1,571	12,613	1,493	12,357	-4.95	0.34	1,044	8,626	898	7,522	-13.96	0.32		
1) Congo D. Rep.	631	5,066	581	4,805	-7.99	0.13	397	3,276	363	3,044	-8.38	0.13		
2) Uganda	560	4,495	508	4,205	-9.27	0.12	369	3,049	325	2,722	-11.89	0.11		
3) Rwanda	144	1,155	134	1,105	-7.15	0.03	93	771	67	560	-28.34	0.02		
4) Malawi	115	923	87	722	-23.95	0.02	51	425	67	561	30.21	0.02		
5) Chad	58	463	80	662	38.86	0.02	44	368	46	386	3.89	0.02		
6) C Afri Rep	21	166	65	540	212.88	0.01	63	520	7	62	-88.13	0		
7) Burundi	43	345	38	318	-10.25	0.01	26	218	22	186	-15.5	0.01		

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries																(Contd....)
Regions / Countries	2022-23		2023-24 (P)		Change		Share		2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change		Share	
	(April-March)				(April-November)				(April-November)				(April-November)			
	(US\$ million)		(US\$ million)		(4) over (2)		(US\$ million)		(US\$ million)		(10) over (8)		(Per cent)		(Per cent)	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
2.5 East Africa	11,072	89,015	11,404	94,505	2.99	2.61	6,833	56,527	6,823	57,123	-0.15	2.4				
1) Tanzania Rep	3,935	31,579	4,617	38,264	17.31	1.06	2,727	22,561	2,921	24,455	7.13	1.03				
2) Kenya	3,274	26,283	3,175	26,313	-3.02	0.73	1,970	16,305	1,931	16,180	-1.99	0.68				
3) Djibouti	1,191	9,642	1,144	9,476	-4.01	0.26	634	5,243	435	3,636	-31.41	0.15				
4) Somalia	946	7,612	820	6,790	-13.4	0.19	458	3,782	467	3,913	2.15	0.16				
5) Mauritius	463	3,720	778	6,454	68.15	0.18	468	3,881	515	4,305	9.83	0.18				
6) Ethiopia	586	4,698	490	4,052	-16.38	0.11	318	2,629	284	2,376	-10.86	0.1				
7) Madagascar	525	4,255	232	1,919	-55.86	0.05	159	1,315	162	1,356	1.65	0.06				
8) Seychelles	65	521	76	631	17.44	0.02	51	423	51	424	-1.08	0.02				
9) Reunion	47	380	45	375	-3.98	0.01	30	249	35	293	15.98	0.01				
10) Comoros	40	323	28	232	-29.81	0.01	17	138	22	186	32.96	0.01				
2.6 North Africa	8,347	67,304	7,211	59,718	-13.62	1.65	4,918	40,662	4,475	37,477	-8.99	1.58				
1) Egypt A Rp	4,110	33,125	3,521	29,158	-14.33	0.81	2,544	21,040	2,210	18,501	-13.13	0.78				
2) Morocco	1,047	8,427	1,033	8,550	-1.39	0.24	685	5,662	619	5,184	-9.64	0.22				
3) Algeria	614	4,935	848	7,025	38.18	0.19	519	4,291	629	5,266	21.11	0.22				
4) Sudan	1,816	14,692	805	6,663	-55.67	0.18	610	5,047	362	3,035	-40.65	0.13				
5) Libya	338	2,730	565	4,683	67.24	0.13	286	2,365	428	3,586	49.67	0.15				
6) Tunisia	423	3,395	439	3,638	3.8	0.1	273	2,257	227	1,904	-16.78	0.08				
3) America	1,05,560	8,46,880	1,01,196	8,37,801	-4.13	23.15	66,121	5,46,380	69,537	5,82,244	5.17	24.51				
3.1 North America	87,855	7,04,830	86,693	7,17,755	-1.32	19.83	56,311	4,65,336	59,539	4,98,520	5.73	20.99				
1) U S A	78,548	6,30,198	77,523	6,41,833	-1.31	17.74	50,294	4,15,606	52,905	4,42,971	5.19	18.65				

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

Regions / Countries	(Contd....)											
	2022-23			2023-24 (P)			2023-24			2024-25 (P)		
	(April-March)			(April-November)			(April-November)			(April-November)		
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	Share
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2) Mexico	5,196	41,693	5,324	44,085	2.46	1.22	3,520	29,094	3,884	32,517	10.35	1.37
3) Canada	4,110	32,939	3,845	31,837	-6.43	0.88	2,497	20,636	2,750	23,031	10.11	0.97
3.2 Latin America	17,706	1,42,050	14,503	1,20,046	-18.09	3.32	9,810	81,043	9,998	83,724	1.92	3.52
1) Brazil	9,920	79,608	6,022	49,810	-39.29	1.38	4,243	35,025	4,645	38,894	9.48	1.64
2) Colombia	1,448	11,588	1,219	10,092	-15.82	0.28	793	6,549	927	7,762	16.94	0.33
3) Chile	1,166	9,369	1,183	9,795	1.42	0.27	810	6,695	736	6,161	-9.19	0.26
4) Argentina	960	7,667	1,086	8,991	13.05	0.25	728	6,015	626	5,246	-13.89	0.22
5) Peru	866	6,957	920	7,617	6.27	0.21	622	5,136	632	5,290	1.63	0.22
6) Guatemala	465	3,738	559	4,629	20.14	0.13	369	3,053	422	3,530	14.14	0.15
7) Uruguay	155	1,245	521	4,327	236.01	0.12	275	2,283	100	841	-63.5	0.04
8) Ecuador	400	3,216	459	3,804	14.86	0.11	343	2,839	193	1,614	-43.87	0.07
9) Dominic Rep	330	2,642	347	2,872	5.27	0.08	226	1,869	251	2,098	10.74	0.09
10) Panama Republic	315	2,524	297	2,453	-5.73	0.07	217	1,794	187	1,569	-13.75	0.07
11) Honduras	273	2,191	266	2,201	-2.72	0.06	170	1,402	182	1,528	7.48	0.06
12) Paraguay	156	1,258	212	1,757	35.76	0.05	149	1,233	130	1,086	-13.03	0.05
13) Costa Rica	193	1,547	184	1,521	-4.62	0.04	120	991	142	1,187	18.08	0.05
14) Venezuela	178	1,424	175	1,451	-1.5	0.04	106	876	145	1,216	36.85	0.05
15) Nicaragua	109	871	132	1,096	21.72	0.03	82	677	101	847	23.45	0.04
16) El Salvador	127	1,018	129	1,067	1.52	0.03	82	677	99	831	21.16	0.03
17) Jamaica	88	705	109	904	24.38	0.02	75	616	59	494	-20.82	0.02
18) Trinidad	105	841	109	903	3.93	0.02	74	612	81	675	8.83	0.03

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

Regions / Countries	(Contd.....)											
	2022-23			2023-24 (P)			2023-24			2024-25 (P)		
	(April-March)			(April-November)			(April-November)			(April-November)		
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
					(4) over (2)						(10) over (8)	
					(Per cent)						(Per cent)	
19) Bahamas	13	103	106	883	733.3	0.02	10	81	6	53	-35.02	0
20) Haiti	88	704	106	874	19.84	0.02	76	628	61	513	-19.32	0.02
21) Guyana	62	500	99	823	59.87	0.02	48	399	55	462	14.19	0.02
22) Bolivia	77	620	71	591	-7.67	0.02	53	434	49	407	-7.53	0.02
23) Cuba	79	647	40	333	-48.82	0.01	37	307	9	79	-74.7	0
24) Suriname	12	99	29	242	139.1	0.01	20	162	15	127	-22.35	0.01
25) Netherlandantil	31	249	21	177	-30.9	0	15	127	12	101	-21.72	0
26) Barbados	24	193	19	156	-22.13	0	12	98	18	154	55.51	0.01
27) Antigua	3	23	15	123	416.71	0	14	113	4	30	-73.79	0
28) Belize	16	128	13	111	-15.48	0	9	73	8	67	-9.93	0
29) St Lucia	5	41	7	60	41.59	0	4	35	7	58	62.43	0
30) Cayman Is	6	46	7	59	25.48	0	4	34	70	588	1638.67	0.02
31) Bermuda	5	41	6	50	20.38	0	4	35	3	25	-31.44	0
32) Virgin Is Us	8	61	6	48	-23.26	0	3	29	3	24	-19.2	0
33) St Kitt N A	3	21	5	41	89.45	0	3	26	2	16	-39.1	0
34) Guadeloupe	3	27	5	38	36.15	0	3	28	3	26	-8.75	0
35) Martinique	5	41	5	38	-11.52	0	3	25	3	27	7.3	0
36) Grenada	4	31	4	36	13.14	0	3	22	3	23	4.81	0
37) Dominica	3	23	3	21	-12.94	0	2	17	3	23	30.05	0
38) St Vincent	1	10	2	20	100.94	0	1	12	2	19	59.9	0
39) Fr Guiana	2	12	1	12	-2.34	0	1	7	1	9	22.51	0
40) Turks C Is	2	14	1	9	-37.22	0	1	5	1	11	130.06	0

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries																(Contd....)
Regions / Countries	2022-23		2023-24 (P)		Change	Share	2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change	Share				
	(April-March)				(April-November)											
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(Per cent)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)				
41) Br Virgn Is	0	4	1	5	41.8	0	0	3	1	12	330.08	0				
42) Montserrat	0	1	0	1	-17.33	0	0	1	0	1	-48.58	0				
43) Falkland Is	0	0							0	0	0	0				
4) Asia	1,87,527	15,04,879	1,82,058	15,07,614	-2.92	41.65	1,12,949	9,33,411	1,14,200	9,56,398	1.11	40.25				
4.1 East Asia (Oceania)	7,711	61,643	8,685	71,830	12.63	1.99	6,377	52,649	6,108	51,170	-4.21	2.15				
1) Australia	6,951	55,555	7,941	65,668	14.23	1.82	5,871	48,471	5,512	46,169	-6.13	1.94				
2) New Zealand	548	4,383	538	4,457	-1.74	0.12	364	3,011	456	3,822	25.09	0.16				
3) Fiji Is	80	644	76	632	-4.67	0.02	53	441	58	484	8.19	0.02				
4) Papua N Gna	86	690	70	580	-18.38	0.02	47	391	45	380	-4.08	0.02				
5) Timor Leste	35	286	48	397	35.31	0.01	31	259	28	238	-9.53	0.01				
6) Vanuatu Rep	3	27	4	32	15.57	0	3	23	3	22	-7.16	0				
7) Solomon Is	3	22	3	25	11.38	0	3	21	2	17	-19.85	0				
8) Samoa	1	10	2	16	57.87	0	1	11	1	9	-17.94	0				
9) Tonga	1	12	2	13	9.46	0	1	12	1	6	-50.35	0				
10) Kiribati Rep	2	12	1	9	-31.38	0	1	7	3	25	232.69	0				
11) Tuvalu	0	2	0	1	-57.59	0	0	0	0	0	-70.67	0				
12) Nauru Rp	0	2	0	1	-71.81	0	0	1		0						
4.2 ASEAN	44,003	3,52,925	41,208	3,41,203	-6.35	9.43	25,253	2,08,645	27,364	2,29,158	8.36	9.65				
1) Singapore	11,993	96,185	14,414	1,19,392	20.19	3.3	7,813	64,552	9,404	78,760	20.37	3.31				
2) Malaysia	7,156	57,266	7,262	60,166	1.48	1.66	4,262	35,237	5,334	44,659	25.16	1.88				
3) Indonesia	10,026	80,351	5,989	49,519	-40.26	1.37	4,438	36,632	3,870	32,406	-12.81	1.36				

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

Regions / Countries	2022-23		2023-24 (P)		Change		Share		2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change		Share	
	(April-March)								(April-November)							
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(Per cent)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
4) Vietnam Soc Rep	5,909	47,545	5,470	45,290	-7.43	-1.25	3,519	29,079	3,576	29,956	1.62	1.26				
5) Thailand	5,710	45,810	5,039	41,722	-11.75	-1.15	3,292	27,211	3,155	26,428	-4.16	1.11				
6) Philippines	2,094	16,801	2,097	17,365	0.14	0.48	1,301	10,750	1,461	12,234	12.32	0.52				
7) Myanmar	807	6,503	670	5,549	-16.93	-0.15	451	3,726	397	3,323	-12	0.14				
8) Cambodia	220	1,770	185	1,534	-15.9	-0.04	121	1,003	122	1,024	0.67	0.04				
9) Brunei	69	558	67	558	-2.94	-0.02	46	383	36	299	-23	0.01				
10) Lao Pd Rp	17	137	13	107	-24.15	0	9	73	8	69	-6.18	0				
4.3 West Asia- GCC	51,306	412,162	56,323	4,66,527	9.78	12.89	33,208	2,74,467	36,630	3,06,784	10.3	12.91				
1) U Arab Emis	31,609	2,53,853	35,625	2,95,095	12.71	8.15	20,774	1,71,693	23,880	2,00,016	14.95	8.42				
2) Saudi Arab	10,728	86,272	11,559	95,715	7.75	2.64	7,074	58,456	7,314	61,246	3.39	2.58				
3) Oman	4,477	35,895	4,426	36,665	-1.13	1.01	2,789	23,054	2,607	21,829	-6.52	0.92				
4) Kuwait	1,560	12,555	2,103	17,431	34.78	0.48	1,095	9,051	1,206	10,099	10.16	0.43				
5) Qatar	1,967	15,801	1,700	14,080	-13.56	0.39	1,005	8,308	1,074	8,993	6.84	0.38				
6) Bahrain Is	965	7,788	909	7,542	-5.78	0.21	472	3,906	549	4,602	16.3	0.19				
4.4 Other West Asia	16,458	1,32,596	11,854	98,140	-27.98	2.71	8,055	66,574	5,456	45,680	-32.27	1.92				
1) Israel	8,451	68,275	4,527	37,492	-46.43	1.04	3,462	28,636	1,311	10,976	-62.14	0.46				
2) Iraq	2,697	21,777	3,355	27,767	24.4	0.77	2,136	17,638	2,134	17,866	-0.1	0.75				
3) Jordan	2,144	17,211	1,465	12,129	-31.65	0.34	952	7,869	461	3,857	-51.65	0.16				
4) Iran	1,659	13,272	1,222	10,119	-26.32	0.28	699	5,766	813	6,805	16.4	0.29				
5) Yemen Republic	1,000	7,996	876	7,256	-12.43	0.2	532	4,395	504	4,221	-5.21	0.18				
6) Lebanon	403	3,229	345	2,854	-14.42	0.08	234	1,934	190	1,586	-19.01	0.07				

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

Regions / Countries	2022-23		2023-24 (P)		Change		Share		2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change		Share	
	(April-March)		(April-November)		(4) over (2)		(7)		(8)		(9)		(10) over (8)		(11)	
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(Per cent)	(Per cent)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(Per cent)	(Per cent)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
7) Syria	103	836	63	523	-38.87	0.01	41	336	44	369	8.38	0.02				
4.5 NE Asia	40,022	3,21,058	38,364	3,17,703	-4.14	8.78	24,398	2,01,661	22,318	1,86,899	-8.53	7.87				
1) China P Rp	15,332	1,22,985	16,667	1,38,030	8.7	3.81	10,280	84,962	9,211	77,124	-10.4	3.25				
2) Hong Kong	9,893	79,498	8,244	68,300	-16.66	1.89	5,310	43,926	4,064	34,044	-23.46	1.43				
3) Korea Rp	6,655	53,282	6,417	53,119	-3.57	1.47	4,227	34,920	3,883	32,522	-8.13	1.37				
4) Japan	5,465	43,864	5,159	42,717	-5.6	1.18	3,327	27,491	3,982	33,346	19.69	1.4				
5) Taiwan	2,638	21,107	1,841	15,237	-30.21	0.42	1,236	10,211	1,156	9,681	-6.43	0.41				
6) Mongolia	34	273	33	275	-2.22	0.01	16	132	19	156	16.1	0.01				
7) Korea Dp Rp	2	14	2	17	15.69	0	2	15	2	15	-0.56	0				
8) Macao	4	35	1	8	-77.96	0	0	4	1	10	146.03	0				
4.6 South Asia	28,027	2,24,495	25,624	2,12,211	-8.57	5.86	15,658	1,29,415	16,324	1,36,706	4.25	5.75				
1) Bangladesh Pr	12,216	97,786	11,066	91,653	-9.41	2.53	7,012	57,976	7,083	59,319	1.01	2.5				
2) Nepal	8,079	64,773	7,041	58,275	-12.85	1.61	4,696	38,790	4,651	38,947	-0.95	1.64				
3) Sri Lanka Dsr	5,112	40,923	4,117	34,110	-19.46	0.94	2,342	19,366	2,846	23,836	21.52	1				
4) Pakistan Ir	627	5,020	1,189	9,863	89.57	0.27	351	2,903	361	3,025	2.82	0.13				
5) Bhutan	1,079	8,663	964	7,980	-10.69	0.22	600	4,958	789	6,610	31.49	0.28				
6) Maldives	477	3,835	892	7,387	87.08	0.2	435	3,587	376	3,150	-13.46	0.13				
7) Afghanistan	437	3,495	355	2,943	-18.67	0.08	222	1,834	217	1,818	-2.17	0.08				
5) CIS & Baltics	4,675	37,736	5,617	46,510	20.14	1.29	3,597	29,729	4,502	37,697	25.16	1.59				
5.1 Cars Countries	912	7,317	744	6,160	-18.42	0.17	478	3,952	612	5,124	27.94	0.22				
1) Uzbekistan	283	2,279	373	3,086	31.5	0.09	236	1,953	345	2,891	46.11	0.12				

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

Regions / Countries	2022-23		2023-24 (P)		Change		Share		2023-24		2024-25 (P)		Change		Share	
	(April-March)		(April-March)		(April-November)		(April-November)		(April-November)		(April-November)		(April-November)		(April-November)	
	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(4) over (2)	(Per cent)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(US\$ million)	(₹ crore)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)	(10) over (8)	(Per cent)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
2) Kazakhstan	437	3,499	237	1,959	-45.8	0.05	151	1,250	179	1,502	18.65	0.06				
3) Tajikistan	49	396	52	427	4.54	0.01	37	309	26	216	-31.1	0.01				
4) Kyrgyzstan	52	422	46	378	-12.7	0.01	29	242	30	247	0.74	0.01				
5) Turkmenistan	90	720	37	310	-58.52	0.01	24	199	32	269	33.05	0.01				
5.2 Other CIS Countries	3,763	30,420	4,873	40,350	29.48	1.11	3,119	25,776	3,890	32,573	24.73	1.37				
1) Russia	3,147	25,465	4,262	35,291	35.41	0.98	2,705	22,355	3,352	28,061	23.91	1.18				
2) Georgia	265	2,132	197	1,634	-25.57	0.05	144	1,190	178	1,487	23.2	0.06				
3) Ukraine	133	1,065	173	1,435	30.62	0.04	110	905	114	955	4.11	0.04				
4) Armenia	61	496	94	781	53.94	0.02	65	534	128	1,076	98.47	0.05				
5) Azerbaijan	101	814	90	743	-11.18	0.02	57	467	66	555	17.18	0.02				
6) Belarus	44	352	44	363	-0.18	0.01	30	245	46	384	54.68	0.02				
7) Moldova	12	96	13	104	4.32	0	10	79	6	54	-32.69	0				
6) Unspecified Region	3,765	30,273	3,985	33,006	5.83	0.91	2,805	23,197	2,330	19,518	-16.92	0.82				
India's Total Export	4,51,070	36,21,550	4,37,072	36,18,952	-3.1	100	2,78,259	22,99,442	2,83,698	23,75,598	1.95	100				

Source: DGCIS, Kolkata
P : Provisional.

Table 6.5. India's Share in World Exports by Commodity Divisions and Groups

Div. Sl. No.	Code Group	Commodity Division/Group	(US \$ million)					
			1980			1985		
			World	India	India's share (%)	World	India	India's share (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01		Meat and meat preparations	17832	67	0.4	15755	61	0.4
03		Fish, crustaceans and molluscs & preparations	12258	242	2.0	14335	337	2.4
04		Cereals and cereal preparations	41989	201	0.5	32643	211	0.6
	042	Rice	4355	160	3.7	2916	162	5.6
05		Vegetables and fruits	24018	259	1.1	23606	332	1.4
06		Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	16183	46	0.3	10113	0	0.0
07		Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures	22121	879	4.0	20779	971	4.7
	071	Coffee and coffee substitutes	12979	271	2.1	11676	226	1.9
	074	Tea and mate	1631	452	27.7	1973	517	26.2
	075	Spices	1072	156	14.5	1188	229	19.3
08		Feeding stuff for animals	10322	164	1.6	8515	127	1.5
12		Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3423	151	4.4	7822	140	1.8
	121	Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	3423	151	4.4	3798	113	3.0
	122	Manufactured tobacco	...	...	...	4024	27	0.7
22		Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	9487	30	0.3	7896	20	0.3
28		Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	30239	465	1.5	23137	557	2.4
	281	Iron ore and concentrates	6515	411	6.3	6154	478	7.8
51		Organic chemicals	31841	17	0.1	36923	25	0.1
52		Inorganic chemicals	15491	26	0.2	16318	22	0.1
53		Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	7986	65	0.8	8024	62	0.8
54	541	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	13918	109	0.8	15920	130	0.8
55		Essential oils and perfume materials soap, cleansing etc.	7647	86	1.1	8136	56	0.7
58		Artificial resins, plastic materials, cellulose esters & ethers	27223	3	0.0	28456	5	0.0
59		Chemical materials and products n.e.s.	15960	8	0.0	16613	28	0.2
61		Leather, leather manufactures & dressed fur skins	5967	405	6.8	6444	534	8.3
	611	Leather	3415	342	10.0	4185	331	7.9
	612	Manufactures of leather or of composition leather	975	62	6.3	1233	202	16.4
	613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed etc.	1577	1	0.1	1026	0	0.0
65		Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles	48884	1145	2.3	48218	1037	2.1
	652	Woven cotton fabrics	6632	351	5.3	6804	327	4.8
	653	Woven fabrics of man made fibres	9325	44	0.5	9735	20	0.2
	654	Woven fabrics other than of cotton or man-made fibres	3188	204	6.4	3462	167	4.8
66	667	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	18563	579	3.1	12073	1165	9.6
67		Iron and steel	68231	87	0.1	61891	46	0.1
69		Manufactures of metals n.e.s.	36840	221	0.6	32884	125	0.4
71		Power-generating machinery & equipment	35722	88	0.2	38433	59	0.2
72		Machinery specialized for particular industries	58495	65	0.1	54707	97	0.2
73		Metal-working machinery	15671	32	0.2	12696	55	0.4
74		General industrial machinery & equipment & machine parts thereof	59443	67	0.1	53954	60	0.1
75		Office machinery and ADP equipment	24750	2	0.0	53604	30	0.1
76		Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	26799	11	0.0	47318	4	0.0
77		Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	60947	114	0.2	75739	121	0.2
78		Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	127347	208	0.2	157446	126	0.1
79		Other transport equipment	41291	32	0.1	50709	27	0.1
84		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	32365	590	1.8	38718	887	2.3
Total Exports			1997686	8486	0.4	1930849	8904	0.5

Contd....

Table 6.5. India's Share in World Exports by Commodity Divisions and Groups (Contd....)

Div. Sl. No.	Code Group	Commodity Division/Group	(US \$ million)					
			1990			2000		
			World	India	India's share (%)	World	India	India's share (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
01		Meat and meat preparations	34118	77	0.2	44690	324	0.7
03		Fish, crustaceans and molluscs & preparations	32847	521	1.6	50875	1391	2.7
04		Cereals and cereal preparations	45314	285	0.6	53575	783	1.5
	042	Rice	3995	254	6.4	6411	654	10.2
05		Vegetables and fruits	50225	400	0.8	68355	856	1.3
06		Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	14236	21	0.1	13866	118	0.9
07		Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures	21131	842	4.0	27953	956	3.4
	071	Coffee and coffee substitutes	8659	148	1.7	11559	264	2.3
	074	Tea and mate	2650	585	22.1	3087	431	14.0
	075	Spices	1415	109	7.7	2541	261	10.3
08		Feeding stuff for animals	15603	336	2.2	20295	469	2.3
12		Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17860	145	0.8	21628	147	0.7
	121	Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	5187	107	2.1	5525	147	2.7
	122	Manufactured tobacco	12674	39	0.3	16103	0	0.0
22		Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	10477	83	0.8	14388	244	1.7
28		Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	35734	753	2.1	49515	510	1.0
	281	Iron ore and concentrates	7653	578	7.6	9229	363	3.9
51		Organic chemicals	70721	232	0.3	134109	1491	1.1
52		Inorganic chemicals	26079	59	0.2	33117	99	0.3
53		Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	19952	233	1.2	34105	481	1.4
54	541	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	37753	453	1.2	107482	1255	1.2
55		Essential oils and perfume materials soap, cleansing etc.	21027	240	1.1	44279	216	0.5
58		Artificial resins, plastic materials, cellulose esters & ethers	65712	29	0.0	123353	174	0.1
59		Chemical materials and products n.e.s.	33418	76	0.2	63411	437	0.7
61		Leather, leather manufactures & dressed fur skins	13226	832	6.3	24440	808	3.3
	611	Leather	9295	447	4.8	16551	388	2.3
	612	Manufactures of leather or of composition leather	2868	385	13.4	6831	421	6.2
	613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed etc.	1063	0	0.0	1058	0	0.0
65		Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles	105147	2180	2.1	167528	6000	3.6
	652	Woven cotton fabrics	15559	571	3.7	22387	1103	4.9
	653	Woven fabrics of man made fibres	22021	156	0.7	32151	506	1.6
	654	Woven fabrics other than of cotton or man-made fibres	8466	195	2.3	9432	370	3.9
66	667	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	27577	2710	9.8	54105	6477	12.0
67		Iron and steel	106342	283	0.3	146147	1481	1.0
69		Manufactures of metals n.e.s.	66088	341	0.5	125259	1167	0.9
71		Power-generating machinery & equipment	81675	126	0.2	158329	218	0.1
72		Machinery specialized for particular industries	118617	236	0.2	167582	346	0.2
73		Metal-working machinery	31051	58	0.2	41413	117	0.3
74		General industrial machinery & equipment & machine parts thereof	130836	132	0.1	225981	78	0.0
75		Office machinery and ADP equipment	126743	112	0.1	378980	0	0.0
76		Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	100965	31	0.0	299356	0	0.0
77		Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	185364	241	0.1	640575	92	0.0
78		Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	312550	344	0.1	549596	370	0.1
79		Other transport equipment	96250	15	0.0	157654	53	0.0
84		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	94577	2211	2.3	201379	7093	3.5
		Total Exports	3303563	18143	0.5	6254511	41543	0.7

Contd....

Table 6.5. India's Share in World Exports by Commodity Divisions and Groups (Contd....)

Div. Sl. No.	Code Group	Commodity Division/Group	(US \$ million)					
			2005			2010		
			World	India	India's share (%)	World	India	India's share (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
01		Meat and meat preparations	73937	620	0.8	112000	1821	1.6
03		Fish, crustaceans and molluscs & preparations	71559	1590	2.2	101800	2403	2.4
04		Cereals and cereal preparations	72416	1753	2.4	94300	3136	3.3
	042	Rice	9841	1411	14.3	20300	2296	11.3
05		Vegetables and fruits	114274	1586	1.4	180700	2338	1.3
06		Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	24042	196	0.8	45500	1096	2.4
07		Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures	44914	1042	2.3	80700	2233	2.8
	071	Coffee and coffee substitutes	15729	363	2.3	29600	558	1.9
	074	Tea and mate	4159	393	9.4	7200	720	10.0
	075	Spices	2995	281	9.4	6000	927	15.4
08		Feeding stuff for animals	30390	1127	3.7	57600	2067	3.6
12		Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	24759	232	0.9	35100	879	2.5
	121	Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	6875	0	0.0	10800	713	6.6
	122	Manufactured tobacco	17884	0	0.0	24300	165	0.7
22		Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	22888	319	1.4	56400	911	1.6
28		Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	124604	4899	3.9	299000	8475	2.8
	281	Iron ore and concentrates	27673	3816	13.8	105200	6147	5.8
51		Organic chemicals	217584	4536	2.1	335000	7735	2.3
52		Inorganic chemicals	55240	0	0.0	92200	972	1.1
53		Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	50885	846	1.7	66300	1604	2.4
54	541	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	67107	564	0.8	134700	1357	1.0
55		Essential oils and perfume materials	82162	511	0.6	122900	1159	0.9
		soap, cleansing etc.						
58		Artificial resins, plastic materials, cellulose esters & ethers	72911	0	0.0	108400	910	0.8
59		Chemical materials and products n.e.s.	106894	1153	1.1	174100	2136	1.2
61		Leather, leather manufactures & dressed fur skins	25347	773	3.1	28200	915	3.2
	611	Leather	20500	638	3.1	23500	785	3.3
	612	Manufactures of leather or of composition leather	3125	0	0.0	3100	130	4.2
	613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed etc.	1722	0.0	0.0	1600	0.0	0.0
65		Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles	213619	8462	4.0	259700	12833	4.9
	652	Woven cotton fabrics	28814	861	3.0	28600	1050	3.7
	653	Woven fabrics of man made fibres	32121	981	3.1	36200	1987	5.5
	654	Woven fabrics other than of cotton or man-made fibres	11076	495	4.5	9900	518	5.2
66	667	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	91907	11929	13.0	129500	22589	17.4
67		Iron and steel	312975	4959	1.6	416400	10612	2.5
69		Manufactures of metals n.e.s.	215402	2774	1.3	301800	4169	1.4
71		Power-generating machinery & equipment	252199	926	0.4	330700	2335	0.7
72		Machinery specialized for particular industries	264538	1125	0.4	364800	2230	0.6
73		Metal-working machinery	63925	268	0.4	69400	381	0.5
74		General industrial machinery & equipment & machine parts thereof	375374	1825	0.5	527900	3886	0.7
75		Office machinery and ADP equipment	488065	470	0.1	572700	619	0.1
76		Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	492806	0	0.0	626200	2408	0.4
77		Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	852088	2126	0.2	1240100	5522	0.4
78		Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	896733	3088	0.3	1063500	8746	0.8
79		Other transport equipment	214311	1023	0.5	333500	5804	1.7
84		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	286840	9212	3.2	372000	11229	3.0
		Total Exports	10355384	99618	1.0	15102605	226334	1.5

Contd....

Table 6.5. India's Share in World Exports by Commodity Divisions and Groups (Contd....)

Div. Sl. No.	Code Group	Commodity Division/Group	2015			2020		
			World	India	India's share (%)	World	India	India's share (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
01		Meat and meat preparations	132100	4347	3.3	154900	3109	2.0
03		Fish, crustaceans and molluscs & preparations	124200	4778	3.8	142300	5746	4.0
04		Cereals and cereal preparations	120000	7380	6.1	140800	9309	6.6
	042	Rice	23300	6380	27.4	25800	7980	30.9
05		Vegetables and fruits	230400	3176	1.4	278200	3642	1.3
06		Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	42800	1529	3.6	45100	2851	6.3
07		Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures	102600	3407	3.3	109500	4116	3.8
	071	Coffee and coffee substitutes	37400	813	2.2	37400	725	1.9
	074	Tea and mate	8500	713	8.4	9500	747	7.9
	075	Spices	10300	1701	16.5	13400	2501	18.7
08		Feeding stuff for animals	74100	1066	1.4	83800	1475	1.8
12		Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	39500	935	2.4	40700	848	2.1
	121	Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	10900	639	5.9	8000	513	6.4
	122	Manufactured tobacco	28600	296	1.0	32700	335	1.0
22		Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	72800	1408	1.9	91000	1347	1.5
28		Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	233100	1543	0.7	345800	4640	1.3
	281	Iron ore and concentrates	68800	211	0.3	142500	3875	2.7
51		Organic chemicals	334800	10124	3.0	359800	16093	4.5
52		Inorganic chemicals	89600	813	0.9	101900	1238	1.2
53		Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	68200	2452	3.6	72500	2921	4.0
54	541	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	180100	2339	1.3	270900	3126	1.2
55		Essential oils and perfume materials soap, cleansing etc.	149700	1833	1.2	193700	2385	1.2
58		Artificial resins, plastic materials, cellulose esters & ethers	123800	1223	1.0	140300	1651	1.2
59		Chemical materials and products n.e.s.	199200	3156	1.6	251500	5061	2.0
61		Leather, leather manufactures & dressed fur skins	29800	1312	4.4	18700	581	3.1
	611	Leather	23100	1095	4.7	13400	374	2.8
	612	Manufactures of leather or of composition leather	4700	216	4.6	4500	207	4.6
	613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed etc.	2000	0.8	0.0	800	0.1	0.0
65		Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles	297300	17263	5.8	329900	15042	4.6
	652	Woven cotton fabrics	29700	1771	6.0	20800	1573	7.6
	653	Woven fabrics of man made fibres	45100	2091	4.6	37100	1262	3.4
	654	Woven fabrics other than of cotton or man-made fibres	9700	301	3.1	7100	220	3.1
66	667	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	139500	22395	16.1	83100	16031	19.3
67		Iron and steel	376800	8289	2.2	359200	12562	3.5
69		Manufactures of metals n.e.s.	372000	7113	1.9	398000	6793	1.7
71		Power-generating machinery & equipment	372800	3637	1.0	376500	7697	2.0
72		Machinery specialized for particular industries	378200	4101	1.1	454900	4402	1.0
73		Metal-working machinery	78800	527	0.7	60900	434	0.7
74		General industrial machinery & equipment & machine parts thereof	633500	6179	1.0	680800	7316	1.1
75		Office machinery and ADP equipment	533600	590	0.1	775200	582	0.1
76		Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	774300	1315	0.2	649800	4530	0.7
77		Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	1451100	5975	0.4	1901400	7544	0.4
78		Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	1305000	13079	1.0	1245700	12298	1.0
79		Other transport equipment	374500	7923	2.1	276900	5696	2.1
84		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	470000	18168	3.9	447700	12973	2.9
Total Exports			16361680	264381.01	1.6	17652972	275488.75	1.6

Contd....

Table 6.5. India's Share in World Exports by Commodity Divisions and Groups (Contd....)

Div. Sl. No.	Code Group	Commodity Division/Group	2021			2022		
			World	India	India's share (%)	World	India	India's share (%)
			(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
01		Meat and meat preparations	175900	3386	1.9	183805	3255	1.8
03		Fish, crustaceans and molluscs & preparations	166700	7453	4.5	178534	7629	4.3
04		Cereals and cereal preparations	169900	13103	7.7	195805	15044	7.7
	042	Rice	27200	9624	35.4	30174	10767	35.7
05		Vegetables and fruits	304000	4210	1.4	305772	4250	1.4
06		Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	51200	4451	8.7	60824	6561	10.8
07		Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures	123300	4627	3.8	130437	4667	3.6
	071	Coffee and coffee substitutes	43500	966	2.2	53425	1180	2.2
	074	Tea and mate	10100	751	7.4	10172	826	8.1
	075	Spices	14100	2751	19.5	12996	2507	19.3
08		Feeding stuff for animals	100500	1900	1.9	115446	2016	1.7
12		Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	42600	912	2.1	42830	1216	2.8
	121	Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	8600	555	6.5	10346	816	7.9
	122	Manufactured tobacco	34000	357	1.0	32484	400	1.2
22		Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	108700	1235	1.1	129660	1326	1.0
28		Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	528200	5238	1.0	467332	2838	0.6
	281	Iron ore and concentrates	219000	4159	1.9	156909	1574	1.0
51		Organic chemicals	459500	19992	4.4	520844	20756	4.0
52		Inorganic chemicals	142400	1839	1.3	205942	2441	1.2
53		Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	87800	3840	4.4	86718	3609	4.2
54	541	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	391700	3560	0.9	375889	3740	1.0
55		Essential oils and perfume materials	219200	2803	1.3	223110	3077	1.4
		soap, cleansing etc.						
58		Artificial resins, plastic materials, cellulose esters & ethers	173800	2222	1.3	179075	2296	1.3
59		Chemical materials and products n.e.s.	312600	6735	2.2	365921	8186	2.2
61		Leather, leather manufactures & dressed fur skins	25100	765	3.0	23234	749	3.2
	611	Leather	17500	449	2.6	16732	447	2.7
	612	Manufactures of leather or of composition leather	6200	316	5.1	5668	302	5.3
	613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed etc.	1400	0.0	0.0	833	0.0	0.0
65		Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles	355100	22233	6.3	350151	19339	5.5
	652	Woven cotton fabrics	25800	2258	8.8	25732	2304	9.0
	653	Woven fabrics of man made fibres	46500	1473	3.2	52008	1617	3.1
	654	Woven fabrics other than of cotton or man-made fibres	8700	309	3.6	8490	296	3.5
66	667	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	131100	26741	20.4	148293	26422	17.8
67		Iron and steel	576500	23610	4.1	614008	18399	3.0
69		Manufactures of metals n.e.s.	501200	9492	1.9	545692	10466	1.9
71		Power-generating machinery & equipment	425300	9072	2.1	451006	10539	2.3
72		Machinery specialized for particular industries	569800	6920	1.2	596776	7983	1.3
73		Metal-working machinery	72600	641	0.9	74201	713	1.0
74		General industrial machinery & equipment & machine parts thereof	803400	10035	1.2	828613	11487	1.4
75		Office machinery and ADP equipment	913100	806	0.1	786221	1046	0.1
76		Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	745000	7235	1.0	807593	11670	1.4
77		Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	2381200	9848	0.4	2531842	12055	0.5
78		Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	1483200	17667	1.2	1576649	19788	1.3
79		Other transport equipment	299900	5777	1.9	300821	4775	1.6
84		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	542400	16150	3.0	565705	17641	3.1
		Total Exports	22319100	394813.67	1.8	24917562	452684.21	1.8

Source: Various issues of United Nations' International Trade Statistics Year Book, and data accessed on 21st June 2024 from <http://comtrade.un.org/>

Table 6.6. Index Numbers of Foreign Trade

(Base : 2012-2013=100)

Year	Unit Value Index		Volume Index		Terms of Trade*		
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Gross	Net	Income
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
2013-14	112	108	139	94	68	103	144
2014-15	109	100	155	104	67	109	169
2015-16	104	85	186	111	60	123	228
2016-17	108	88	224	112	50	123	274
2017-18	110	92	200	123	62	120	240
2018-19	124	109	125	126	101	114	142
2019-20	125	103	145	125	86	121	176
2020-21	140	105	116	107	92	133	155
2021-22	144	134	189	131	69	108	204
2022-23	160	157	146	147	101	101	148
2023-24	160	140	201	147	73	114	230

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata.

Notes:

1. Net terms of trade , i.e., the ratio of overall export unit value index to similar Import index .
2. Gross terms of trade , i.e., the ratio of overall import quantum Index to similar export index.
3. Income terms of trade = (NTT x QIE)/100
4. QIE = Quantum Index of Exports.

* Smaller the value, more adverse the Terms of Trade.

Table 7.1(A). Overall External Assistance

(₹ crore)

Year	Loans	Grants	Total (2+3)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
A. Authorization			
1985-86	5337.0	313.4	5650.4
1986-87	5730.0	429.5	6159.5
1987-88	8203.1	1062.2	9265.3
1988-89	12855.6	214.2	13069.8
1989-90	10105.8	720.2	10826.0
1990-91	7601.3	522.1	8123.4
1991-92	11805.8	901.8	12707.6
1992-93	13082.1	1011.7	14093.8
1993-94	11618.8	2415.1	14033.9
1994-95	12384.3	1075.8	13460.1
1995-96	10833.2	1330.0	12163.2
1996-97	14208.8	2932.6	17141.4
1997-98	14865.0	2101.0	16966.0
1998-99	8320.8	209.8	8530.6
1999-2000	17703.7	2615.3	20319.0
2000-01	16455.2	1963.5	18418.7
2001-02	21630.0	3465.0	25095.0
2002-03	19875.7	1296.1	21171.8
2003-04	14754.4	2350.7	17105.1
2004-05	22746.1	3071.1	25817.2
2005-06	17309.1	1628.8	18937.9
2006-07	28271.0	3518.9	31789.9
2007-08	28988.4	4294.4	33282.8
2008-09	28283.4	1242.5	29525.9
2009-10	48968.8	957.6	49926.4
2010-11	35895.1	1536.5	37431.6
2011-12	59035.3	1095.5	60130.8
2012-13	66891.6	1889.0	68780.6
2013-14	54372.6	140.2	54512.8
2014-15	48135.5	119.7	48255.2
2015-16	64208.0	3655.2	67863.2
2016-17	62650.4	249.5	62899.9
2017-18	61212.6	2531.4	63744.0
2018-19	96062.3	1587.6	97649.9
2019-20	75276.9	388.2	75665.1
2020-21	152149.9	129.6	152279.5
2021-22	104177.2	2700.3	106877.5
2022-23	107944.7	662.7	108607.3
2023-24	137220.1	3453.2	140673.3
2024-25*	41036.1	12.8	41048.9
B. Utilization			
1985-86	2493.1	442.9	2936.0
1986-87	3175.7	429.3	3605.0

Contd....

Table 7.1(A). Overall External Assistance

(₹ crore)

Year	Loans	Grants	Total (2+3)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1987-88	4574.4	477.5	5051.9
1988-89	4738.6	565.8	5304.4
1989-90	5137.8	664.7	5802.5
1990-91	6170.0	534.3	6704.3
1991-92	10695.9	919.1	11615.0
1992-93	10102.2	879.6	10981.8
1993-94	10895.4	885.6	11781.0
1994-95	9964.5	916.0	10880.5
1995-96	9958.6	1063.6	11022.2
1996-97	10892.9	1085.6	11978.5
1997-98	10823.4	921.3	11744.7
1998-99	12343.4	895.5	13238.9
1999-2000	13330.7	1073.9	14404.6
2000-01	13527.2	727.2	14254.4
2001-02	16111.7	1447.6	17559.3
2002-03	13898.3	1835.8	15734.1
2003-04	15271.0	2073.4	17344.4
2004-05	14660.9	2490.7	17151.6
2005-06	16097.8	2790.6	18888.4
2006-07	16890.6	2528.4	19419.0
2007-08	17177.7	2673.7	19851.4
2008-09	24089.9	2803.8	26893.7
2009-10	27617.8	3121.2	30739.0
2010-11	35116.1	2789.5	37905.6
2011-12	29349.4	2926.2	32275.6
2012-13	25494.1	2373.6	27867.7
2013-14	31772.4	3415.8	35187.5
2014-15	35257.3	1491.7	36749.0
2015-16	40369.4	2197.0	42566.4
2016-17	47665.0	990.5	48655.5
2017-18	49969.1	1424.1	51393.2
2018-19	60541.2	833.4	61374.6
2019-20	61281.0	858.8	62139.8
2020-21	125534.0	637.7	126171.7
2021-22	83456.4	1086.5	84543.0
2022-23	94032.3	999.7	95032.0
2023-24	112736.7	1045.6	113782.4
2024-25*	77436.6	612.3	78048.9

Source : Aid Accounts and Audit Division, Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance.

Notes :

- Figures of authorization have been arrived at by applying the average exchange rate of the rupee with individual donor currencies.
- Figures of utilization are at current rates applicable on the date of transaction.
- Figures of authorization and utilization include loans and grants on both Government and Non-Government accounts.
- Totals may not tally due to rounding off.
- Data for 2023-24 is provisionally revised.
- *Data for the current financial year (2024-25) is provisional as of 31st December 2024.

Table 7.1 (B): Overall External Assistance

(US\$ million)

Year	Loans	Grants	Total (2+3)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
A. Authorization			
1985-86	4362.1	256.2	4618.3
1986-87	4484.2	336.1	4820.3
1987-88	6326.7	819.2	7145.9
1988-89	8877.0	147.9	9024.9
1989-90	6069.9	432.6	6502.5
1990-91	4236.4	291.0	4527.4
1991-92	4766.0	364.1	5130.1
1992-93	4275.7	330.7	4606.4
1993-94	3717.5	772.7	4490.2
1994-95	3958.2	343.8	4302.0
1995-96	3249.8	399.0	3648.8
1996-97	4000.4	825.6	4826.0
1997-98	4006.8	566.3	4573.1
1998-99	1979.2	49.9	2029.1
1999-2000	4091.4	604.4	4695.8
2000-01	3609.4	430.7	4040.1
2001-02	4438.7	711.1	5149.8
2002-03	4183.5	244.4	4427.9
2003-04	3300.8	525.9	3826.7
2004-05	5212.2	703.7	5915.9
2005-06	3912.2	368.1	4280.4
2006-07	6209.8	773.0	6982.8
2007-08	7182.2	1064.0	8246.1
2008-09	6183.2	271.6	6454.9
2009-10	10318.0	201.8	10519.8
2010-11	7881.0	337.4	8218.3
2011-12	12343.4	229.1	12572.5
2012-13	12301.0	347.4	12648.3
2013-14	9003.7	23.2	9027.0
2014-15	7881.8	19.6	7901.4
2015-16	9818.2	558.9	10377.1
2016-17	9324.9	37.1	9362.0
2017-18	9501.0	392.9	9893.9
2018-19	13768.4	227.5	13995.9
2019-20	10632.1	54.8	10686.9
2020-21	20510.50	17.50	20528.00
2021-22	13989.85	362.63	14352.48
2022-23	13606.88	82.58	13689.46
2023-24	16585.07	417.37	17002.44
2024-25*	4887.54	14.24	4901.78
B. Utilization			
1985-86	2037.7	362.0	2399.7
1986-87	2485.3	336.0	2821.3

Contd....

Table 7.1 (B): Overall External Assistance

(US\$ million)

Year	Loans	Grants	Total (2+3)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1987-88	3528.0	368.2	3896.2
1988-89	3272.1	390.7	3662.8
1989-90	3086.0	399.2	3485.2
1990-91	3438.7	297.8	3736.5
1991-92	4317.9	371.0	4688.9
1992-93	3301.8	287.5	3589.3
1993-94	3486.0	283.4	3769.4
1994-95	3184.8	292.7	3477.5
1995-96	2987.4	319.1	3306.4
1996-97	3066.8	305.6	3372.4
1997-98	2917.4	248.3	3165.7
1998-99	2936.0	213.0	3149.0
1999-00	3080.8	248.2	3329.0
2000-01	2967.2	159.5	3126.7
2001-02	3306.3	297.1	3603.4
2002-03	2946.6	386.6	3333.2
2003-04	3416.3	463.8	3880.1
2004-05	3359.5	570.7	3930.2
2005-06	3607.0	625.3	4232.3
2006-07	3918.0	586.5	4265.5
2007-08	4280.5	666.3	4946.8
2008-09	4769.3	555.1	5324.4
2009-10	6130.5	692.8	6823.3
2010-11	7866.5	624.9	8491.4
2011-12	6060.2	590.1	6650.3
2012-13	4715.1	439.0	5154.1
2013-14	5282.9	567.8	5850.7
2014-15	5634.2	238.4	5872.6
2015-16	6068.0	330.2	6398.3
2016-17	7341.5	152.6	7494.1
2017-18	7752.8	220.8	7973.6
2018-19	8637.4	116.2	8753.6
2019-20	8521.2	119.4	8640.6
2020-21	16895.6	86.1	16981.7
2021-22	11164.6	154.0	11318.5
2022-23	11704.7	125.3	11830.0
2023-24	13609.9	126.0	13735.8
2024-25*	9233.8	72.3	9306.1

Source : Aid Accounts and Audit Division, Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance.

Notes :

1. Figures in this table are converted from the preceding Table 7.1(A) based on the respective Rupee-US dollar rate.
2. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.
3. Data for 2023-24 is provisionally revised.
4. *Data for the current financial year (2024-25) is provisional as of 31st December 2024.

Table 7.2 (A): India's External Debt Outstanding

Sl. No.	Components of External Debt	End-March												End-September 2024 (P)	(₹ crore)
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 (PR)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
I.	Multilateral	279310	321560	328148	359490	354118	371783	396131	448824	507314	553703	619321	651223	670025	
	A. Government Borrowing	235670	268491	269431	294122	288246	304595	320336	362042	419319	460547	521803	556039	578648	
	(i) Concessional	143130	163589	154581	166506	156726	164002	160421	166300	165241	161129	157806	142175	137113	
	a) IDA	141119	161165	152171	163772	154050	160970	157188	162506	161408	157206	153736	138007	132788	
	b) Others	2011	2424	2410	2734	2676	3032	3233	3794	3833	3923	4070	4168	4325	
	(ii) Non-concessional	92540	104902	114850	127616	131519	140593	159915	195742	254077	299418	363996	413865	441536	
	a) IBRD	48239	53433	57107	61553	60667	61663	67248	82796	99216	113578	135746	156760	174260	
	b) Others	44301	51469	57743	66063	70852	78930	92667	112946	154862	185840	228251	257104	267275	
	B. Non-Government Borrowing	43640	53069	58717	65368	65872	67188	75795	86782	87996	93155	97518	95184	91377	
	(i) Concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	(ii) Non-concessional	43640	53069	58717	65368	65872	67188	75795	86782	87996	93155	97518	95184	91377	
	a) Public Sector	23414	28105	31385	35409	32123	33715	39028	40927	48303	49113	50016	49640	49048	
	i) IBRD	12749	14412	15674	17005	16625	16935	18652	21544	21900	23190	24088	24782	24982	
	ii) Others	10664	13693	15711	18404	15498	16780	20375	19383	26404	25923	25928	24859	24066	
	b) Financial Institutions	14370	18881	21859	25190	29829	30231	35155	42164	30051	33059	36921	35855	32563	
	i) IBRD	2973	3820	3709	5984	7276	7418	8449	8609	7885	8518	8702	8359	5733	
	ii) Others	11397	15061	18150	19206	22553	22812	26706	33555	22167	24541	28219	27496	26830	
	c) Private Sector	5856	6083	5473	4769	3920	3242	1612	3690	9641	10984	10582	9688	9766	
	i) IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	ii) Others	5856	6083	5473	4769	3920	3242	1612	3690	9641	10984	10582	9688	9766	
II.	Bilateral	136329	148813	136060	149483	150808	164847	176660	210362	225017	247130	283832	293579	316816	
	A. Government borrowing	88007	96918	88452	102925	109742	128945	141410	167494	179101	197997	226725	239713	260768	
	(i) Concessional	88007	96918	88452	102925	109742	128945	141410	167494	179101	197997	226725	239713	260768	
	(ii) Non-concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	B. Non-Government borrowing	48322	51895	47608	46558	41066	35902	35250	42868	45916	49132	57107	53867	56048	
	(i) Concessional	8435	10318	10080	11892	11988	12973	17389	24776	25069	24501	27681	24362	24610	
	a) Public Sector	5916	7763	7546	9052	6758	7600	12182	18751	19765	19833	23049	20581	20939	

Contd....

Table 7.2 (A): India's External Debt Outstanding

Sl. No.	Components of External Debt	End-March											End-September 2024 (P)	(₹ crore)	
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			2024 (PR)
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)
	b) Financial Institutions	2519	2555	2534	2840	5230	5373	5207	6025	5804	4669	4631	3781	3671	
	c) Private Sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	(ii) Non-concessional	39887	41577	37528	34666	29077	22930	17861	18092	20847	24631	29426	29505	31438	
	a) Public Sector	13010	13374	11561	10848	9478	8531	7048	3618	5156	6523	7098	6132	7535	
	b) Financial Institutions	4206	4361	3323	3119	3169	2530	2296	2007	5165	6057	8895	9451	9565	
	c) Private Sector	22671	23842	22644	20699	16430	11869	8516	12467	10527	12051	13434	13922	14338	
III.	IMF ^a	32439	36910	34350	37177	35129	37716	38202	40931	41442	173415	183021	182587	188064	
IV.	Trade Credit	96556	93275	78915	70612	62426	61660	54899	52617	45969	25353	24027	24180	23451	
	a) Buyers' credit	84667	80069	66006	55574	46790	43683	35692	30952	23539	19378	17734	16213	15638	
	b) Suppliers' credit	4236	4779	5217	6088	6094	6764	6910	7101	6856	5975	6293	7968	7813	
	c) Export credit component of bilateral credit	7653	8427	7692	8950	9543	11213	12297	14565	15574	0	0	0	0	
V.	Commercial Borrowings	762128	897744	1128501	1199043	1115514	1312756	1428897	1654195	1595071	1712042	1816835	2087926	2286845	
	a) Commercial bank loans ^b	454450	582644	635246	647567	567286	550820	659541	823472	806167	793757	874073	969976	1078512	
	b) Securitized borrowings ^c	306070	313416	490895	549076	545906	759701	767283	828604	786907	916492	941018	1116612	1206961	
	c) Loans/securitized borrowings etc., with multilateral/bilateral guarantee + IFC(W)	1608	1684	2360	2400	2323	2234	2074	2120	1998	1793	1743	1338	1372	
VI.	NRI Deposits ^d (Above one year Maturity)	385202	624101	720997	841955	757751	820737	902152	977309	1027382	1059041	1141818	1266272	1352281	
VII.	Rupee Debt ^e	6839	8826	9426	8479	7962	7886	8007	7704	7162	7279	6687	7100	6631	
	a) Defence	6164	8179	8807	7887	7398	7350	7498	7223	6708	6853	6289	6730	6288	
	b) Civilian	675	647	619	592	564	536	509	481	453	426	398	370	343	
VIII.	Total Long Term Debt (I TO VII)	1698803	2131229	2436397	2666239	2483708	2777385	3004948	3391944	3449358	3777962	4075540	4512868	4844114	
IX.	Short-Term Debt	525931	550985	535145	553044	571387	664575	749924	805708	742995	922484	1055491	1063747	1119401	
	a) Trade-Related Credits	472026	491271	510938	530806	560781	652969	708379	764291	714863	889665	1018650	1026037	1083824	

Contd....

Table 7.2 (A): India's External Debt Outstanding

Sl. No.	Components of External Debt	End-March										End-September		(₹ crore)
		2013 (3)	2014 (4)	2015 (5)	2016 (6)	2017 (7)	2018 (8)	2019 (9)	2020 (10)	2021 (11)	2022 (12)	2023 (13)	2024 (PR) (14)	
(1)	(2)													
	1) Above 6 Months	321010	330500	334267	339674	364104	431225	362982	389010	344758	364620	499899	480836	496150
	2) Upto 6 Months	151016	160771	176671	191132	196677	221744	345397	375281	370106	525045	518751	545201	587674
	b) FII Investment in Govt. Treasury Bills and other instruments	29671	33686	7307	132	260	580	12003	12990	12467	15927	16426	11674	10758
	c) Investment in Treasury Bills by foreign central banks and other international institutions etc.	447	572	714	714	1577	1791	1820	1822	1955	1940	1879	1785	2324
	d) External Debt Liabilities of:	23787	25456	16186	21392	8768	9235	27721	26605	13710	14953	18535	24251	22496
	1) Central Bank	985	892	939	1197	1575	1782	1529	1357	1282	574	1102	1747	2286
	2) Commercial banks	22802	24564	15247	20195	7194	7453	26193	25248	12429	14379	17433	22504	20210
X.	Grand Total(VIII+IX)	2224734	2682214	2971542	3219283	3055095	3441960	3754872	4197652	4192353	4700446	5131031	5576615	5963515

Source: Ministry of Finance (Department of Economic Affairs), Ministry of Defence, Reserve Bank of India, Securities & Exchange Board of India and the Clearing Corporation of India Ltd.

PR: Partially Revised; P: Provisional

IFC(W): International Finance Corporation, Washington D.C.

FII: Foreign Institutional Investors

Notes:

a: Relates to SDR allocations from March 2004 onwards.

b: Includes Financial Lease since 1996.

c: Also includes India Development Bonds (IDBs), Resurgent India Bonds (RIBs), India Millennium Deposits (IMDs), Foreign Currency Convertible Bonds (FCCBs) and net investment by 100% FII debt funds and securitized borrowings of commercial banks FCCB debt has been adjusted since end-March, 1998 after netting out conversion into equity and redemptions.

d: Figures include accrued interest.

e: Rupee denominated debt owed to Russia and payable through exports.

NRO deposits are included under NRI Deposits from the quarter ended June, 2005. Supplier's Credits upto 180 days and FII investment in short-term debt instruments are included under short-term debt from the quarter ended March, 2005. Vostro balances/Nostro overdrafts of commercial banks, balances of foreign central banks/international institutions with RBI and investment in T-bills/securities by foreign central banks/international institutions have been included in external debt from the quarter ended March 2007.

7.2(B). India's External Debt Outstanding

(US\$ million)														
Sl. No.	Components of External Debt	End-March										End-September 2024 (P)		
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 (PR)	2024 (P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
I.	Multilateral	51590	53418	52391	54000	54499	57249	57455	59919	69750	72864	75310	78098	80018
	A. Government Borrowing	43539	44598	43015	44171	44356	46907	46471	48354	57689	60596	63451	66683	69108
	(i) Concessional	26443	27173	24679	25006	24117	25256	23272	22211	22734	21200	19189	17050	16375
	a) IDA	26071	26770	24294	24595	23705	24789	22803	21704	22206	20684	18694	16550	15859
	b) Others	372	403	385	411	412	467	469	507	527	516	495	500	517
	(ii) Non-concessional	17096	17425	18336	19165	20238	21651	23199	26143	34956	39396	44262	49632	52733
	a) IBRD	8912	8876	9117	9244	9335	9496	9756	11058	13650	14944	16507	18799	20812
	b) Others	8184	8549	9219	9921	10903	12155	13443	15085	21306	24452	27755	30833	31921
	B. Non-Government Borrowing	8051	8820	9376	9829	10144	10342	10984	11566	12061	12268	11859	11415	10910
	(i) Concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	(ii) Non-concessional	8051	8820	9376	9829	10144	10342	10984	11566	12061	12268	11859	11415	10910
	a) Public Sector	4324	4669	5010	5319	4944	5192	5661	5465	6632	6465	6082	5953	5857
	i) IBRD	2355	2394	2502	2554	2558	2608	2706	2877	3013	3051	2929	2972	2984
	ii) Others	1969	2275	2508	2765	2386	2583	2955	2587	3619	3414	3153	2981	2874
	b) Financial Institutions	2650	3139	3492	3791	4595	4652	5091	5612	4118	4354	4490	4300	3888
	i) IBRD	549	635	592	899	1120	1142	1226	1150	1085	1121	1058	1002	685
	ii) Others	2101	2504	2900	2892	3475	3509	3865	4462	3033	3233	3432	3298	3203
	c) Private Sector	1077	1012	874	719	605	498	233	490	1312	1449	1287	1162	1166
	i) IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ii) Others	1077	1012	874	719	605	498	233	490	1312	1449	1287	1162	1166
II.	Bilateral	25158	24727	21736	22448	23214	25382	25622	28080	30926	32524	34515	35208	37835
	A. Government borrowing	16259	16099	14121	15457	16887	19857	20514	22370	24640	26051	27570	28747	31144
	(i) Concessional	16259	16099	14121	15457	16887	19857	20514	22370	24640	26051	27570	28747	31144
	(ii) Non-concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Contd....

7.2(B). India's External Debt Outstanding

		(US\$ million)												
Sl. No.	Components of External Debt	End-March											End-September 2024 (P)	
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 (PR)	2024 (P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	B.Non-Government borrowing	8899	8628	7605	6991	6327	5525	5108	5710	6285	6473	6945	6460	6691
	(i) Concessional	1558	1714	1610	1786	1845	1998	2523	3309	3449	3224	3366	2922	2939
	a) Public Sector	1093	1290	1205	1359	1040	1170	1767	2504	2650	2609	2803	2468	2501
	b) Financial Institutions	465	424	405	427	805	827	755	805	798	614	563	453	438
	c) Private Sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	(ii) Non-concessional	7341	6914	5995	5205	4482	3527	2585	2400	2836	3249	3579	3539	3752
	a) Public Sector	2397	2223	1846	1646	1459	1313	1021	480	701	860	863	735	899
	b) Financial Institutions	776	724	531	455	488	389	333	267	703	799	1082	1134	1142
	c) Private Sector	4168	3967	3618	3105	2534	1825	1231	1654	1432	1590	1634	1670	1711
III.	IMF ^a	5964	6149	5488	5605	5410	5784	5523	5430	5638	22876	22261	21910	22445
IV.	Trade Credit	17760	15518	12608	10548	9625	9483	7943	6993	6278	3344	2922	2900	2799
	a) Buyers' credit	15567	13323	10547	8286	7216	6716	5160	4106	3202	2556	2157	1945	1866
	b) Suppliers' credit	779	795	833	918	940	1040	999	942	933	788	765	956	932
	c) Export credit component of bilateral credit	1414	1400	1228	1344	1468	1727	1784	1945	2143	0	0	0	0
V.	Commercial Borrowings	140125	149375	180295	180480	172045	201826	206574	219534	217121	225797	220981	250429	272930
	a) Commercial bank loans ^b	83555	96946	101492	97585	87492	84684	95349	109234	109676	104708	106313	116340	128718
	b) Securitised borrowings ^c	56274	52149	78426	82533	84195	116798	110925	110019	107174	120853	114456	133928	144048
	c) Loans/secritized borrowings etc., with multilateral/bilateral guarantee + IFC(W)	296	280	377	362	358	344	300	281	272	237	212	161	164

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7.2(B). India's External Debt Outstanding

Sl. No.		Components of External Debt	End-March										End-September 2024 (P)	
			2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 (PR)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
VI.	NRI Deposits ^d (Above one year Maturity)	70822	103845	115163	126929	116867	126182	130423	130581	141895	139022	138879	151879	161392
VII.	Rupee Debt ^e	1258	1468	1506	1278	1228	1213	1158	1022	975	960	813	852	791
	a) Defence	1133	1361	1407	1189	1141	1120	1084	958	913	904	765	807	750
	b) Civilian	125	107	99	89	87	83	74	64	62	56	48	44	41
VIII.	Total Long Term Debt (I TO VII)	312677	354500	389177	401288	382888	427117	434697	451559	472582	497387	495681	541276	578210
IX.	Short-Term Debt	96697	91678	85498	83504	88124	102173	108415	106878	101081	121688	128379	127588	133598
	a) Trade-Related Credits	86787	81743	81631	80022	86489	100389	102409	101384	97254	117359	123898	123065	129352
	1) Above 6 Months	59021	54992	53405	51208	56155	66297	52476	51603	46903	48098	60802	57672	59214
	2) Upto 6 Months	27766	26751	28226	28814	30333	34091	49934	49781	50351	69261	63095	65392	70138
	b) FII Investment in Govt. Treasury Bills and other instruments	5455	5605	1167	20	40	89	1735	1723	1696	2101	1998	1400	1284
	c) Investment in Treasury Bills by foreign central banks and other international institutions etc.	82	95	114	238	243	275	263	242	266	256	229	214	277
	d) External Debt Liabilities of:													
	1) Central Bank	4373	4235	2586	3225	1352	1420	4008	3529	1865	1972	2254	2909	2685
	2) Commercial banks	181	148	150	180	243	274	221	180	174	76	134	210	273
		4192	4087	2436	3045	1110	1146	3787	3349	1691	1897	2120	2699	2412
X.	Grand Total (VIII+IX)	409374	446178	474675	484791	471012	529290	543112	558437	573663	619076	624060	668863	711808
	Memo Items :													
	Concessional Debt ^f	45518	46454	41916	43526	44077	48324	47466	48913	51798	51435	50938	49571	51250
	Concessional Debt to total external debt (per cent)	11.1	10.4	8.8	9.0	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.8	9.1	8.3	8.2	7.4	7.2

Contd....

7.2(B). India's External Debt Outstanding

		(US\$ million)												
Sl. No.	Components of External Debt	End-March											End-September 2024 (P)	
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 (PR)	2024 (P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Short-term debt	96697	91678	85498	83504	88124	102173	108415	106878	101081	121688	128379	127588	133598
	Short-term debt to total external debt (per cent)	23.6	20.6	18.0	17.2	18.7	19.3	20.0	19.1	17.6	19.7	20.6	19.1	18.8

Source: Ministry of Finance (Department of Economic Affairs), Ministry of Defence, Reserve Bank of India, Securities & Exchange Board of India, the Clearing Corporation of India Ltd.

PR: Partially Revised; P: Provisional.

IFC(W): International Finance Corporation, Washington D.C.

FII: Foreign Institutional Investors

Notes:

- Relates to SDR allocations from March 2004 onwards.
- Includes Financial Lease since 1996.
- Also includes India Development Bonds (IDBs), Resurgent India Bonds (RIBs), India Millennium Deposits (IMDs), Foreign Currency Convertible Bonds (FCCBs) and net investment by 100% FII debt funds and securitized borrowings of commercial banks FCCB debt has been adjusted since end-March, 1998 after netting out conversion into equity and redemptions.
- Figures include accrued interest.
- Rupee denominated debt owed to Russia and payable through exports.
- The definition of concessional debt here includes 'concessional' categories under multilateral and bilateral debt and rupee debt under item VII. NRO deposits are included under NRI Deposits from the quarter ended June, 2005. Supplier's Credits upto 180 days and FII investment in short-term debt instruments are included under short-term debt from the quarter ended March, 2005. Vostro balances/Nostro overdrafts of commercial banks, balances of foreign central banks/international institutions with RBI and investment in T-bills/securities by foreign central banks/international institutions have been included in external debt from the quarter ended March 2007.

Table 7.3(A): INDIA'S OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT
(As per IMF's 2013 EDS Guide)

(₹ crore)

Sector/Instrument		End March			End-September
		2021	2022	2023	2024 (P)
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. General Government		813645	993074	1096329	1239747
I.A. Short-term		1955	6780	5314	1873
Currency and deposits		0	0	0	0
Debt securities		1955	6780	5314	1873
Loans		0	0	0	0
Trade credits and advances		0	0	0	0
Other debt liabilities		0	0	0	0
I.B. Long-term		811690	986294	1091015	1237874
Special Drawing Rights (allocations)		41442	173415	183021	182587
Currency and deposits		0	0	0	0
Debt securities		150030	148064	153694	253554
Loans		604645	664815	754301	801733
Trade credits and advances		15574	0	0	0
Other debt liabilities		0	0	0	0
II. Central Bank		1282	574	1102	1747
II.A. Short-term		1282	574	1102	1747
Currency and deposits		0	574	1102	1747
Debt securities		0	0	0	0
Loans		0	0	0	0
Trade credits and advances		0	0	0	0
Other debt liabilities		0	0	0	0
II.B. Long-term		0	0	0	0
Special Drawing Rights (allocations)		0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits		0	0	0	0
Debt Securities		0	0	0	0
Loans		0	0	0	0
Trade credits and advances		0	0	0	0
Other debt liabilities		0	0	0	0
III. Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank		1165216	1208763	1343342	1557516
III.A. Short-term		12429	14379	17433	22504
Currency and deposits		12429	14379	17433	22504
Debt securities		0	0	0	0
Loans		0	0	0	0
Trade credits and advances		0	0	0	0
Other debt liabilities		0	0	0	0
III.B. Long-term		1152788	1194384	1325908	1535012
Currency and deposits		1027382	1059041	1141818	1266272
Debt Securities		43327	51623	53919	56995

Contd....

Table 7.3(A): INDIA'S OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT
(As per IMF's 2013 EDS Guide)

(₹ crore)

Sector/Instrument	End March				End-September
	2021	2022	2023	2024 (PR)	2024 (P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Loans	82078	83720	130171	211745	231156
Trade credits and advances	0	0	0	0	0
Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV. Other Sectors	2027144	2288306	2448329	2512570	2670977
IV.A. Short-term	727330	900751	1031641	1037623	1093412
Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
Debt securities	12467	11087	12991	11586	9588
Loans	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credits and advances	714863	889665	1018650	1026037	1083824
Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.B. Long-term	1299814	1387555	1416688	1474947	1577565
Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
Debt securities	536322	633406	634092	634600	637136
Loans	756636	750897	779255	835367	935578
Trade credits and advances	6856	3251	3341	4981	4851
Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.1. Other financial corporation	405253	400845	452231	404469	488486
IV.1.A Short term	12467	11087	12991	11586	9588
(i) Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Debt securities	12467	11087	12991	11586	9588
(iii) Loans	0	0	0	0	0
(iv) Trade credits and advances	0	0	0	0	0
(v) Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.1.B Long term	392786	389758	439240	392884	478899
(i) Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Debt securities	190799	174225	233534	159519	173417
(iii) Loans	201987	215533	205706	233364	305482
(iv) Trade credits and advances	0	0	0	0	0
(v) Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.2. Non financial corporation	1621724	1887342	1995999	2108018	2182408
IV.2.A Short term	714863	889665	1018650	1026037	1083824
(i) Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0
(iii) Loans	0	0	0	0	0
(iv) Trade credits and advances	714863	889665	1018650	1026037	1083824
(v) Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.2.B Long term	906861	997678	977349	1081981	1098584
(i) Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Debt securities	345516	459174	400555	475080	463719
(iii) Loans	554489	535252	573453	601920	630014
(iv) Trade credits and advances	6856	3251	3341	4981	4851

Contd....

Table 7.3(A): INDIA'S OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT
(As per IMF's 2013 EDS Guide)

(₹ crore)					
Sector/Instrument	End March			End-September	
	2021	2022	2023	2024 (PR)	2024 (P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
(v) Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.3. Households and nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	167	119	98	82	82
IV.3.A. Short-term	0	0	0	0	0
(i) Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0
(iii) Loans	0	0	0	0	0
(iv) Trade credit and advances	0	0	0	0	0
(v) Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.3.B. Long-term	167	119	98	82	82
(i) Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Debt securities	7	7	3	0	0
(iii) Loans	160	112	96	82	82
(iv) Trade credit and advances	0	0	0	0	0
(v) Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
V. Direct investment: Intercompany lending	185066	209729	241929	265035	272099
A. Debt liabilities of direct investment enterprises to direct investors	185066	209729	241929	265035	272099
Gross External Debt Position	4192353	4700446	5131031	5576615	5963515

PR: Partially Revised. P: Provisional.

Table 7.3(B): INDIA'S OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT
(As per IMF's 2013 EDS Guide)

(US\$ million)

Sector/Instrument		End-March				End-September
		2021	2022	2023	2024 (PR)	2024 (P)
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I.	General Government	111635	130776	133324	148694	162004
I.A.	Short-term	266	894	646	225	417
	Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
	Debt securities	266	894	646	225	417
	Loans	0	0	0	0	0
	Trade credits and advances	0	0	0	0	0
	Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
I.B.	Long-term	111369	129882	132677	148469	161587
	Special Drawing Rights (allocations)	5638	22876	22261	21910	22445
	Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
	Debt securities	20411	19532	18694	30412	38230
	Loans	83177	87474	91723	96147	100912
	Trade credits and advances	2143	0	0	0	0
	Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
II.	Central Bank	174	76	134	210	273
II.A.	Short-term	174	76	134	210	273
	Currency and deposits	174	76	134	210	273
	Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0
	Loans	0	0	0	0	0
	Trade credits and advances	0	0	0	0	0
	Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
II.B.	Long-term	0	0	0	0	0
	Special Drawing Rights (allocations)	0	0	0	0	0
	Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
	Debt Securities	0	0	0	0	0
	Loans	0	0	0	0	0
	Trade credits and advances	0	0	0	0	0
	Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
III.	Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	160770	158726	163390	186811	198275
III.A.	Short-term	1691	1897	2120	2699	2412
	Currency and deposits	1691	1897	2120	2699	2412
	Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0
	Loans	0	0	0	0	0
	Trade credits and advances	0	0	0	0	0
	Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
III.B.	Long-term	159079	156829	161269	184112	195863
	Currency and deposits	141895	139022	138879	151879	161392
	Debt Securities	5894	6810	6558	6836	6883

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Table 7.3(B): INDIA'S OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT
(As per IMF's 2013 EDS Guide)

(US\$ million)

Sector/Instrument	End-March				End-September
	2021	2022	2023	2024 (PR)	2024 (P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Loans	11290	10998	15833	25397	27588
Trade credits and advances	0	0	0	0	0
Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV. Other Sectors	275906	301832	297787	301360	318781
IV.A. Short-term	98950	118821	125478	124454	130496
Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
Debt securities	1696	1462	1580	1390	1144
Loans	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credits and advances	97254	117359	123898	123065	129352
Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.B. Long-term	176956	183010	172309	176906	188285
Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
Debt securities	72964	83555	77124	76115	76041
Loans	103059	99026	94778	100194	111666
Trade credits and advances	933	429	406	597	579
Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.1. Other financial corporation	55166	52870	55004	48512	58301
IV.I.A Short term	1696	1462	1580	1390	1144
(i) Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Debt securities	1696	1462	1580	1390	1144
(iii) Loans	0	0	0	0	0
(iv) Trade credits and advances	0	0	0	0	0
(v) Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.I.B Long term	53470	51408	53424	47123	57157
(i) Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Debt securities	25957	22983	28405	19133	20697
(iii) Loans	27512	28425	25019	27990	36460
(iv) Trade credits and advances	0	0	0	0	0
(v) Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.2. Non financial corporation	220718	248946	242771	252838	260470
IV.2.A Short term	97254	117359	123898	123065	129352
(i) Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0
(iii) Loans	0	0	0	0	0
(iv) Trade credits and advances	97254	117359	123898	123065	129352
(v) Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.2.B Long term	123464	131587	118873	129773	131119
(i) Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Debt securities	47006	60571	48719	56982	55344
(iii) Loans	75525	70587	69747	72194	75196

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Table 7.3(B): INDIA'S OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT
(As per IMF's 2013 EDS Guide)

(US\$ million)

Sector/Instrument	End-March				End-September
	2021	2022	2023	2024 (PR)	2024 (P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
(iv) Trade credits and advances	933	429	406	597	579
(v) Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.3. Households and nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	23	16	12	10	10
IV.3.A. Short-term	0	0	0	0	0
(i) Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0
(iii) Loans	0	0	0	0	0
(iv) Trade credit and advances	0	0	0	0	0
(v) Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
IV.3.B. Long-term	23	16	12	10	10
(i) Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Debt securities	1	1	0	0	0
(iii) Loans	22	15	12	10	10
(iv) Trade credit and advances	0	0	0	0	0
(v) Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
V. Direct investment: Intercompany lending	25177	27666	29426	31789	32474
A. Debt liabilities of direct investment enterprises to direct investors	25177	27666	29426	31789	32474
Gross External Debt Position	573663	619076	624060	668863	711808

PR: Partially Revised. P: Provisional.

7.4: India's External Debt: Currency-Wise													
End March													(Per cent)
Currency	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024(PR)	End-September 2024 (P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
US Dollar	59.1	61.1	58.3	57.1	52.1	49.5	50.4	53.6	51.6	53.2	54.6	54.1	53.4
Indian Rupee	22.9	21.8	27.8	28.9	33.6	35.8	35.7	31.9	33.9	31.2	29.8	31.3	31.2
Japanese Yen	6.1	5.0	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.6
SDR	7.2	6.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	6.6	6.1	5.3	5.0
Euro	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.0
Others	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
Pound Sterling	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source : Based on data from RBI, CAAA, SEBI, CCIL and Ministry of Defence.

P: Provisional PR: Partially Revised

Table 8.1: Life Expectancy at Birth & Total Fertility Rate for Major States

State	Life expectancy at birth (in years)						Total fertility rate (TFR)	
	2014-18			2016-20			2010	2020
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	68.7	71.4	70.0	69.1	72.2	70.6	1.8	1.5
Assam	66.1	67.9	66.9	67.3	68.6	67.9	2.5	2.1
Bihar	69.4	68.7	69.1	69.7	69.2	69.5	3.6	3.0
Gujarat	67.8	72.3	69.9	68.1	73.2	70.5	2.5	2.0
Haryana	67.7	72.3	69.8	67.3	73.0	69.9	2.3	2.0
Himachal Pradesh	69.6	76.8	72.9	70.3	77.5	73.5	1.9	1.5
Jammu & Kashmir	72.2	76.2	74.0	72.6	76.3	74.3	2.0	1.5
Karnataka	67.9	70.9	69.4	67.9	71.9	69.8	2.0	1.6
Kerala	72.5	77.9	75.3	71.9	78.0	75.0	1.8	1.5
Madhya Pradesh	64.8	68.5	66.5	65.5	69.5	67.4	3.2	2.6
Maharashtra	71.3	73.8	72.5	71.6	74.3	72.9	1.9	1.5
Odisha	68.0	70.8	69.3	69.1	71.4	70.3	2.3	1.8
Punjab	71.0	74.8	72.7	70.8	74.5	72.5	1.8	1.5
Rajasthan	66.5	71.6	68.7	67.1	71.7	69.4	3.1	2.4
Tamil Nadu	70.2	74.2	72.1	71.0	75.5	73.2	1.7	1.4
Uttar Pradesh	64.8	65.8	65.3	65.3	66.7	66.0	3.5	2.7
West Bengal	70.7	72.6	71.6	71.1	73.6	72.3	1.8	1.4
All India	68.2	70.7	69.4	68.6	71.4	70.0	2.5	2.0

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Note: Andhra Pradesh includes Telangana till the year 2014 and Jammu & Kashmir includes Ladakh till the year 2018

Table 8.2: State wise Birth rate, Death rate & Infant Mortality rate (IMR)

States/UTs	Birth rate		Death rate		Infant mortality rate	
	2010	2020	2010	2020	2010	2020
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	17.9	15.7	7.6	6.3	46.0	24.0
Assam	23.2	20.8	8.2	6.2	58.0	36.0
Bihar	28.1	25.5	6.8	5.4	48.0	27.0
Chhattisgarh	25.3	22.0	8.0	7.9	51.0	38.0
NCT of Delhi	17.8	14.2	4.2	3.6	30.0	12.0
Gujarat	21.8	19.3	6.7	5.6	44.0	23.0
Haryana	22.3	19.9	6.6	6.1	48.0	28.0
Jammu & Kashmir	18.3	14.6	5.7	4.6	43.0	17.0
Jharkhand	25.3	22.0	7.0	5.2	42.0	25.0
Karnataka	19.2	16.5	7.1	6.2	38.0	19.0
Kerala	14.8	13.2	7.0	7.0	13.0	6.0
Madhya Pradesh	27.3	24.1	8.3	6.5	62.0	43.0
Maharashtra	17.1	15.0	6.5	5.5	28.0	16.0
Odisha	20.5	17.7	8.6	7.3	61.0	36.0
Punjab	16.6	14.3	7.0	7.2	34.0	18.0
Rajasthan	26.7	23.5	6.7	5.6	55.0	32.0
Tamil Nadu	15.9	13.8	7.6	6.1	24.0	13.0
Telangana		16.4		6.0		21.0
Uttar Pradesh	28.3	25.1	8.1	6.5	61.0	38.0
Uttarakhand	19.3	16.6	6.3	6.3	37.9	24.0
West Bengal	16.8	14.6	6.0	5.5	31.0	19.0
Arunachal Pradesh	20.5	17.3	5.9	5.7	31.2	21.0
Goa	13.2	12.1	6.6	5.9	10.3	5.0
Himachal Pradesh	16.9	15.3	6.9	6.8	40.4	17.0
Manipur	14.9	13.3	4.2	4.3	13.6	6.0
Meghalaya	24.5	22.9	7.9	5.3	55.4	29.0
Mizoram	17.1	14.4	4.5	4.2	37.2	3.0
Nagaland	16.8	12.5	3.6	3.7	23.3	4.0
Sikkim	17.8	15.6	5.6	4.1	29.9	5.0
Tripura	14.9	12.6	5.0	5.7	27.2	18.0
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	15.6	10.8	4.3	5.8	25.5	7.0
Chandigarh	15.6	12.9	3.9	3.9	22.3	8.0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	26.6	20.3	4.7	3.7	37.9	16.0
Daman & Diu	18.8		4.9		22.7	
Lakshadweep	14.3	14.6	6.4	6.5	24.9	9.0
Ladakh		14.3		5.0		16.0
Puducherry	16.7	13.1	7.4	5.4	22.2	6.0
India	22.1	19.5	7.2	6.0	47.0	28.0

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Note: Andhra Pradesh includes Telangana for the year 2009 and Jammu & Kashmir includes Ladakh for the year 2019, Birth rate & death rate per 1000 population and IMR is infant deaths per 1000 live births. Dadra & Nagar Haveli also includes the data for Daman & Diu for the year 2020.

Table 8.3: Gross Enrolment Ratio (per cent)

2023-24												2021-22								
States/UTs	Foundational* (Pre-Primary to Class II)				Preparatory (III-V)				Middle (VI-VIII)				Secondary (IX-XII)				Higher Education (18-23 Year)			
	Boys	Girls	(3)	Total	Boys	Girls	(6)	Total	Boys	Girls	(9)	Total	Boys	Girls	(12)	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)					
Andhra Pradesh	47.9	47.2	47.6	100.4	100.3	100.3	102.5	100.4	101.5	78.6	79.9	79.2	37.7	35.2	36.5					
Arunachal Pradesh	71	71.3	71.1	100.2	102.7	101.4	85.7	92.9	89.3	54.3	59.7	57	38.4	34.5	36.5					
Assam	50.6	52.1	51.3	105.5	111.8	108.5	85.4	97.3	91.2	51.2	61.6	56.3	16.2	17.6	16.9					
Bihar	25.1	24.2	24.7	94.5	97.5	95.9	67.3	69.5	68.4	35.9	39.8	37.8	17.8	16.3	17.1					
Chhattisgarh	46.2	45.9	46.1	90.3	91.2	90.7	89.4	91	90.2	59.2	69.1	64.1	17.6	21.6	19.6					
Gujarat	35.3	36.5	35.9	91.3	95.6	93.3	91.5	93.1	92.2	58.4	59	58.7	25.2	22.7	24.0					
Haryana	39.3	39.7	39.5	98.7	99	98.8	100.9	100.8	100.9	76.4	77.7	77	30.3	37.0	33.3					
Himachal Pradesh	67.8	67.6	67.7	107.8	108.9	108.3	102.8	104.9	103.8	88.5	93.3	90.7	37.3	49.7	43.1					
Jammu & Kashmir	92	90.3	91.2	102.2	103.5	102.8	75.6	78.5	77	52.8	54.8	53.7	22.6	27.2	24.8					
Jharkhand	39.3	38.3	38.9	92.2	92.6	92.4	81.9	83.1	82.5	49.3	53	51.1	18.6	18.7	18.6					
Karnataka	42.1	42.3	42.2	108.6	109.9	109.3	104.6	103.9	104.2	76.1	82.2	79	36.1	36.3	36.2					
Kerala	56.1	56.1	56.1	98.1	97.9	98	99.7	100	99.9	91.9	94.2	93	34.1	49.0	41.3					
Ladakh	85.8	80.1	82.9	107.6	108.7	108.1	79.5	94.1	86.4	60.1	72.3	66	7.5	16.4	11.5					
Madhya Pradesh	40.8	39.3	40.1	81.5	81.1	81.3	82.8	82.1	82.4	55.4	55.7	55.5	29.7	28.0	28.9					
Maharashtra	40.2	42.7	41.4	99.3	105.6	102.2	97.6	98.8	98.2	80.6	80.8	80.7	37.1	33.3	35.3					
Manipur	84.2	85	84.6	122.2	126.5	124.3	89.2	93.4	91.2	65.4	66.9	66.1	35.3	35.5	35.4					
Meghalaya	123.1	122.3	122.7	154.9	161.4	158.1	105.8	125.2	115.3	52.3	71.4	61.7	22.7	28.1	25.4					
Mizoram	98.9	100.9	99.9	130.2	130.5	130.3	111.5	116.1	113.7	69.9	79.2	74.5	31.4	33.2	32.3					
Nagaland	76.3	77.7	77	85.6	89.4	87.4	68.5	75.7	72	45.9	54.3	50	16.5	21.2	18.8					
Odisha	35.6	35.2	35.4	97.4	96.8	97.1	97.1	96.2	96.7	69.0	71.5	70.2	23.5	20.6	22.1					
Punjab	79.8	79.3	79.6	108.2	108.2	108.2	102.0	103.1	102.5	83.7	87.8	85.5	25.2	30.1	27.4					

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Table 8.3: Gross Enrolment Ratio (per cent)

2023-24															2021-22		
States/UTs	Foundational* (Pre-Primary to Class II)			Preparatory (III-V)			Middle (VI-VIII)			Secondary (IX-XII)			Higher Education (18-23 Year)				
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
Rajasthan	45.5	44.5	45.0	95.2	98.7	96.8	91.2	91.1	91.1	72.3	69.7	71.1	29.0	28.1	28.6		
Sikkim	87.5	85.6	86.6	97.7	92.7	95.3	77.5	78.6	78.0	61.5	69.1	65.2	35.1	42.5	38.6		
Tamil Nadu	54.9	55.5	55.2	96.2	97.7	96.9	101.5	101.7	101.6	86.5	92.5	89.5	46.8	47.3	47.0		
Telangana	57.0	56.6	56.8	109.5	111.2	110.3	108.9	110.2	109.5	81.1	85.2	83.1	38.5	41.6	40.0		
Tripura	52.4	52.8	52.6	119.2	123.7	121.4	95.0	100.3	97.6	63.7	71.0	67.2	21.9	19.5	20.7		
Uttar Pradesh	32.0	31.8	31.9	85.7	87.9	86.7	77.6	80.2	78.8	59.7	57.1	58.5	23.9	24.4	24.1		
Uttarakhand	54.4	55.7	55.0	109.3	114.6	111.7	101.3	104.9	103.0	80.6	86.2	83.2	40.1	43.7	41.8		
West Bengal	55.0	56.2	55.6	108.4	109.9	109.1	101.2	103.2	102.2	77.4	89.6	83.4	25.9	26.8	26.3		
A & N Islands	65.0	63.5	64.3	86.5	87.9	87.2	93.0	94.9	93.9	82.4	95.8	88.6	19.8	25.7	22.6		
Chandigarh	66.7	68.2	67.5	109.4	119.9	114.1	114.7	129.3	121.1	101.5	120.2	109.5	56.8	75.4	64.8		
D & N Haveli and Daman & Diu	57.0	55.5	56.3	105.6	108.7	107.0	105.7	110.0	107.7	68.1	95.3	79.2	8.6	16.6	11.2		
Delhi	48.8	53.5	51.0	103.3	111.0	106.8	112.7	117.9	115.0	88.0	94.5	91.0	48.3	49.7	49.0		
Goa	73.4	70.6	72.0	119.4	118.3	118.9	112.9	118.1	115.3	95.6	105.6	100.3	36.0	35.5	35.8		
Lakshadweep	62.5	61.5	62.1	98.9	94.3	96.6	79.3	81.3	80.3	72.8	71.5	72.1	0.3	1.9	1.1		
Puducherry	65.5	63.4	64.5	94.7	95.5	95.0	98.1	101.6	99.8	90.8	102.7	96.4	61.0	62.1	61.5		
All India	41.5	41.6	41.5	95.3	97.7	96.5	88.8	90.3	89.5	65.3	67.7	66.5	28.3	28.5	28.4		

Source: UDISE+ 2023-24, Department of School Education & Literacy and AISHE 2021-22

* GER is calculated using Pre-Primary enrolments in recognized schools as reported by States/UTs, it excludes for Anganwadi enrolments and enrolments in standalone Private Pre-Primary Schools

Table 8.4: Number of Recognised Educational Institutions in India

States/UTs	2023-24				2021-22							(in numbers)
	Primary	Foundational+ Preparatory	Middle	Secondary	Universities / University level Institutes	Colleges	Technical Education (Polytechnics)	PGDM	Nursing	Teacher Training	Institutes under Ministries	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Andhra Pradesh	61373	37751	8274	15348	47	2602	152	5	264	295	4	
Arunachal Pradesh	3490	1695	1283	512	10	44	8		5	7		
Assam	56630	37481	9441	9708	30	607	28	1	28	37	3	
Bihar	94686	41660	40443	12583	37	1092	64	4	175	63	1	
Chhattisgarh	56615	32461	16570	7584	34	917	3	3	40	33	1	
Gujarat	53626	13537	27052	13037	91	2395	10	9	193	108	6	
Haryana	23517	9632	4985	8900	56	1090	123	5	64	57	2	
Himachal Pradesh	17826	10836	2492	4498	30	349	38		25	19	1	
Jammu & Kashmir	24296	10625	9175	4496	16	341	66		31	19	1	
Jharkhand	44475	23337	16062	5076	33	366	40	6	48	5	2	
Karnataka	75869	23436	30328	22105	75	4430	436	28	628	223	3	
Kerala	15864	6416	4452	4996	25	1463	91	7	135	153	14	
Madhya Pradesh	123412	60976	44108	18328	77	2742	64	76	126	123	2	
Maharashtra	108237	49906	29252	29079	74	4692	737	60	676	748	14	
Manipur	4646	2447	944	1255	10	108	5		16	11	1	
Meghalaya	14601	9156	3528	1917	11	77	3		9	9	1	
Mizoram	3941	1465	1532	944	3	40	28		8	9		
Nagaland	2725	1138	782	805	6	69	10		3	9		
Odisha	61693	28635	20844	12214	37	1300	137	12	215	68	4	
Punjab	27404	13468	4637	9299	40	1044	172		129	56	3	
Rajasthan	107757	37757	34515	35485	90	3934	142	5	69	277	1	
Sikkim	1254	668	315	271	9	24	2		1	4		
Tamil Nadu	58722	33995	10044	14683	62	2829	498	9	106	280	4	
Telangana	42901	20539	7482	14880	31	2083	135	17	126	177	3	
Tripura	4923	2472	1247	1204	5	54			8	4	2	
Uttar Pradesh	255087	133331	86798	34958	91	8375	553	40	293	202	6	
Uttarakhand	22551	12929	5503	4119	38	500	113	2	24	11	3	

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Table 8.4: Number of Recognised Educational Institutions in India

States/UTs	2023-24				2021-22							(in numbers)
	Primary	Foundational+ Preparatory	Middle	Secondary	Universities / University level Institutes	Colleges	Technical Education (Polytechnics)	PGDM	Nursing	Teacher Training	Institutes under Ministries	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
West Bengal	93945	74454	8633	10858	58	1514	167	16	121	242	14	
A & N Islands	412	209	79	124		9				1		
Chandigarh	230	14	42	174	3	26	3	1		3	1	
D & N Haveli and Daman & Diu	432	162	175	95		19						
Delhi	5497	2481	806	2210	30	188	16	20	24	41	2	
Goa	1487	862	77	548	3	62	8	1	1	3	1	
Ladakh	995	392	438	165	2	6	4			2		
Lakshadweep	37	15	9	13			0	0	0	0	0	
Puducherry	735	273	69	393	4	82	9		1	2		
All India	1471891	736611	432416	302864	1168	45473	3865	327	3592	3301	100	

Source: UDISE+ 2023-24 and AISHE 2021-22

Table 8.5: State-Wise Literacy Rates (1951-2011)

							(per cent)
States/UTs	1951	1961	1971	1981	1991	2001	2011
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	na	21.2	24.6	35.7	44.1	60.5	67.0
Arunachal Pradesh	na	7.1	11.3	25.6	41.6	54.3	65.4
Assam	18.5	33.0	33.9	na	52.9	63.3	72.2
Bihar	13.5	22.0	23.2	32.3	37.5	47.0	61.8
Chhattisgarh	9.4	18.1	24.1	32.6	42.9	64.7	70.3
Gujarat	21.8	31.5	37.0	44.9	61.3	69.1	78.0
Haryana	na	na	25.7	37.1	55.9	67.9	75.6
Himachal Pradesh	na	na	na	na	63.9	76.5	82.8
Jammu & Kashmir	na	13.0	21.7	30.6	na	55.5	67.2
Jharkhand	12.9	21.1	23.9	35.0	41.4	53.6	66.4
Karnataka	na	29.8	36.8	46.2	56.0	66.6	75.4
Kerala	47.2	55.1	69.8	78.9	89.8	90.9	94.0
Madhya Pradesh	13.2	21.4	27.3	38.6	44.7	63.7	69.3
Maharashtra	27.9	35.1	45.8	57.2	64.9	76.9	82.3
Manipur ^a	12.6	36.0	38.5	49.7	59.9	70.5	76.9
Meghalaya	na	26.9	29.5	42.1	49.1	62.6	74.4
Mizoram	31.1	44.0	53.8	59.9	82.3	88.8	91.3
Nagaland	10.5	22.0	33.8	50.3	61.7	66.6	79.6
Odisha	15.8	21.7	26.2	33.6	49.1	63.1	72.9
Punjab	na	na	34.1	43.4	58.5	69.7	75.8
Rajasthan	8.5	18.1	22.6	30.1	38.6	60.4	66.1
Sikkim	na	na	17.7	34.1	56.9	68.8	81.4
Tamil Nadu	na	36.4	45.4	54.4	62.7	73.5	80.1
Tripura	na	20.2	31.0	50.1	60.4	73.2	87.2
Uttar Pradesh	12.0	20.9	24.0	32.7	40.7	56.3	67.7
Uttarakhand	18.9	18.1	33.3	46.1	57.8	71.6	78.8
West Bengal	24.6	34.5	38.9	48.7	57.7	68.6	76.3
A & N Islands	30.3	40.1	51.2	63.2	73.0	81.3	86.6
Chandigarh	na	na	70.4	74.8	77.8	81.9	86.0
D & N Haveli	na	na	18.1	32.9	40.7	57.6	76.2
Daman & Diu	na	na	na	na	71.2	78.2	87.1
Delhi	na	62.0	65.1	71.9	75.3	81.7	86.2
Goa	23.5	35.4	52.0	65.7	75.5	82.0	88.7
Lakshadweep	15.2	27.2	51.8	68.4	81.8	86.7	91.8
Puducherry	na	43.7	53.4	65.1	74.7	81.2	85.8
All India^a	18.3	28.3	34.5	43.6	52.2	64.8	73.0

Source: Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Notes:

a: India and Manipur figures exclude those of the three sub-divisions viz. Mao Maram, Paomata and Purul of Senapati district of Manipur as census results of 2001 in these three sub-divisions were cancelled due to technical and administrative reasons.

na: not available

1. Literacy rates for 1951, 1961 and 1971 Censuses relate to population aged five years and above and from 1981 onwards Literacy rates relate to the population aged seven years and above. The literacy rate for 1951 in case of West Bengal relates to total population including 0-4 age group. Literacy rate for 1951 in respect of Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh and Manipur are based on sample population.

Table 8.6: Households with access to Safe Drinking Water in India

(per cent)

States/ UTs	Households with Tap/Handpump/Tubewell								
	1991			2001			2011		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	55.1	49.0	73.8	80.1	76.9	90.2	90.5	88.6	94.5
Arunachal Pradesh	70.0	66.9	88.2	77.5	73.7	90.7	78.6	74.3	91.3
Assam	45.9	43.3	64.1	58.8	56.8	70.4	69.9	68.3	78.2
Bihar	58.8	56.5	73.4	86.6	86.1	91.2	94.0	93.9	94.7
Chhattisgarh	a	a	a	70.5	66.2	88.8	86.3	84.1	93.9
Gujarat	69.8	60.0	87.2	84.1	76.9	95.4	90.3	84.9	97.0
Haryana	74.3	67.1	93.2	86.1	81.1	97.3	93.8	92.0	96.7
Himachal Pradesh	77.3	75.5	91.9	88.6	87.5	97.0	93.7	93.2	97.8
Jammu & Kashmir	na	na	na	65.2	54.9	95.7	76.8	70.1	96.1
Jharkhand	a	a	a	42.6	35.5	68.2	60.1	54.3	78.4
Karnataka	71.7	67.3	81.4	84.6	80.5	92.1	87.5	84.4	92.3
Kerala	18.9	12.2	38.7	23.4	16.9	42.8	33.5	28.3	39.4
Madhya Pradesh	53.4	45.6	79.4	68.4	61.5	88.6	78.0	73.1	92.1
Maharashtra	68.5	54.0	90.5	79.8	68.4	95.4	83.4	73.2	95.7
Manipur	38.7	33.7	52.1	37.0	29.3	59.4	45.4	38.1	60.8
Meghalaya	36.2	26.8	75.4	39.0	29.5	73.5	44.7	35.1	79.5
Mizoram	16.2	12.9	19.9	36.0	23.8	47.8	60.4	43.4	75.8
Nagaland	53.4	55.6	45.5	46.5	47.5	42.3	53.8	54.6	51.8
Odisha	39.1	35.3	62.8	64.2	62.9	72.3	75.3	74.4	79.8
Punjab	92.7	92.1	94.2	97.6	96.9	98.9	97.6	96.7	98.9
Rajasthan	59.0	50.6	86.5	68.2	60.4	93.5	78.1	72.8	94.3
Sikkim	73.1	70.8	92.8	70.7	67.0	97.1	85.3	82.7	92.2
Tamil Nadu	67.4	64.3	74.2	85.6	85.3	85.9	92.5	92.2	92.9
Tripura	37.2	30.6	71.1	52.5	45.0	85.8	67.5	58.1	91.9
Uttar Pradesh	62.2	56.6	85.8	87.8	85.5	97.2	95.1	94.3	97.9
Uttarakhand	a	a	a	86.7	83.0	97.8	92.2	89.5	98.7
West Bengal	82.0	80.3	86.2	88.5	87.0	92.3	92.2	91.4	93.9
A & N Islands	67.9	59.4	90.9	76.7	66.8	97.8	85.5	78.2	98.1

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Table 8.6: Households with access to Safe Drinking Water in India

(per cent)

States/ UTs	Households with Tap/Handpump/Tubewell								
	2001						2011		
	Total			Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	
(1)	(5)			(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Chandigarh	97.7	98.1	97.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.3	98.7	99.4
D& N Haveli	45.6	41.2	91.0	77.0	70.5	96.1	91.6	84.3	98.4
Daman & Diu	71.4	56.9	86.8	96.3	94.9	98.9	98.7	97.8	99.0
Delhi	95.8	91.0	96.2	97.2	90.1	97.7	95.0	87.9	95.2
Goa	43.4	30.5	61.7	70.1	58.3	82.1	85.7	78.4	90.4
Lakshadweep	11.9	3.4	18.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	22.8	31.2	20.2
Puducherry	88.8	92.9	86.1	95.9	96.6	95.5	97.8	99.6	97.0
All India	62.3	55.5	81.4	77.9	73.2	90.0	85.5	82.7	91.4

Source: Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Notes:

a : Created in 2001. Uttarakhand, Jharkhand and Chhattisgarh for 1991 are included under Uttar Pradesh, Bihar and Madhya Pradesh respectively.

na: not available as no census was carried out in Jammu & Kashmir during 1991.

Table 8.7: Population of India (1951-2011)

(in thousands)

States /UTs	1951	1961	1971	1981	1991	2001	2011
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	31115	35983	43503	53551	66508	76210	84581
Arunachal Pradesh ^a	na	337	468	632	865	1098	1384
Assam ^b	8029	10837	14625	18041	22414	26656	31206
Bihar	29085	34841	42126	52303	64531	82999	104099
Chhattisgarh	7457	9154	11637	14010	17615	20834	25545
Gujarat	16263	20633	26697	34086	41310	50671	60440
Haryana	5674	7591	10036	12922	16464	21145	25351
Himachal Pradesh	2386	2812	3460	4281	5171	6078	6865
Jammu & Kashmir ^c	3254	3561	4617	5987	7837	10144	12541
Jharkhand	9697	11606	14227	17612	21844	26946	32988
Karnataka	19402	23587	29299	37136	44977	52851	61095
Kerala	13549	16904	21347	25454	29099	31841	33406
Madhya Pradesh	18615	23218	30017	38169	48566	60348	72627
Maharashtra	32003	39554	50412	62783	78937	96879	112374
Manipur ^d	578	780	1073	1421	1837	2294	2856
Meghalaya	606	769	1012	1336	1775	2319	2967
Mizoram	196	266	332	494	690	889	1097
Nagaland	213	369	516	775	1210	1990	1979
Odisha	14646	17549	21945	26370	31660	36805	41974
Punjab	9161	11135	13551	16789	20282	24359	27743
Rajasthan	15971	20156	25766	34262	44006	56507	68548
Sikkim	138	162	210	316	406	541	611
Tamil Nadu	30119	33687	41199	48408	55859	62406	72147
Tripura	639	1142	1556	2053	2757	3199	3674
Uttar Pradesh	60274	70144	83849	105137	132062	166198	199812
Uttarakhand	2946	3611	4493	5726	7051	8489	10086
West Bengal	26300	34926	44312	54581	68078	80176	91276
A & N Islands	31	64	115	189	281	356	381
Chandigarh	24	120	257	452	642	901	1055
D & N Haveli	42	58	74	104	138	220	344

Table 8.7: Population of India (1951-2011)

	(in thousands)						
Daman & Diu	49	37	63	79	102	158	243
Delhi	1744	2659	4066	6220	9421	13851	16788
Goa	547	590	795	1008	1170	1348	1459
Lakshadweep	21	24	32	40	52	61	64
Puducherry	317	369	472	604	808	974	1248
All India^d	361088	439235	548160	683329	846421	1028737	1210855

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Notes:

a : Census conducted for the first time in 1961.

b : The 1981 Census could not be held in Assam. Total population for 1981 has been worked out by interpolation.

c : The 1991 Census could not be held in Jammu & Kashmir. Total population for 1991 has been worked out by interpolation.

d : India and Manipur figures include estimated population for those of the three sub-divisions viz. Mao Maram, Paomata and Purul Senapati district of Manipur as census results of 2001 in these three sub-divisions were cancelled due to technical and administrative reasons.

na: not available

Table 8.8: Population under different age groups and Child Sex Ratio in 2001 and 2011

States/UTs	Age Group 2001					Age Group 2011					Child Sex Ratio (0-6 years)	
	0-14	15-34	35-59	60 & above	Age not stated	0-14	15-34	35-59	60 & above	Age not stated	2001	2011
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh	24398125	26904637	18985717	5788078	133450	21790792	30609248	23131065	8278241	771431	961	939
Arunachal Pradesh	442825	366838	237279	49916	1110	493361	512549	312669	63639	1509	964	972
Assam	9970342	9220063	5875783	1560366	28974	10248899	11123193	7736116	2078544	18824	965	962
Bihar	34874151	24971476	17473783	5501274	177825	41721188	32264872	22002745	7707145	403502	942	935
Chhattisgarh	7692654	6782442	4826242	1504383	28082	8183836	8861697	6472641	2003909	23115	975	969
Gujarat	16624168	18233455	12267094	3499063	47237	17445613	21695832	16272844	4786559	238844	883	890
Haryana	7579980	7458045	4441951	1584089	80499	7529954	9370426	6225793	2193755	31534	819	834
Himachal Pradesh	1884390	2159835	1471395	547564	14716	1775385	2419844	1956201	703009	10163	896	909
Jammu & Kashmir	3617025	3523571	2282065	675324	45715	4240710	4411400	2951417	922656	15119	941	862
Jharkhand	10708694	8563383	6061782	1578662	33308	11891118	10992825	7630779	2356678	116734	965	948
Karnataka	16845601	18667321	13223774	4062022	51844	16024874	22349821	16883719	5791032	45851	946	948
Kerala	8296545	11271154	8911546	3335675	26454	7830974	10335954	11011254	4193393	34486	960	964
Madhya Pradesh	23252416	19871596	12783564	4280924	159523	24302242	25176834	17351555	5713316	82862	932	918
Maharashtra	31100375	34038392	23167117	8454660	118083	29917215	40661653	30280834	11106935	407696	913	894
Manipur	706705	813358	496722	145470	4533	861688	1060221	726088	200020	7777	957	930
Meghalaya	980877	776836	452223	105726	3160	1177942	1052138	592123	138902	5784	973	970
Mizoram	313736	331766	193272	49023	776	356002	412771	259172	68628	633	964	970
Nagaland	728409	762383	404177	90323	4744	679032	760810	434463	102726	1471	964	943
Odisha	12207872	12591532	8904094	3039100	62062	12076422	14385953	11408224	3984448	119171	953	941
Punjab	7617876	8609860	5845668	2191693	93902	7084950	10174719	7576330	2865817	41522	798	846
Rajasthan	22543231	18257954	11608147	3810272	287584	23725426	23811691	15629580	5112138	269602	909	888
Sikkim	188907	205320	115646	29040	1938	165937	251098	151614	40752	1176	963	957
Tamil Nadu	16710874	22392020	17366443	5507400	428942	17007503	25144641	22418323	7509758	66805	942	943
Tripura	1075552	1135652	750645	232549	4805	1017991	1362144	1002622	289544	1616	966	957
Uttar Pradesh	67923332	51963534	33924676	11649468	736911	71308266	68153539	43288570	15439904	1622062	916	902
Uttarakhand	3086976	2845406	1884841	654356	17770	3129008	3602662	2437205	900809	16608	908	890
West Bengal	26645405	27999332	19719644	5700099	111717	24737475	32655852	26027955	7742382	112451	960	956
A & N Islands	104044	142088	90375	17366	2279	92675	147586	114528	25424	368	957	968
Chandigarh	261188	364690	228545	44912	1300	266512	426702	294812	67078	346	845	880
D & N Haveli	77758	90151	43663	8814	104	107813	147931	73701	13892	372	979	926
Daman & Diu	43194	75924	30973	8042	71	54985	122110	54435	11361	356	926	904

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Table 8.8: Population under different age groups and Child Sex Ratio in 2001 and 2011

States/UTs	Age Group 2001						Age Group 2011				Child Sex Ratio (0-6 years)	
	0-14	15-34	35-59	60 & above	Age not stated	0-14	15-34	35-59	60 & above	Age not stated	2001	2011
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Delhi	4492939	5368740	3248002	719650	21176	4565319	6534460	4524015	1147445	16702	868	871
Goa	331226	523205	373952	112273	7012	318160	503105	471691	163495	2094	938	942
Lakshadweep	20734	21382	14752	3729	53	16457	22857	19774	5270	115	959	911
Puducherry	262686	373118	256712	81016	813	298392	440449	387575	120436	1101	967	967
All India	363610812	347676459	237962264	76622321	2738472	372444116	421959587	308112432	103849040	4489802	927	918

Source: Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Table 8.9 (A): Socio- Economic Profiles and

Socio-economic Indicators/Items	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Chhattisgarh	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	Jammu & Kashmir
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Demographic indicators*								
Population 2001 (in '000)	76210	26656	82999	20834	50671	21145	6078	10144
Population 2011 (in '000)	84581	31206	104099	25545	60439	25351	6865	12541
Percentage decadal growth rate of population (1991-2001)	14.6	18.9	28.6	18.3	22.7	28.4	17.5	29.4
Percentage decadal growth rate of population (2001- 2011)	11.0	17.1	25.4	22.6	19.3	19.9	12.9	23.6
Sex-ratio 2001 (Females per 1000 males)	978	935	919	989	920	861	968	892
Sex-ratio 2011 (Females per 1000 males)	993	958	918	991	919	879	972	889
Sex ratio at birth 2016-18 (Females per 1000 males)	920	925	895	958	866	843	930	927
Sex ratio at birth 2017-19 (Females per 1000 males)	931	928	894	956	870	865	949	918
Indexes Value and Rank**								
School Education Quality Index 2016-17	56.1 (11)	56.1(10)	37.3(19)	54.9(12)	63.0(4)	69.5(3)	62.8(5)	47.1(16)
Health Index 2019-20	69.95	47.74	31.00	50.7	63.59	49.26	63.17	46.99
Growth in GSDP and Per capita Income #								
GSDP 2022-23 (%)	5.8	7.9	9.9	7.7	7.4	7.9	6.9	11.8
GSDP 2023-24 (%)	7.4	13.3	9.2	6.6	NA	8.0	7.1	7.3
Per capita income (PCY) 2022-23 (%)	11.5	15.4	13.1	11.7	12.8	12.0	11.7	15.6
Per capita income (PCY) 2023-24 (%)	10.3	13.8	12.8	7.3	NA	9.8	7.5	8.9
Poverty Headcount Ratio (HCR) ***								
2013-14 (interpolated using data from 2005-06 & 2015-16)	NA	37.0	56.3	35.4	21.5	NA	10.1	NA
2022-23 (Extrapolated using data from 2015-16 & 2019-21)	4.2	14.5	26.6	11.7	9.0	5.3	3.9	2.8
No. of people who escaped multidimensional poverty (estimated in lakh)	NA	80.4	377.1	71.6	89.4	NA	4.7	NA
Rural Urban Disparity ##								
Rural Average MPCE 2022-23 (in `)	4870	3432	3384	2466	3798	4859	5561	4296
Urban Average MPCE 2022-23 (in `)	6782	6136	4768	4483	6621	7911	8075	6179
Rural Average MPCE 2023-24 (in `)	5327	3793	3670	2739	4116	5377	5825	4774
Urban Average MPCE 2023-24 (in `)	7182	6794	5080	4927	7175	8428	9223	6327
WPR 2023-24 (15 Years & above) ###								
Rural (%)	62.0	66.1	52.8	74.1	71.3	48.5	72.2	63.4
Urban (%)	48.2	51.6	40.3	52.6	54.1	46.7	57.5	48.3
Total (%)	57.8	64.3	51.6	69.7	63.9	47.8	70.3	60.4
Unemployment Rate 2023-24 (15 Years & above) ####								
Rural (%)	3.4	3.5	2.6	1.5	0.4	3.1	5.0	5.0
Urban (%)	5.9	7.4	7.3	7.6	2.3	4.0	9.0	11.4
Total (%)	4.1	3.9	3.0	2.5	1.1	3.4	5.5	6.1
Health related *								
Maternal Mortality Ratio (2018-20)	45	195	118	137	57	110	NA	NA
Maternal Mortality Ratio (2017-19)	58	205	130	160	70	96	NA	NA
Male Under-Five Mortality Rates (2020)	26	38	28	37	25	33	28	16

Inter-State Comparison of Selected Major States of India												
Jharkhand	Karna- taka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Mahar- ashtra	Odisha	Punjab	Rajast- han	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	Uttara- khand	West Bengal	All India
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
26946	52851	31841	60348	96879	36805	24359	56507	62406	166198	8489	80176	1028737
32988	61095	33406	72627	112374	41974	27743	68548	72147	199812	10086	91276	1210855
23.4	17.5	9.4	24.3	22.7	16.3	20.1	28.4	11.7	25.9	20.4	17.8	21.5
22.4	15.6	4.9	20.3	16.0	14.0	13.9	21.3	15.6	20.2	18.8	13.8	17.7
941	965	1058	919	922	972	876	921	987	898	962	934	933
948	973	1084	931	929	979	895	928	996	912	963	950	943
923	924	957	925	880	933	890	871	908	880	840	941	899
916	915	968	927	881	931	891	879	915	894	848	944	904
30.6(20)	52.9(13)	82.2(1)	47.2(15)	62.5(6)	60.2(7)	59.1(9)	59.4(8)	73.4(2)	46.5(17)	48.1(14)	NA	
47.550	57.930	82.2	36.72	69.14	44.31	58.08	41.33	72.42	30.57	44.21	NA	
7.8	8.1	4.2	6.6	9.4	6.1	6.3	7.8	8.1	9.0	7.6	6.7	
7.5	6.6	6.5	6.0	7.6	8.4	6.6	8.0	8.2	7.5	7.6	7.7	
9.0	14.1	9.7	13.1	14.9	7.2	6.7	12.4	14.6	13.6	12.5	14.4	
9.1	9.3	11.2	8.0	10.0	13.4	8.2	11.5	13.5	11.2	12.6	10.5	
47.1	16.6	1.2	41.6	18.1	34.3	NA	33.9	7.2	42.6	20.9	26.0	29.2
23.3	5.7	0.5	15.0	5.5	11.1	4.4	10.8	1.4	17.4	6.9	8.6	11.3
93.9	73.6	2.7	230.0	159.1	102.8	NA	187.1	44.0	593.7	16.2	172.2	2482.2
2763	4397	5924	3113	4010	2950	5315	4263	5310	3191	4641	3239	3773
4931	7666	7078	4987	6657	5187	6544	5913	7630	5040	7004	5267	6459
2946	4903	6611	3441	4145	3357	5817	4510	5701	3481	5003	3620	4122
5393	8076	7783	5538	7363	5825	7359	6574	8165	5395	7486	5775	6996
68.4	58.7	54.1	74.2	61.6	65.4	54.3	67.0	63.1	58.1	61.9	62.2	62.1
41.9	49.6	50.1	51.9	50.9	49.6	49.9	48.3	49.2	44.5	46.6	53.5	49.4
63.0	55.2	52.2	68.3	57.0	62.9	52.7	61.7	56.8	55.1	58.1	59.6	58.2
0.5	1.9	7.7	0.5	2.1	2.6	5.4	3.1	3.1	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.5
5.8	4.2	6.7	2.8	5.2	6.8	5.6	7.7	4.1	6.7	5.8	3.3	5.1
1.3	2.7	7.2	1.0	3.3	3.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	3.1	4.3	2.5	3.2
56	69	19	173	33	119	105	113	54	167	103	103	97
61	83	30	163	38	136	114	141	58	167	101	109	103
26	21	12	51	18	38	20	37	13	43	25	22	31

Contd....

Table 8.9 (A): Socio- Economic Profiles and

Socio-economic Indicators/Items	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Chhattisgarh	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	Jammu & Kashmir
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Female Under-Five Mortality Rates (2020)	27	43	33	45	23	33	19	19
Total Under-Five Mortality Rates (2020)	27	40	30	41	24	33	24	17
Male Under-Five Mortality Rates (2019)	32	41	31	46	29	31	27	20
Female Under-Five Mortality Rates (2019)	30	45	37	42	27	32	20	23
Total Under-Five Mortality Rates (2019)	31	43	34	44	28	31	23	21
Education related \$								
Preparatory (Class III-V) Drop-out Rate 2023-24	1.10	6.80	13.70	2.30	1.00	2.80	0.00	1.70
Middle (Class VI-VIII) Drop-out Rate 2023-24	1.10	8.20	25.90	5.30	4.20	4.70	0.60	3.20
Secondary (Class IX-XII) Drop-out Rate 2023-24	5.10	19.50	20.90	14.50	16.70	11.40	4.60	16.10
Foundational to Preparatory Transition Rate 2023-24	97.5	95.7	96.5	97.3	99.3	98.6	100.0	93.8
Preparatory to Middle Transition Rate 2023-24	95.5	85.0	63.2	94.2	96.0	95.2	98.8	92.8
Middle to Secondary Transition Rate 2023-24	97.2	82.6	31.5	85.4	88.9	89.9	97.7	89.0

Source:

*: Office of Registrar General of India(RGI). Andhra Pradesh excludes Telangana for Sex ratio at birth

**: NITI Aayog, Figures in parenthesis are rank amongst the selected 20 States

***: Multidimensional Poverty in India since 2005-06: A discussion Paper by NITI Aayog Government of India (2023)

\$: School Education in India, U-DISE + 2023-24

: CSO, GSDP at constant prices and per capita income is at current prices (Base Year 2011-12) as on 01.08.2024

: Survey on Household Expenditure 2023-24 by National Sample Survey Office

####: Periodic Labour Force Survey, 2023-24 (NSSO); WPR (Worker Population Ratio) and Unemployment Rate are based on Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status (UPSS).

Note:

NA : NA : not available, NR: not reported due to negative value and comparison issues

Transition Rate: The number of new entrants admitted to the first grade of the next stage of school education in a given year, expressed as a percentage of number of pupils enrolled in the final grade of the current stage of school education in the previous year

Inter-State Comparison of Selected Major States of India												
Jharkhand	Karna- taka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Mahar- ashtra	Odisha	Punjab	Rajast- han	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	Uttara- khand	West Bengal	All India
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
28	22	4	50	19	40	24	43	13	44	26	22	33
27	21	8	51	18	39	22	40	13	43	26	22	32
28	25	9	56	20	45	21	41	17	47	29	25	35
33	27	8	49	23	40	21	41	15	50	31	24	35
31	26	9	53	21	43	21	41	16	48	30	24	35
4.90	2.00	0.00	2.60	0.00	0.50	1.10	7.10	0.00	5.40	0.80	0.00	3.70
9.00	2.70	0.00	6.70	0.60	2.00	2.60	6.80	0.00	3.90	2.30	0.00	5.20
10.30	18.70	2.20	15.20	7.70	9.10	5.20	9.40	5.40	5.90	5.60	12.00	10.90
99.2	97.9	97.1	96.5	100.0	98.9	98.2	91.1	100.0	99.5	98.7	100.0	98.1
80.5	97.6	98.1	89.4	99.8	97.6	96.7	90.7	100.0	79.5	94.5	100.0	88.8
67.2	96.7	98.8	76.9	97.7	92.9	94.0	87.6	100.0	76.9	91.5	100.0	83.3

Table 8.9 (B): Socio- Economic Profiles and

Socio-economic Indicators/Items	Anda- man & Nicobar Islands	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Dadar and Nagar Haveli, Daman and Diu	Goa	Gujarat	Him- achal Pradesh	Jammu and Kashmir
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
NFHS-4 2015-16									
Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)	7.3	23.6	32.8	36.7	13.9	12.9	26.8	25.5	23.1
Infant mortality rate (IMR)	9.8	34.9	47.6	48.1	34.4	12.9	34.2	34.3	32.4
Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)	13	40.8	56.5	58.1	39.9	12.9	43.5	37.6	37.6
NFHS-5 2019-2021									
Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)									
Urban	-	14.4	15.2	29.5	20.3	-	16.8	-	7.5
Rural	2.8	22.1	23.4	35.2	22.5	5.6	24.8	21.3	10.5
Total	12.3	19.9	22.5	34.5	21.4	12.9	21.8	20.5	9.8
Infant mortality rate (IMR)									
Urban	-	29.8	22.7	43.1	33.3	-	24.1	-	14.7
Rural	8.4	30.4	33.1	47.3	30.4	5.6	35.5	27.1	16.7
Total	20.6	30.3	31.9	46.8	31.8	12.9	31.2	25.6	16.3
Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)									
Urban	-	33.7	33	50	43.8	-	26.7	-	15.7
Rural	9.5	35.8	39.9	57.4	30.4	10.6	44.2	30.9	19.4
Total	24.5	35.2	39.1	56.4	37	12.9	37.6	28.9	18.5
LFPR for all ages*									
Rural (2023-24)	56.5	50.1	49.6	34.9	58.3	40.5	53.8	61.7	49.0
Urban (2023-24)	49.3	41.3	45.0	30.9	47.9	39.5	43.7	51.4	42.5
Total (2023-24)	53.3	47.5	49.1	34.5	52.3	39.9	49.6	60.5	47.8
UR for all ages*									
Rural (2023-24)	10.6	3.4	3.5	2.6	2.3	8.9	0.4	5.0	5.0
Urban (2023-24)	13.5	5.9	7.4	7.3	2.3	8.2	2.3	9.0	11.4
Total (2023-24)	11.8	4.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	8.5	1.1	5.4	6.1
LFPR for all ages**									
Rural (2022-23)	55.2	51.4	30.4	31.5	55.0	38.7	53.0	63.0	48.7
Urban (2022-23)	52.6	42.2	42.2	30.2	45.1	42.5	41.6	46.3	39.9
Total (2022-23)	54.0	48.6	30.8	31.4	48.7	40.9	48.1	61.3	47.2
UR for all ages**									
Rural (2022-23)	6.6	3.3	1.5	3.6	4.1	11.3	1.4	3.5	3.4
Urban (2022-23)	14.0	6.5	6.1	7.7	1.4	8.7	2.2	15.1	10.2
Total (2022-23)	9.7	4.1	1.7	3.9	2.5	9.7	1.7	4.4	4.4

* PLFS Report 2023-24

** PLFS Report 2022-23

Inter-State Comparison of Selected Major States of India												
Karna- taka	Kerala	Lak- shad- weep	Ladakh	Mahar- ashtra	Megha- laya	Mani- pur	Mizo- ram	Na- galand	Sikkim	Telan- gana	Tripura	West Bengal
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
18.5	4.4	23.3	25.7	16.2	18.3	15.6	11.2	16.5	20.8	20	13.2	22
26.9	5.6	27	35.3	23.7	29.9	21.7	40.1	29.5	29.5	27.7	26.7	27.5
31.5	7.1	30.2	40.6	28.7	39.6	25.9	46	37.5	32.2	31.7	32.7	31.8
15.1	2.6	-	-	15.1	14.2	5.7	14.4	8.4	-	13.8	-13.9	16.1
16.2	4.2	-	12.1	17.6	20.6	22.7	8.4	10.8	7.8	18.8	25.5	15.3
15.8	3.4	0	11.4	16.5	19.8	17.2	11.4	10.2	5	16.8	22.9	15.5
21.4	3.5	-	-	22.6	23.4	12.2	20.6	17	-	22	-23.2	21
27.8	5.2	-	17.4	23.7	33.6	31.1	22	25.8	17.8	29.3	41.8	22.4
25.4	4.4	0	20	23.2	32.3	25	21.3	23.4	11.2	26.4	37.6	22
24.5	3.9	-	-	28.2	23.4	17.1	21.8	22.5	-	24.7	-24.4	23
32.5	6.4	-	27.4	27.9	42.6	36.2	26.2	36.8	17.8	32.4	49	26.2
29.5	5.2	0	29.5	28	40	30	24	33	11.2	29.4	43.3	25.4
47.3	47.3	45.7	51.3	49.6	51.7	44.6	41.0	51.1	66.4	52.4	51.9	48.6
42.1	43.3	35.4	45.0	43.1	45.1	43.9	39.6	44.1	46.0	41.3	41.3	45.4
45.4	45.4	38.4	50.5	46.8	50.7	44.4	40.4	49.1	61.7	48.0	50.0	47.7
1.9	7.6	8.3	3.9	2.2	5.1	5.5	1.3	5.7	2.2	3.5	1.4	2.3
4.2	6.7	13.8	13.4	5.2	14.0	7.5	3.4	11.3	3.0	7.3	3.2	3.3
2.7	7.2	11.9	5.1	3.3	6.2	6.1	2.3	7.1	2.3	4.8	1.7	2.6
46.6	46.6	30.2	46.8	50.3	44.3	36.9	43.1	49.1	66.1	51.6	45.0	45.8
42.2	41.6	30.5	45.9	41.7	40.8	38.1	39.9	44.3	48.0	39.7	42.4	43.3
45.0	44.3	30.5	46.7	46.7	43.8	37.3	41.7	47.8	62.3	47.1	44.5	45.1
1.5	6.5	5.6	5.7	2.2	5.0	4.5	1.2	2.9	2.2	2.8	1.1	1.5
4.2	7.6	12.8	10.8	4.6	12.3	5.3	3.5	8.6	2.2	7.8	3.0	3.8
2.4	7.0	11.1	6.1	3.1	6.0	4.7	2.2	4.3	2.2	4.4	1.4	2.2

**Table 8.10: Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)
(For persons, All ages)**

States/UTs	2018-19				2019-20				2020-21			
	Oct-Dec	Jan-March	April-June	July-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-March	April-June	July-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-March	April-June	July-Sept
(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	39.4	38.2	37.6	39.1	39.0	39.4	37.6	38.6	39.9	38.4	38.7	38.6
Assam	35.0	35.4	35.0	36.4	36.7	36.9	35.9	35.6	39.9	39.4	37.7	37.9
Bihar	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.6	27.1	27.6	28.4	28.9	29.0	29.3
Chhattisgarh	38.2	36.0	36.2	37.4	37.1	38.8	35.4	37.1	38.7	38.9	40.6	42.5
Delhi	36.5	35.3	36.7	37.6	38.1	37.9	36.5	34.5	34.9	33.8	32.5	31.5
Gujarat	37.0	36.7	37.7	37.8	39.1	39.7	37.2	38.9	38.9	38.7	39.8	40.4
Haryana	36.6	36.4	36.9	36.0	36.8	37.4	36.1	35.2	33.0	34.4	34.9	35.5
Himachal Pradesh	40.6	40.2	40.3	39.1	43.1	41.8	42.2	43.1	43.7	43.2	44.4	43.3
Jammu & Kashmir	36.5	35.7	36.3	37.1	40.1	40.5	39.0	38.9	39.7	37.5	38.6	38.4
Jharkhand	30.1	30.4	29.9	30.6	34.1	34.9	32.3	32.9	31.7	31.3	31.4	31.7
Karnataka	37.2	37.3	37.6	38.2	38.4	38.0	37.3	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.6	39.1
Kerala	35.6	36.7	37.2	36.3	36.4	37.2	34.5	36.0	36.8	37.1	37.6	37.8
Madhya Pradesh	36.2	35.1	34.1	35.2	36.0	36.6	36.2	36.1	36.0	35.3	35.2	36.2
Maharashtra	37.5	37.7	37.3	38.1	38.3	38.6	36.6	38.2	38.8	39.2	39.2	40.0
Odisha	34.0	35.0	35.7	35.3	36.5	36.0	34.9	37.7	39.1	39.1	36.9	37.5
Punjab	37.2	38.3	38.3	38.7	39.4	38.9	37.1	36.5	39.1	40.0	39.9	40.2
Rajasthan	33.3	33.1	33.2	34.4	34.0	34.5	30.8	31.8	33.6	33.6	33.8	34.4
Tamil Nadu	39.3	39.9	39.6	41.0	41.5	41.9	39.8	41.9	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.6
Telangana	38.5	38.3	38.2	39.8	39.5	39.7	40.7	40.0	39.3	38.4	38.1	38.0
Uttarakhand	32.2	33.5	33.3	34.4	34.5	36.0	35.1	36.3	35.6	37.2	35.2	34.5
Uttar Pradesh	31.6	30.0	31.1	31.6	31.5	32.2	31.5	33.3	32.3	31.7	31.6	31.7
West Bengal	39.5	39.2	39.5	40.4	40.6	40.8	38.3	40.4	39.6	40.8	40.8	41.2
All-India	36.3	36.0	36.2	36.8	37.2	37.5	35.9	37.0	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.6

Source: Various rounds of quarterly Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) bulletins, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation

Note 1: LFPR is defined as the percentage of persons in the labour force in the population..

Note 2: * Jammu & Kashmir being a larger UT, the figures for Jammu & Kashmir excluding Ladakh are provided in this Bulletin for July-September 2021, October-December 2021 and January - March, 2022. However, these figures are not comparable with previous quarter's figures which include Ladakh also.

(in per cent) according to current weekly status for different States											
2021-22				2022-23				2023-24			
Oct-Dec	Jan-March	Apr-Jun	July-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-March	Apr-Jun	July-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-March	Apr-Jun	July-Sept
(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
39.9	38.4	38.7	38.6	39.4	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.7	39.3	38.6
39.9	39.4	37.7	37.9	38.6	39.7	42.3	41.9	42.4	43.5	43.7	42.7
28.4	28.9	29.0	29.3	29.8	28.8	29.8	30.6	29.5	30.1	29.3	28.8
38.7	38.9	40.6	42.5	43.2	42.4	41.7	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.9	42.5
34.9	33.8	32.5	31.5	31.5	33.3	35.0	35.0	35.5	34.9	33.3	33.6
38.9	38.7	39.8	40.4	40.7	41.3	40.8	41.9	42.4	42.4	42.3	42.2
33.0	34.4	34.9	35.5	36.4	36.5	36.4	37.5	37.5	36.7	36.9	37.1
43.7	43.2	44.4	43.3	44.0	44.3	44.0	45.5	48.5	50.7	51.7	50.0
37.5	37.5	38.6	38.4	37.8	37.6	38.1	39.7	39.2	39.9	40.7	40.6
31.7	31.3	31.4	31.7	31.3	31.0	30.6	31.8	32.8	32.4	31.6	31.1
39.0	39.1	38.6	39.1	39.7	40.1	41.5	42.4	42.6	42.0	41.1	40.8
36.8	37.1	37.6	37.8	37.7	37.0	37.3	36.8	37.6	38.1	38.6	39.4
36.0	35.3	35.2	36.2	36.4	37.1	36.3	36.9	38.2	38.1	37.6	38.3
38.8	39.2	39.2	40.0	40.3	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.1	42.2	42.0	42.2
39.1	39.1	36.9	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.6	38.9	39.7	40.1	40.7	40.1
39.1	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.0	40.6	40.1	39.4	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.9
33.6	33.6	33.8	34.4	35.4	35.5	36.9	37.0	38.1	39.1	38.6	39.5
40.8	41.6	41.2	40.6	41.2	40.8	40.4	39.3	39.4	38.7	39.7	41.7
39.3	38.4	38.1	38.0	37.5	37.5	38.5	39.3	40.6	41.4	40.2	41.3
35.6	37.2	35.2	34.5	33.8	31.6	33.9	34.1	35.6	36.6	36.8	36.4
32.3	31.7	31.6	31.7	31.6	32.6	32.7	33.7	34.7	34.9	35.2	34.7
39.6	40.8	40.8	41.2	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.7	42.7	43.9	43.1	43.7
37.2	37.2	37.2	37.6	37.9	38.1	38.4	38.8	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.6

Table 8.11: Worker Population Ratio (WPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for different States (persons, all ages)

States/UTs	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Jan- March	April- June	July- Sept	Oct- Dec	Jan- March	Apr- June	July- Sept	Oct- Dec	Jan- March	Apr- June	July- Sept	Oct- Dec	Jan- March	Apr- June	July- Sept
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Andhra Pradesh	35.2	35.5	35.4	37.0	35.2	35.5	35.4	36.0	36.9	36.8	37.2	37.1	38.2	36.0	35.8
Assam	35.5	34.6	35.6	36.3	35.5	34.6	35.6	36.0	36.5	38.5	38.6	39.4	40.9	40.5	39.3
Bihar	26.0	25.7	26.5	25.2	26.0	25.7	26.5	26.5	26.5	28.0	28.5	27.7	28.1	27.4	26.7
Chhattisgarh	34.3	36.0	37.5	34.3	34.3	36.0	37.5	38.5	37.1	37.0	38.8	39.1	39.4	39.5	38.1
Delhi	31.1	30.5	30.2	31.7	31.1	30.5	30.2	30.2	32.3	34.1	33.8	34.3	34.2	32.5	32.8
Gujarat	37.0	38.5	39.2	37.1	37.0	38.5	39.2	39.4	40.1	39.6	40.5	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.5
Haryana	29.8	31.6	31.9	29.2	29.8	31.6	31.9	32.3	33.3	34.0	35.5	36.4	35.2	35.2	35.2
Himachal Pradesh	38.7	39.5	38.6	38.9	38.7	39.5	38.6	39.1	37.6	37.6	38.6	42.5	46.1	47.0	45.7
Jammu & Kashmir	31.7	33.2	33.4	33.9	31.7	33.2	33.4	32.7	33.0	33.9	35.4	35.2	35.5	36.0	35.8
Jharkhand	28.7	29.1	29.5	28.7	28.7	29.1	29.5	29.1	28.4	27.6	29.2	30.3	30.0	29.4	29.2
Karnataka	37.1	36.8	37.4	36.9	37.1	36.8	37.4	37.8	38.0	39.8	40.6	41.0	40.3	39.3	38.8
Kerala	32.2	32.9	33.1	31.3	32.2	32.9	33.1	34.4	33.4	33.6	33.4	33.7	34.0	34.7	35.4
Madhya Pradesh	31.9	32.2	33.1	32.6	31.9	32.2	33.1	33.6	34.2	33.5	34.7	36.0	36.0	35.8	36.0
Maharashtra	36.4	36.7	37.6	36.0	36.4	36.7	37.6	37.5	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.3	39.1	39.0	39.4
Odisha	34.2	32.7	33.7	33.6	34.2	32.7	33.7	33.8	34.5	35.1	36.6	36.9	37.1	37.0	35.9
Punjab	37.0	36.7	36.9	36.1	37.0	36.7	36.9	36.7	36.9	36.7	36.0	37.8	37.6	37.9	38.9
Rajasthan	29.3	29.5	30.0	29.5	29.3	29.5	30.0	30.6	31.3	32.6	32.5	34.4	35.4	34.7	36.0
Tamil Nadu	38.1	37.9	37.4	36.7	38.1	37.9	37.4	38.4	38.3	37.6	36.9	36.7	36.4	37.6	39.5
Telangana	35.9	34.9	34.9	36.3	35.9	34.9	34.9	33.8	34.3	35.1	36.3	37.4	37.8	37.3	38.6
Uttarakhand	32.8	31.2	30.9	30.1	32.8	31.2	30.9	30.4	29.6	31.3	32.0	32.6	33.7	34.1	33.6
Uttar Pradesh	28.9	29.2	29.5	29.3	28.9	29.2	29.5	29.6	30.6	30.6	31.3	32.1	32.0	32.7	32.2
West Bengal	38.3	38.8	39.5	37.0	38.3	38.8	39.5	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.4	41.6	40.5	41.3
ALL INDIA	34.2	34.4	34.9	33.9	34.2	34.4	34.9	35.2	35.6	35.9	36.2	36.7	36.9	36.7	37.0

Source: Various rounds of quarterly Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) bulletins, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation

Note 1: WPR is defined as the percentage of employed persons in the population.

Note 2: * Jammu & Kashmir being a larger UT, the figures for Jammu & Kashmir excluding Ladakh are provided in this Bulletin for July-September 2021, October-December 2021 and January - March, 2022. However, these figures are not comparable with previous quarter's figures which include Ladakh also.

**Table 8.12: Unemployment Rate (UR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for different States
(For persons, All ages)**

States/UTs	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Jan-March	April-June	July-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-March	Apr-June	July-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-March	Apr-June	July-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-March	Apr-June	July-Sept
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Andhra Pradesh	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.5	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.7	8.5	7.7	8.0	6.3	8.4	7.3
Assam	9.9	8.2	6.3	9.0	9.9	8.2	6.3	6.7	8.0	9.0	7.9	7.1	6.1	7.3	7.9
Bihar	10.1	11.3	9.6	11.1	10.1	11.3	9.6	10.9	8.1	6.1	6.9	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.4
Chhattisgarh	11.7	11.3	11.8	11.3	11.7	11.3	11.8	10.8	12.5	11.2	10.2	9.6	9.2	9.8	10.4
Delhi	7.8	6.2	4.1	9.1	7.8	6.2	4.1	3.9	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3	1.8	2.5	2.6
Gujarat	4.4	3.3	2.9	4.5	4.4	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.6	3.7	4.0
Haryana	13.5	9.5	10.2	11.5	13.5	9.5	10.2	11.3	8.8	6.5	5.2	3.1	4.1	4.7	5.0
Himachal Pradesh	10.4	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.4	11.1	11.0	11.1	15.2	14.5	15.2	12.3	9.1	9.3	8.7
Jammu & Kashmir	15.6	13.8	13.0	14.5	15.6	13.8	13.0	13.5	12.4	10.9	10.7	10.2	11.0	11.5	11.8
Jharkhand	8.2	7.4	6.8	9.6	8.2	7.4	6.8	7.0	8.6	9.8	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.2	6.3
Karnataka	4.9	4.6	4.4	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8
Kerala	13.2	12.5	12.5	15.2	13.2	12.5	12.5	8.9	9.7	10.0	9.2	10.3	10.7	10.0	10.1
Madhya Pradesh	9.4	8.6	8.4	9.5	9.4	8.6	8.4	7.6	8.0	7.7	5.9	6.0	5.4	4.7	6.0
Maharashtra	7.0	6.4	6.1	7.2	7.0	6.4	6.1	6.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.3	6.7
Odisha	12.7	11.5	10.2	14.1	12.7	11.5	10.2	9.8	7.6	6.7	5.9	7.1	7.6	9.1	10.6
Punjab	7.5	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.5	8.2	8.3	8.2	9.0	8.6	8.8	6.4	7.7	6.8	5.0
Rajasthan	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.2	12.9	12.8	12.6	13.7	11.9	11.7	12.1	9.8	9.6	10.0	8.9
Tamil Nadu	8.3	8.2	7.7	10.2	8.3	8.2	7.7	6.8	6.3	6.9	6.1	6.7	6.1	5.5	5.2
Telangana	6.6	8.3	8.1	7.7	6.6	8.3	8.1	9.9	8.4	8.8	7.7	8.1	8.8	7.1	6.6
Uttarakhand	11.9	11.5	10.3	15.5	11.9	11.5	10.3	10.1	6.4	7.5	6.4	8.3	8.0	7.2	7.8
Uttar Pradesh	8.9	7.6	7.1	9.4	8.9	7.6	7.1	6.4	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.3	7.1	7.1
West Bengal	6.0	4.9	4.2	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	6.0	5.5
All-India	8.2	7.6	7.2	8.8	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.4

Source: Various rounds of quarterly Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) bulletins, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation

Note 1: UR is defined as the percentage of persons unemployed among the persons in the labour force.

Note 2: * Jammu & Kashmir being a larger UT, the figures for Jammu & Kashmir excluding Ladakh are provided in this Bulletin for July-September 2021, October-December 2021 and January - March, 2022. However, these figures are not comparable with previous quarter's figures which include Ladakh also.

Table 8.13: Infant Mortality Rates (per 1000 livebirths) across states and UTs of India

States/UTs	NFHS-1 (1992-93)	NFHS-2 (1998-99)	NFHS-3 (2005-06)	NFHS-4 (2015-16)	NFHS-5 (2019-21)*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Andhra Pradesh	70.4	65.8	53.5	34.9	30.3
Arunachal Pradesh	40.0	63.1	60.7	22.9	12.9
Assam	88.7	69.5	66.1	47.6	31.9
Bihar	89.2	72.9	61.7	48.1	46.8
Delhi	65.4	46.8	39.8	31.2	24.5
Goa	31.9	36.7	15.3	12.9	5.6
Gujarat	68.7	62.6	49.7	34.2	31.2
Haryana	73.3	56.8	41.7	32.8	33.3
Himachal Pradesh	55.8	34.4	36.1	34.3	25.6
Jammu and Kashmir	45.4	65.0	44.7	32.4	16.3
Karnataka	65.4	51.5	43.2	26.9	25.4
Kerala	23.8	16.3	15.3	5.6	4.4
Madhya Pradesh	85.2	86.1	69.5	51.2	41.3
Maharashtra	50.5	43.7	37.5	23.7	23.2
Manipur	42.4	37.0	29.7	21.7	25.0
Meghalaya	64.2	89.0	44.6	29.9	32.3
Mizoram	14.6	37.0	34.1	40.1	21.3
Nagaland	17.2	42.1	38.3	29.5	23.4
Odisha	112.1	81.0	64.7	39.6	36.3
Punjab	53.7	57.1	41.7	29.2	28.0
Rajasthan	72.6	80.4	65.3	41.3	30.3
Sikkim		43.9	33.7	29.5	11.2
Tamil Nadu	67.7	48.2	30.4	20.2	18.6
Tripura	75.8		51.5	26.7	37.6
Uttar Pradesh	99.9	86.7	72.7	63.5	50.4
West Bengal	75.3	48.7	48.0	27.5	22.0
Chhattisgarh			70.8	54.0	44.3
Jharkhand			68.7	43.8	37.9
Uttarakhand			41.9	39.7	39.1
Telangana				27.7	26.4
Andaman and Nicobar (UT)				9.8	20.6
Chandigarh (UT)			70.8		
Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman Diu (UT)				33.4	31.8
Lakshadweep (UT)				27.0	0.0
Puducherry (UT)				15.7	2.9
Ladakh (UT)					20.0

Source : NFHS reports, MoH&FW

Note: In NFHS-5, Jammu & Kashmir is Union Territory excluding Ladakh (UT)

* Survey done over two years,

Table 8.14: Under Five Mortality Rates (per 1000 livebirths) across states and UTs of India

States/UTs	NFHS-1 (1992-93)	NFHS-2 (1998-99)	NFHS-3 (2005-06)	NFHS-4 (2015-16)	NFHS-5 (2019-21)*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Andhra Pradesh	91.2	85.5	63.2	40.8	35.2
Arunachal Pradesh	72.0	98.1	87.7	32.9	18.8
Assam	142.2	89.5	85.0	56.5	39.1
Bihar	127.5	105.1	84.8	58.1	56.4
Delhi	83.1	55.4	46.7	42.2	30.6
Goa	31.9	46.8	20.3	12.9	10.6
Gujarat	104.0	85.1	60.9	43.5	37.6
Haryana	98.7	76.8	52.3	41.1	38.7
Himachal Pradesh	69.1	42.4	41.5	37.6	28.9
Jammu and Kashmir	59.1	80.1	51.2	37.6	18.5
Karnataka	87.3	69.8	54.7	31.5	29.5
Kerala	32.0	18.8	16.3	7.1	5.2
Madhya Pradesh	130.3	137.6	94.2	64.6	49.2
Maharashtra	50.5	58.1		28.7	28.0
Manipur	61.7	56.1	41.9	25.9	30.0
Meghalaya	86.9	122.0	70.5	39.6	40.0
Mizoram	29.3	54.7	52.9	46.0	24.0
Nagaland	20.7	63.8	64.7	37.5	33.0
Odisha	131.0	104.4	90.6	48.1	41.1
Punjab	68.0	72.1	52.0	33.2	32.7
Rajasthan	102.6	114.9	85.4	50.7	37.6
Sikkim		71.0	40.1	32.2	11.2
Tamil Nadu	67.7	63.3	35.5	26.8	22.3
Tripura	104.6		59.2	32.7	43.3
Uttar Pradesh	141.3	122.5	96.4	78.1	59.8
West Bengal	99.3	67.6	59.6	31.8	25.4
Chhattisgarh			90.3	64.3	50.4
Jharkhand			93.0	54.3	45.4
Uttarakhand				46.5	45.6
Telangana				31.7	29.4
Andaman and Nicobar (UT)				13.0	24.5
Chandigarh (UT)					
Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman Diu (UT)				39.9	37.0
Lakshadweep (UT)				30.2	0.0
Puducherry (UT)				16.2	3.9
Ladakh (UT)					29.5

Source : NFHS reports, MoH&FW

Note: In NFHS-5, Jammu & Kashmir is Union Territory excluding Ladakh (UT)

* Survey done over two years,

Table 8.15: Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%) across states and UTs of India

States/UTs	NFHS-1 (1992-93)	NFHS-2 (1998-99)	NFHS-3 (2005-06)	NFHS-4 (2015-16)	NFHS-5 (2019-21)*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Andhra Pradesh		38.6	42.7	31.4	31.2
Arunachal Pradesh	53.9	26.5	43.3	29.4	28.0
Assam	52.2	50.2	46.5	36.4	35.3
Bihar	60.9	53.7	55.6	48.3	42.9
Delhi	43.2	36.8	42.2	31.9	30.9
Goa	32.5	18.1	25.6	20.1	25.8
Gujarat	48.2	43.6	51.7	38.5	39.0
Haryana	46.7	50.0	45.7	34.0	27.5
Himachal Pradesh		41.3	38.6	26.3	30.8
Jammu and Kashmir	40.8	38.8	35.0	27.4	26.9
Karnataka	47.6	36.6	43.7	36.2	35.4
Kerala	27.4	21.9	24.5	19.7	23.4
Madhya Pradesh		51.0	50.0	42.0	35.7
Maharashtra	48.5	39.9	46.3	34.4	35.2
Manipur	33.6	31.3	35.6	28.9	23.4
Meghalaya	50.8	44.9	55.1	43.8	46.5
Mizoram	41.3	34.6	38.8	28.1	28.9
Nagaland	32.4	33.0	38.8	28.6	32.7
Odisha	48.2	44.0	45.0	34.1	31.0
Punjab	40.0	39.2	36.7	25.7	24.5
Rajasthan	43.1	52.0	43.7	39.1	31.8
Sikkim		31.7	38.3	29.6	22.3
Tamil Nadu		29.4	30.9	27.1	25.0
Tripura	46.0		35.7	24.3	32.3
Uttar Pradesh	59.5	55.5	56.8	46.3	39.7
West Bengal		41.5	44.6	32.5	33.8
Chhattisgarh			52.9	37.6	34.6
Jharkhand			49.8	45.3	39.6
Uttarakhand			44.4	33.5	27.0
Telangana				28.0	33.1
Andaman and Nicobar (UT)				23.3	22.5
Chandigarh (UT)				28.7	25.3
Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman Diu (UT)				37.2	39.4
Lakshadweep (UT)				26.8	32.0
Puducherry (UT)				23.7	20.0
Ladakh (UT)					30.5

Source : NFHS reports, MoH&FW

Note: In NFHS-5, Jammu & Kashmir is Union Territory excluding Ladakh (UT)

* Survey done over two years,

As per WHO stunting refers to low height for age. (Under NFHS, a child is considered stunted if s/he falls below 2 standard deviations.)

Table 8.16: Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%) across states and UTs of India

States/UTs	NFHS-1 (1992-93)	NFHS-2 (1998-99)	NFHS-3 (2005-06)	NFHS-4 (2015-16)	NFHS-5 (2019-21)*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Andhra Pradesh		9.1	12.2	17.2	16.1
Arunachal Pradesh	11.2	7.9	15.3	17.3	13.1
Assam	10.8	13.3	13.7	17.0	21.7
Bihar	21.8	21.0		20.8	22.9
Delhi	11.9	12.5	15.4	15.9	11.2
Goa	15.3	13.1	14.1	21.9	19.1
Gujarat	18.9	16.2	18.7	26.4	25.1
Haryana	5.9	5.3	19.1	21.2	11.5
Himachal Pradesh		16.9	19.3	13.7	17.4
Jammu and Kashmir	14.8	11.8	14.8	12.2	19.0
Karnataka	17.4	20.0	17.6	26.1	19.5
Kerala	11.6	11.1	15.9	15.7	15.8
Madhya Pradesh		19.8	35.0	25.8	19.0
Maharashtra	20.2	21.2	16.5	25.6	25.6
Manipur	8.8	8.2	9.0	6.8	9.9
Meghalaya	18.9	13.3	30.7	15.3	12.1
Mizoram	2.2	10.2	9.0	6.1	9.8
Nagaland	12.7	10.4	13.3	11.3	19.1
Odisha	21.3	24.3	19.5	20.4	18.1
Punjab	19.9	7.1	9.2	15.6	10.6
Rajasthan	19.5	11.7	20.4	23.0	16.8
Sikkim		4.8	9.7	14.2	13.7
Tamil Nadu		19.9	22.2	19.7	14.6
Tripura	17.5		24.6	16.8	18.2
Uttar Pradesh	16.1	11.1	14.8	17.9	17.3
West Bengal		13.6	16.9	20.3	20.3
Chhattisgarh			19.5	23.1	18.9
Jharkhand			32.3	29.0	22.4
Uttarakhand			18.8	19.5	13.2
Telangana				18.1	21.7
Andaman and Nicobar (UT)				18.9	16.0
Chandigarh (UT)				10.9	8.4
Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman Diu (UT)				26.7	21.6
Lakshadweep (UT)				13.7	17.4
Puducherry (UT)				23.6	12.4
Ladakh (UT)					17.5

Source : NFHS reports, MoH&FW

Note: In NFHS-5, Jammu & Kashmir is Union Territory excluding Ladakh (UT)

* Survey done over two years,

As per WHO wasting refers to weight for height. (Under NFHS, a child is considered wasted if s/he falls below 2 standard deviations.)

Table 8.17: Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%) across states and UTs of India

States/UTs	NFHS-1 (1992-93)	NFHS-2 (1998-99)	NFHS-3 (2005-06)	NFHS-4 (2015-16)	NFHS-5 (2019-21)*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Andhra Pradesh	49.1	37.7	32.5	31.9	29.6
Arunachal Pradesh	39.7	24.3	32.5	19.4	15.4
Assam	50.4	36.0	36.4	29.8	32.8
Bihar	62.6	54.4	55.9	43.9	41.0
Delhi	41.6	34.7	26.1	27.0	21.8
Goa	35.0	28.6	25.0	23.8	24.0
Gujarat	50.1	45.1	44.6	39.3	39.7
Haryana	37.9	34.6	39.6	29.4	21.5
Himachal Pradesh	47.0	43.6	36.5	21.2	25.5
Jammu and Kashmir	44.5	34.5	25.6	16.6	21.0
Karnataka	54.3	43.9	37.6	35.2	32.9
Kerala	28.5	26.9	22.9	16.1	19.7
Madhya Pradesh	57.4	55.1	60.0	42.8	33.0
Maharashtra	54.2	49.0	37.0	36.0	36.1
Manipur	30.1	27.5	22.1	13.8	13.3
Meghalaya	45.5	37.9	48.8	28.9	26.6
Mizoram	28.1	27.7	19.9	12.0	12.7
Nagaland	28.7	24.1	25.2	16.7	26.9
Odisha	53.3	54.4	40.7	34.4	29.7
Punjab	45.9	28.7	24.9	21.6	16.9
Rajasthan	41.6	50.6	39.9	36.7	27.6
Sikkim		20.6	19.7	14.2	13.1
Tamil Nadu	48.2	36.7	29.8	23.8	22.0
Tripura	48.8		39.6	24.1	25.6
Uttar Pradesh	59.0	51.7	42.4	39.5	32.1
West Bengal	56.8	48.7	38.7	31.6	32.2
Chhattisgarh			47.1	37.7	31.3
Jharkhand			56.5	47.8	39.4
Uttarakhand			38.0	26.6	21.0
Telangana				28.4	31.8
Andaman and Nicobar (UT)				21.6	23.7
Chandigarh (UT)				24.5	20.6
Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman Diu (UT)				35.8	38.7
Lakshadweep (UT)				23.6	25.8
Puducherry (UT)				22.0	15.3
Ladakh (UT)					9.1

Source : NFHS reports, MoH&FW

Note: In NFHS-5, Jammu & Kashmir is Union Territory excluding Ladakh (UT)

* Survey done over two years,

As per WHO underweight refers to low weight for age. (Under NFHS, a child is considered underweight if s/he falls below 2 standard deviations.)

Table 8.18: Total Fertility Rate (Children per women) across states and UTs of India

States/UTs	NFHS-1 (1992-93)	NFHS-2 (1998-99)	NFHS-3 (2005-06)	NFHS-4 (2015-16)	NFHS-5 (2019-21)*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Andhra Pradesh	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.7
Arunachal Pradesh	4.3	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.8
Assam	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9
Bihar	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.0
Delhi	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6
Goa	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3
Gujarat	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.9
Haryana	4.0	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.9
Himachal Pradesh	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
Jammu and Kashmir	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.4
Karnataka	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7
Kerala	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8
Madhya Pradesh	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.0
Maharashtra	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
Manipur	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.2
Meghalaya	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.9
Mizoram	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.3	1.9
Nagaland	3.3	3.8	3.7	2.7	1.7
Odisha	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.8
Punjab	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.6
Rajasthan	3.6	3.8	3.2	2.4	2.0
Sikkim		2.8	2.0	1.2	1.1
Tamil Nadu	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.8
Tripura	2.7		2.2	1.7	1.7
Uttar Pradesh	4.8	4.0	3.8	2.7	2.4
West Bengal	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.6
Chhattisgarh			2.6	2.2	1.8
Jharkhand			3.3	2.6	2.3
Uttarakhand				2.1	1.9
Telangana				1.8	1.8
Andaman and Nicobar (UT)				1.4	1.3
Chandigarh (UT)				1.6	1.4
Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman Diu (UT)				2.1	1.8
Lakshadweep (UT)				1.8	1.4
Puducherry (UT)				1.7	1.5
Ladakh (UT)					1.3

Source : NFHS reports, MoH&FW

Note: In NFHS-5, Jammu & Kashmir is Union Territory excluding Ladakh (UT)

* Survey done over two years,

HIGH FREQUENCY INDICATORS (HFIs) (New Addition)

Table 9.1: Set 1- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	Power Consump- tion	E-way bills (Volume)	GST	CPI	CPI_Food	CPI_Core*	Rail Freight Traffic	Port Cargo Traffic
Unit	Giga Units	Crоре	Rs. Lakh crore	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Lakh Tonnes	Lakh Tonnes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Jan-19	103.0	5.1	1.0	139.6	135.0	141.7	1075.5	602.7
Feb-19	98.0	5.0	1.0	139.9	135.1	142.4	1000.0	547.3
Mar-19	110.3	5.5	1.1	140.4	135.9	142.7	1197.4	645.1
Apr-19	112.0	5.3	1.1	141.2	137.3	143.1	1010.9	600.9
May-19	121.6	5.4	1.0	142.0	139.0	143.3	1049.1	591.5
Jun-19	118.9	5.0	1.0	142.9	141.1	143.3	1014.2	574.6
Jul-19	116.7	5.2	1.0	144.2	143.4	144.4	997.4	593.0
Aug-19	113.0	5.1	1.0	145.0	144.7	145.1	910.6	576.0
Sep-19	108.5	5.2	0.9	145.8	146.0	145.6	885.5	545.7
Oct-19	99.0	5.3	1.0	147.2	149.1	145.8	938.2	569.8
Nov-19	95.1	5.3	1.0	148.6	151.6	146.3	1010.5	571.7
Dec-19	102.0	5.5	1.0	150.4	155.3	146.9	1088.6	605.2
Jan-20	106.4	5.7	1.1	150.2	153.4	147.8	1101.9	618.7
Feb-20	104.8	5.7	1.1	149.1	149.7	148.0	1064.9	573.8
Mar-20	100.2	4.1	1.0	148.6	147.8	148.3	1030.7	611.4
Apr-20	85.1	0.9	0.3	151.4	153.4	149.9	654.0	475.1
May-20	102.9	2.5	0.6	150.9	151.8	150.4	825.8	454.4

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Table 9.1: Set 1- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	Power Consump- tion	E-way bills (Volume)	GST	CPI	CPI_Food	CPI_Core*	Rail Freight Traffic	Port Cargo Traffic
Unit	Giga Units	Crore	Rs. Lakh crore	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Lakh Tonnes	Lakh Tonnes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Jun-20	106.5	4.3	0.9	151.8	153.4	151.1	935.8	490.8
Jul-20	113.5	4.8	0.9	153.9	156.7	152.5	952.0	515.7
Aug-20	110.6	4.9	0.9	154.7	157.8	153.2	946.3	516.8
Sep-20	113.5	5.7	1.0	156.4	161.6	153.5	1023.0	535.6
Oct-20	110.9	6.4	1.1	158.4	165.5	154.4	1082.6	563.2
Nov-20	97.4	5.8	1.0	158.9	166.0	154.7	1101.1	595.4
Dec-20	106.1	6.4	1.2	157.3	160.6	155.1	1182.9	633.1
Jan-21	110.4	6.3	1.2	156.3	156.4	155.9	1197.9	644.7
Feb-21	104.6	6.4	1.1	156.6	155.5	156.9	1123.3	586.3
Mar-21	121.2	7.1	1.2	156.8	155.0	157.1	1304.9	691.0
Apr-21	117.5	5.9	1.4	157.8	156.4	157.9	1116.7	615.8
May-21	109.1	4.0	1.0	160.4	159.4	160.3	1149.0	597.9
Jun-21	114.9	5.5	0.9	161.3	161.3	160.3	1127.7	587.1
Jul-21	124.2	6.4	1.2	162.5	162.9	161.3	1128.2	550.7
Aug-21	128.5	6.6	1.1	162.9	162.7	162.1	1106.3	576.1
Sep-21	112.9	6.8	1.2	163.2	162.7	162.5	1060.3	536.7
Oct-21	114.0	7.4	1.3	165.5	166.9	163.6	1173.5	600.1
Nov-21	99.6	6.1	1.3	166.7	169.1	164.2	1169.6	594.6
Dec-21	109.6	7.2	1.3	166.2	167.1	164.6	1268.0	629.7

Contd....

Table 9.1: Set 1- High frequency indicators (HFIIs)

Indicators	Power Consump- tion	E-way bills (Volume)	GST	CPI	CPI_Food	CPI_Core*	Rail Freight Traffic	Port Cargo Traffic
Unit	Giga Units	Crore	Rs. Lakh crore	Index, Base (2011-12)	Index, Base (2011-12)	Index, Base (2011-12)	Lakh Tonnes	Lakh Tonnes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Jan-22	112.2	6.9	1.4	165.7	164.9	165.2	1291.2	624.8
Feb-22	108.4	6.9	1.3	166.1	164.6	166.1	1197.7	585.6
Mar-22	129.2	7.8	1.4	167.7	166.9	167.1	1392.6	695.1
Apr-22	134.1	7.5	1.7	170.1	169.4	169.1	1222.1	650.3
May-22	135.7	7.4	1.4	171.7	172.1	169.7	1317.0	659.5
Jun-22	133.6	7.4	1.4	172.6	173.8	169.9	1255.0	659.3
Jul-22	128.7	7.6	1.5	173.4	173.8	171.0	1221.4	636.1
Aug-22	130.9	7.8	1.4	174.3	175.1	171.7	1193.3	626.0
Sep-22	127.3	8.4	1.5	175.3	176.7	172.3	1158.1	617.2
Oct-22	114.1	7.7	1.5	176.7	178.6	173.3	1189.5	619.3
Nov-22	110.5	8.1	1.5	176.5	177.0	174.1	1230.9	606.1
Dec-22	122.3	8.4	1.5	175.7	174.1	174.6	1306.6	694.6
Jan-23	127.5	8.2	1.6	176.5	174.8	175.5	1340.8	701.9
Feb-23	119.1	8.2	1.5	176.8	174.4	176.2	1240.4	654.67
Mar-23	127.0	9.1	1.6	177.2	174.9	176.7	1445.7	719.54
Apr-23	132.5	8.4	1.9	178.1	175.9	177.8	1264.6	664.23
May-23	136.7	8.8	1.6	179.1	177.2	178.6	1342	694.31

Table 9.1: Set 1- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	Power Consump- tion	E-way bills (Volume)	GST	CPI	CPI_Food	CPI_Core*	Rail Freight Traffic	Port Cargo Traffic
Unit	Giga Units	Crore	Rs. Lakh crore	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Lakh Tonnes	Lakh Tonnes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Jun-23	141.3	8.6	1.6	181.0	181.7	178.7	1,230.6	646.34
Jul-23	144.3	8.8	1.7	186.3	193.8	179.3	1,239.8	662.72
Aug-23	154.0	9.3	1.6	186.2	192.5	180.0	1,269.5	651.88
Sep-23	141.8	9.2	1.6	184.1	188.4	180.0	1,235.4	619.2
Oct-23	139.8	10.0	1.7	185.3	190.4	180.8	1,290.3	704.63
Nov-23	119.4	8.8	1.7	186.3	192.4	181.1	1,284.2	708.81
Dec-23	123.5	9.5	1.6	185.7	190.7	181.2	1,390.0	698.98
Jan-24	135.0	9.6	1.7	185.5	189.3	181.7	1,427.2	724.55
Feb-24	128.0	9.7	1.7	185.8	189.5	182.2	1,366.1	668.46
Mar-24	139.0	10.4	1.8	185.8	189.8	182.5	1,566.4	739.17
Apr-24	144.4	9.7	2.1	186.7	191.2	183.4	1,233.0	672.57
May-24	155.3	10.3	1.7	187.7	192.6	184.0	1,391.8	720.37
Jun-24	152.0	10.0	1.7	190.2	198.7	184.3	1,354.7	690.77
Jul-24	150.3	10.5	1.8	193.0	204.3	185.5	1,296.5	700.81
Aug-24	144.2	10.5	1.7	193.0	203.4	186.0	1,206.1	695.8
Sep-24	141.4	10.9	1.7	194.2	205.8	186.4	1,227.7	656.01
Oct-24	140.5	11.7	1.9	196.8	211.1	187.5	1,309.2	681.85

Table 9.1: Set 1- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	Power Consump- tion	E-way bills (Volume)	GST	CPI	CPI_Food	CPI_Core*	Rail Freight Traffic	Port Cargo Traffic
Unit	Giga Units	Crore	Rs. Lakh crore	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Lakh Tonnes	Lakh Tonnes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Nov-24	124.4	10.2	1.8	196.5	209.8	187.8		675.3
Dec-24	130.4	11.2	1.8	195.4	206.7	187.8		
Data Source	Ministry of Power	Goods and Services Tax Network	Ministry of Finance	Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI)	Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI)	Survey Calculation	Ministry of Railways	Ministry of Ports, Shipping & Water- ways (MoPSW)

Note: *- CPI_Core index is calculated using the Consumer Price Index (CPI) by excluding index of food & beverages and fuel & light.

Table 9.2: Set 2- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	Freight Air Traffic (Domestic)	UPI (Volume)	IIP General Index	8-Core Industries	Domestic Tractor Sales	Domestic Passenger Vehicles Sales	Two Three Vehicle Sales
Unit	000' tonnes	Crore	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Thousand	Lakh	Lakh
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Jan-19	111.2	67.3	134.4	134.5	51.0	2.8	16.5
Feb-19	104.5	67.4	127.6	125.9	47.6	2.7	16.7
Mar-19	113.9	80.0	144.1	146.5	62.3	2.9	15.1
Apr-19	101.8	78.2	126.5	130.7	57.4	2.3	16.8
May-19	112.3	73.4	135.4	137.0	58.1	2.3	17.8
Jun-19	107.5	75.5	129.3	132.8	75.9	2.1	17.0
Jul-19	117.4	82.2	131.8	132.6	45.6	1.9	15.7
Aug-19	118.4	91.8	126.2	128.5	37.1	1.9	15.7
Sep-19	118.9	95.5	122.9	120.7	84.6	2.2	17.2
Oct-19	131.1	114.8	124.0	127.4	106.9	2.7	18.2
Nov-19	112.1	121.9	128.8	129.2	54.4	2.5	14.7
Dec-19	110.3	130.8	134.5	135.5	42.8	2.2	11.0
Jan-20	112.1	130.5	137.4	137.4	53.4	2.5	14.0
Feb-20	106.3	132.6	134.2	134.0	57.7	2.4	13.4
Mar-20	77.1	124.7	117.2	134.0	31.2	1.4	8.9

Contd....

Table 9.2: Set 2- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	Freight Air Traffic (Domestic)	UPI (Volume)	IIP General Index	8-Core Industries	Domestic Tractor Sales	Domestic Passenger Vehicles Sales	Two Three Vehicle Sales
Unit	000' tonnes	Crore	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Thousand	Lakh	Lakh
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Apr-20	8.0	100.0	54.0	81.2	11.8	0.0	0.0
May-20	19.2	123.5	90.2	107.7	60.4	0.3	2.8
Jun-20	55.9	133.7	107.9	116.3	92.9	1.1	10.3
Jul-20	68.8	149.7	117.9	122.5	63.1	1.8	12.9
Aug-20	75.8	161.9	117.2	119.7	64.7	2.2	15.7
Sep-20	95.2	180.0	124.1	121.4	108.6	2.7	18.7
Oct-20	110.5	207.2	129.6	126.7	115.2	3.1	20.8
Nov-20	101.1	221.0	126.7	127.7	82.3	2.6	16.2
Dec-20	107.0	223.4	137.4	136.1	61.2	2.5	11.5
Jan-21	101.7	230.3	136.6	139.2	78.3	2.8	14.6
Feb-21	99.4	229.3	129.9	129.6	75.6	2.8	14.5
Mar-21	109.9	273.2	145.6	150.8	85.1	2.9	15.3
Apr-21	96.9	264.1	126.1	132.0	63.4	2.6	10.1
May-21	74.0	254.0	115.1	125.4	55.6	0.9	3.6
Jun-21	80.0	280.8	122.8	127.2	110.4	2.3	10.6

Contd....

Table 9.2: Set 2- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	Freight Air Traffic (Domestic)	UPI (Volume)	IIP General Index	8-Core Industries	Domestic Tractor Sales	Domestic Passenger Vehicles Sales	Two Three Vehicle Sales
Unit	000* tonnes	Crore	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Thousand	Lakh	Lakh
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Jul-21	97.3	324.8	131.5	134.7	65.2	2.6	12.8
Aug-21	102.9	355.6	132.4	134.2	53.7	2.3	13.6
Sep-21	104.9	365.4	129.5	128.0	92.5	1.6	15.7
Oct-21	118.0	421.9	135.0	137.8	115.6	2.3	15.8
Nov-21	99.3	418.6	128.0	131.8	63.8	2.2	10.8
Dec-21	109.1	456.6	138.8	141.7	44.4	2.2	10.4
Jan-22	95.5	461.7	139.3	144.8	52.8	2.5	11.7
Feb-22	93.1	452.7	131.4	137.1	52.0	2.6	10.8
Mar-22	108.9	540.6	148.8	158.0	72.9	2.8	12.3
Apr-22	104.6	558.3	134.5	144.6	89.2	2.5	11.8
May-22	114.4	595.5	137.8	149.6	81.9	2.5	12.8
Jun-22	112.3	586.3	138.3	143.9	94.5	2.8	13.4
Jul-22	115.7	628.8	134.4	141.1	55.2	2.9	14.1
Aug-22	107.8	658.0	131.5	139.9	52.7	2.8	16.0
Sep-22	111.9	678.1	133.8	138.6	113.7	3.1	17.9
Oct-22	108.5	730.5	129.5	138.8	123.5	2.9	16.3
Nov-22	103.0	730.9	137.7	139.4	67.9	2.8	12.8
Dec-22	105.2	782.9	145.9	153.4	55.8	2.4	10.8
Jan-23	96.7	803.689	147.4	158.8	65.6	3.0	12.3
Feb-23	96.4	753.476	139.3	147.3	62.4	2.9	11.8

Contd....

Table 9.2: Set 2- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	Freight Air Traffic (Domestic)	UPI (Volume)	IIP General Index	8-Core Industries	Domestic Tractor Sales	Domestic Passenger Vehicles Sales	Two Three Vehicle Sales
Unit	000' tonnes	Crore	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Thousand	Lakh	Lakh
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Mar-23	105.9	868.5	151.7	164.7	82.9	2.9	13.4
Apr-23	100.3	889.8	140.7	151.2	79.3	2.8	13.8
May-23	109.3	941.5	145.6	157.4	82.9	2.8	15.2
Jun-23	106.0	933.5	143.9	155.9	98.4	2.8	13.8
Jul-23	110.9	996.5	142.7	153.2	58.6	3.0	13.4
Aug-23	114.3	1058.6	145.8	158.6	53.2	3.0	16.3
Sep-23	106.9	1055.6	142.3	151.7	96.9	6.1	18.2
Oct-23	120.0	1140.9	144.9	156.4	118.2	3.4	19.7
Nov-23	109.1	1123.5	141.1	150.4	72.3	2.8	16.8
Dec-23	114.4	1202.0	152.3	161.2	44.7	2.4	12.6
Jan-24	106.4	1220.3	153.6	165.4	55.6	3.3	15.5
Feb-24	107.5	1210.3	147.1	157.7	43.3	3.1	15.8
Mar-24	115.1	1344.0	160.0	175.0	63.8	3.1	15.4
Apr-24	100.6	1330.4	148.0	161.7	76.9	2.8	18.0
May-24	120.7	1403.6	154.7	168.2	82.9	3	16.8
Jun-24	116.8	1388.5	151.0	163.7	102.0	2.9	16.7
Jul-24	120.7	1443.6	149.8	162.8	59.5	2.9	15.0
Aug-24	114.9	1496.3	145.8	156.3	50.1	3	17.8

Table 9.2: Set 2- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	Freight Air Traffic (Domestic)	UPI (Volume)	IIP General Index	8-Core Industries	Domestic Tractor Sales	Domestic Passenger Vehicles Sales	Two Three Vehicle Sales
Unit	000* tonnes	Crore	Index. Base (2011-12)	Index. Base (2011-12)	Thousand	Lakh	Lakh
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Sep-24	123.5	1504.2	146.7	155.3*	100.5	3.1	21.1
Oct-24	130.7	1658.4	150.2	162.2*	144.7	3.4	22.4
Nov-24		1548.2	148.4	156.8*	71.3	3	16.6
Dec-24		1673.0			51.0	2.7	11.6
Data Source	Airport authority if India (AAD), Ministry of Civil Aviation	National Payments Cor- poration of India (NPCI)	Ministry of Statistics and Programme Imple- mentation (MoSPI)	Office of Economic Adviser, DPIIT	Tractor Manufacturer Association (TMA)	Society of Indian Auto- mobile Manufacturers (SIAM)	Society of Indian Auto- mobile Manufacturers (SIAM)

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Table 9.3: Set 3- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	10 year G-Sec yield	10 year AAA Corporate Bond yield	Average Crude Oil Price (Brent_Dubai_ WTI)	Indian Crude Oil Basket Price	Baltic Dry Index	Forex Reserves	Sensex	Nifty	Nifty VIX
Unit	Per cent	Per cent	USD/Barrel	USD/Barrel	Index	USD Billion	Index	Index	Index
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Jan-19	7.4	8.6	56.6	59.0	1063.0	400.2	36,256.7	10831.0	17.1
Feb-19	7.4	8.6	61.1	64.4	629.0	402.4	35,867.4	10792.5	18.3
Mar-19	7.3	8.5	63.8	66.6	665.0	412.9	38,672.9	11623.9	17.2
Apr-19	7.4	8.4	68.6	71.1	773.0	418.8	39,031.6	11748.2	21.8
May-19	7.1	8.4	66.8	69.3	1036.0	421.9	39,714.2	11922.8	16.1
Jun-19	6.9	8.1	59.8	62.2	1174.0	429.8	39,394.6	11788.9	15.0
Jul-19	6.6	7.7	61.5	63.6	1870.0	428.8	37,481.1	11118.0	15.0
Aug-19	6.7	7.7	57.7	59.5	1982.0	428.3	37,332.8	11023.3	13.6
Sep-19	6.9	7.8	60.0	61.6	2255.0	433.7	38,667.3	11474.5	16.3
Oct-19	6.6	7.7	57.3	59.8	1826.0	445.1	40,129.1	11877.5	15.9
Nov-19	6.7	7.7	60.4	62.4	1419.0	451.3	40,793.8	12056.1	16.3
Dec-19	6.7	7.6	63.4	65.5	1381.0	459.9	41,253.7	12168.5	13.9
Jan-20	6.9	7.6	53.6	64.1	701.0	471.3	40,723.5	11962.1	11.7
Feb-20	6.7	7.4	53.3	54.9	461.0	481.3	38,297.3	11201.8	17.4
Mar-20	6.7	7.4	32.2	33.3	601.0	477.8	29,468.5	8597.8	23.2
Apr-20	6.5	7.2	21.0	20.5	664.0	481.1	33,717.6	9859.9	64.4
May-20	5.8	7.3	30.4	29.7	489.0	493.6	32,424.1	9580.3	34.0
Jun-20	5.9	7.2	39.5	40.6	1146.0	505.7	34,915.8	10302.1	30.2
Jul-20	5.8	6.9	42.1	43.3	1633.0	534.6	37,606.9	11073.5	29.1

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Table 9.3: Set 3- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	10 year G-Sec yield	10 year AAA Corporate Bond yield	Average Crude Oil Price (Brent_Dubai_ WTI)	Indian Crude Oil Basket Price	Baltic Dry Index	Forex Reserves	Sensex	Nifty	Nifty VIX
Unit	Per cent	Per cent	USD/Barrel	USD/Barrel	Index	USD Billion	Index	Index	Index
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Aug-20	6.2	7.0	43.4	44.2	1517.0	542.9	38,628.3	11387.5	24.2
Sep-20	6.1	6.8	40.6	41.4	1399.0	544.7	38,067.9	11247.6	22.8
Oct-20	5.9	6.6	39.9	40.8	1631.0	560.2	39,614.1	11642.4	19.5
Nov-20	5.8	6.5	42.3	43.5	1180.0	574.8	44,149.7	12969.0	24.8
Dec-20	5.9	6.6	48.7	49.9	1244.0	585.8	47,751.3	13981.8	19.8
Jan-21	6.0	6.8	53.6	54.6	1658.0	590.3	46,285.8	13634.6	21.1
Feb-21	6.3	7.0	60.5	61.4	1500.0	584.6	49,100.0	14529.2	25.3
Mar-21	6.3	7.1	63.8	64.8	2018.0	577.0	49,509.2	14690.7	28.1
Apr-21	6.3	6.7	63.0	63.3	2475.0	588.0	48,782.4	14631.1	20.6
May-21	6.3	6.8	66.4	67.0	2965.0	598.9	51,937.4	15582.8	23.0
Jun-21	6.3	6.8	71.8	72.0	2932.0	611.1	52,482.7	15721.5	16.9
Jul-21	6.2	6.9	73.3	73.5	3188.0	620.1	52,586.8	15763.1	13.0
Aug-21	6.3	6.9	68.9	70.1	3720.0	640.7	57,552.4	17132.2	12.8
Sep-21	6.2	6.9	72.8	73.0	4288.0	635.4	59,126.4	17618.2	14.5
Oct-21	6.4	6.8	82.1	82.0	4820.0	640.4	59,306.9	17671.7	18.4
Nov-21	6.3	7.0	79.9	80.5	2780.0	638.0	57,064.9	16983.2	17.4
Dec-21	6.5	6.9	72.9	73.3	2832.0	633.6	58,253.8	17354.1	21.2
Jan-22	6.8	7.1	83.9	84.2	1761.0	629.9	58,014.2	17339.9	16.2
Feb-22	6.8	7.1	93.5	93.3	1835.0	631.9	56,247.3	16793.9	22.0
Mar-22	6.8	7.1	112.4	113.7	2464.0	607.3	58,568.5	17464.8	28.6

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Table 9.3: Set 3- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	10 year G-Sec yield	10 year AAA Corporate Bond yield	Average Crude Oil Price (Brent_Dubai_ WTI)	Indian Crude Oil Basket Price	Baltic Dry Index	Forex Reserves	Sensex	Nifty	Nifty VIX
Unit	Per cent	Per cent	USD/Barrel	USD/Barrel	Index	USD Billion	Index	Index	Index
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Apr-22	7.2	8.2	103.4	102.9	2220.0	596.7	57,060.9	17102.6	20.6
May-22	7.4	8.0	110.1	109.3	2943.0	603.2	55,566.4	16584.6	19.4
Jun-22	7.5	7.9	116.8	115.3	2389.0	589.2	53,018.9	15780.3	20.5
Jul-22	7.3	8.1	105.1	105.8	2077.0	574.3	57,570.3	17158.3	21.8
Aug-22	7.2	7.9	96.0	97.7	1412.0	560.4	59,537.1	17759.3	16.6
Sep-22	7.4	7.8	88.2	90.6	1487.0	532.7	57,426.9	17094.4	18.7
Oct-22	7.4	8.0	90.3	91.8	1814.0	534.0	60,746.6	18012.2	20.0
Nov-22	7.3	8.0	87.4	87.6	1299.0	553.2	63,099.7	18758.4	15.8
Dec-22	7.3	7.8	78.1	78.1	1453.0	562.7	60,840.7	18105.3	13.8
Jan-23	7.3	7.8	80.4	80.7	909.0	574.4	59,549.9	17662.2	14.9
Feb-23	7.4	7.7	80.3	82.4	658.0	562.7	58,962.1	17304.0	16.9
Mar-23	7.4	7.7	76.5	78.3	1410.0	578.4	58,991.5	17359.8	14.0
Apr-23	7.2	7.6	82.5	83.5	1480.0	590.1	61,112.4	18065.0	12.9
May-23	7.0	7.6	74.1	75.1	1416.0	590.7	62,622.2	18534.4	11.0
Jun-23	7.0	7.7	73.3	74.9	1080.0	595.1	64,718.6	19189.1	12.0
Jul-23	7.1	7.7	79.0	80.2	1040.0	605.8	66,527.7	19753.8	10.8
Aug-23	7.2	7.7	84.7	86.4	1150.0	598.2	64,831.4	19253.8	10.4
Sep-23	7.2	7.7	92.2	93.5	1393.0	587.7	65,828.4	19638.3	12.1
Oct-23	7.3	7.9	89.1	90.0	1868.0	588.5	63,874.9	19079.6	11.5

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Table 9.3: Set 3- High frequency indicators (HFIIs)

Indicators	10 year G-Sec yield	10 year AAA Corporate Bond yield	Average Crude Oil Price (Brent_Dubai_ WTI)	Indian Crude Oil Basket Price	Baltic Dry Index	Forex Reserves	Sensex	Nifty	Nifty VIX
Unit	Per cent	Per cent	USD/Barrel	USD/Barrel	Index	USD Billion	Index	Index	Index
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Nov-23	7.3	7.8	81.4	83.5	1831.0	604.2	66,988.4	20133.2	11.8
Dec-23	7.2	7.9	75.7	77.4	2538.0	622.5	72,240.3	21731.4	12.7
Jan-24	7.2	7.9	77.7	79.1	1617.0	620.0	71,752.1	21725.7	14.1
Feb-24	7.1	7.7	80.5	81.6	1650.0	625.2	72,500.3	21982.8	15.5
Mar-24	7.1	7.7	83.5	84.5	2233.0	646.4	73,651.4	22326.9	13.8
Apr-24	7.2	7.6	88.0	89.4	1731.0	640.2	74,482.8	22604.9	11.7
May-24	7.1	7.6	81.4	83.6	1895.0	651.5	73,961.3	22530.7	20.2
Jun-24	7.0	7.7	81.2	82.6	1922.0	652.0	79,032.7	24010.6	15.4
Jul-24	7	7.7	83.3	84.2	1925.0	670.6	81,741.3	24951.2	13.5
Aug-24	6.9	7.7	78.1	78.2	1716.0	682.2	82,365.8	25235.9	14.9
Sep-24	6.8	7.6	72.4	73.7	1965.0	705.8	84,299.8	25810.9	13.3
Oct-24	6.8	7.5	74	75.3	1667.0	682.1	79,389.1	24205.4	13.9
Nov-24	6.8	7.4	72.3	73.1	1540.0	659.4	79,802.8	24131.1	15.3
Dec-24	6.7	7.6	72.3	73.3	1099.0	640.3	78,139.0	23644.8	14
Data Source	Clearing Corpo- ration of India Ltd. (CCIL)	Clearing Corpo- ration of India Ltd. (CCIL)	World Bank	Petroleum Planning & Analysis Cell (PPAC)	The Great East- ern Shipping Co. Ltd	Reserve Bank of India (RBI)	Bombay Stock Exchange (BSE)	National Stock Exchange (NSE)	National Stock Exchange (NSE)

Table 9.4: Set 4- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	Exchange Rate	Net purchase (+)/ sale (-) of US dollar	Fuel Consumption	M3	Currency in Circulation	Merchandise Exports	Merchandise Imports
Units	INR/USD	USD Billion	Lakh MT	Rs. Lakh crore	Rs. Lakh Crore	USD Billion	USD Billion
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Jan-19	70.7	-3.0	185.2	147.6	20.7	26.4	41.5
Feb-19	71.2	-4.4	174.4	149.4	21.1	26.9	36.6
Mar-19	69.5	-13.8	195.6	154.3	21.4	32.7	43.7
Apr-19	69.4	-18.5	183.4	153.8	21.8	26.0	42.4
May-19	69.8	-18.3	192.2	154.2	22.0	29.8	46.7
Jun-19	69.4	-13.4	176.8	154.2	22.1	25.0	41.0
Jul-19	68.8	-8.6	179.9	155.7	21.9	26.2	40.4
Aug-19	71.1	-7.8	171.3	156.8	21.8	26.0	39.9
Sep-19	71.3	-7.5	161.9	158.1	21.9	26.0	37.7
Oct-19	71.0	-7.5	173.4	159.6	22.6	26.2	38.0
Nov-19	71.5	-6.1	185.1	159.5	22.7	25.7	38.5
Dec-19	71.2	-1.9	189.5	160.6	22.7	27.1	39.6
Jan-20	71.3	-1.2	187.5	164.2	23.1	25.9	41.1
Feb-20	71.5	-2.3	181.0	164.6	23.5	27.7	37.9
Mar-20	74.4	-4.9	159.3	168.0	24.5	21.5	31.5
Apr-20	76.2	-1.7	93.7	170.3	25.2	10.2	17.1
May-20	75.7	-2.0	153.9	172.3	26.1	19.2	22.9
Jun-20	75.7	2.5	160.6	173.2	26.6	22.0	21.3
Jul-20	75.0	-0.4	155.9	176.3	26.7	23.8	29.1
Aug-20	74.7	10.4	143.9	176.5	26.8	22.8	31.0
Sep-20	73.5	13.9	151.3	177.4	26.8	27.6	30.5
Oct-20	73.5	13.6	177.2	178.0	27.1	24.9	34.1
Nov-20	74.2	28.3	193.4	179.4	27.7	23.6	33.8
Dec-20	73.6	39.8	183.6	180.6	27.8	27.2	42.9
Jan-21	73.1	47.4	176.4	184.1	28.1	27.5	42.0
Feb-21	72.8	73.2	166.7	185.6	28.4	27.6	40.7
Mar-21	72.8	72.8	186.3	188.4	28.5	35.3	48.9
Apr-21	74.5	64.9	163.2	189.2	29.1	30.8	46.0

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Table 9.4: Set 4- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Indicators	Exchange Rate	Net purchase (+)/ sale (-) of US dollar	Fuel Consumption	M3	Currency in Circulation	Merchandise Exports	Merchandise Imports
Units	INR/USD	USD Billion	Lakh MT	Rs. Lakh crore	Rs. Lakh Crore	USD Billion	USD Billion
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
May-21	73.3	59.9	145.8	190.1	29.6	32.3	38.8
Jun-21	73.6	49.6	156.9	191.7	29.9	32.5	42.1
Jul-21	74.5	49.0	163.4	193.7	29.5	35.5	46.1
Aug-21	74.2	49.6	152.1	193.3	29.4	33.4	45.1
Sep-21	73.6	49.6	156.0	194.0	29.3	33.8	56.3
Oct-21	74.9	49.1	175.8	195.2	29.4	35.7	53.6
Nov-21	74.5	49.1	167.1	196.5	29.9	31.8	53.0
Dec-21	75.4	49.1	189.0	201.1	29.9	39.3	60.3
Jan-22	74.4	49.9	177.5	199.5	30.3	35.2	52.6
Feb-22	75.0	49.1	175.0	201.8	30.8	37.2	55.9
Mar-22	76.2	65.8	195.2	204.9	31.3	44.6	63.1
Apr-22	76.2	63.8	184.5	207.1	32.1	39.7	58.1
May-22	77.3	49.2	183.7	206.8	32.3	39.0	61.1
Jun-22	78.1	30.9	185.2	206.6	32.3	42.3	64.4
Jul-22	79.6	22.0	177.5	210.3	31.8	38.3	63.8
Aug-22	79.6	20.2	174.4	210.5	31.8	37.0	61.9
Sep-22	80.2	10.4	168.7	210.7	31.7	35.4	63.4
Oct-22	82.3	0.2	185.8	213.0	32.2	31.6	57.9
Nov-22	81.8	8.5	191.0	214.0	32.2	34.9	57.0
Dec-22	82.5	11.0	195.4	218.6	32.3	38.1	61.2
Jan-23	81.9	21.7	185.1	219.0	32.9	35.8	52.8
Feb-23	82.6	20.5	186.6	220.9	33.3	37.0	53.6
Mar-23	82.3	23.6	212.2	223.4	33.8	42.0	60.9
Apr-23	82.0	19.9	187.1	226.8	34.6	34.6	49.1

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Table 9.4: Set 4- High frequency indicators (HFIIs)

Indicators	Exchange Rate	Net purchase (+)/ sale (-) of US dollar	Fuel Consumption	M3	Currency in Circulation	Merchandise Exports	Merchandise Imports
Units	INR/USD	USD Billion	Lakh MT	Rs. Lakh crore	Rs. Lakh Crore	USD Billion	USD Billion
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
May-23	82.3	7.4	206.9	227.7	34.8	35.0	57.5
Jun-23	82.2	4.5	194.8	234.2	33.6	34.3	53.5
Jul-23	82.2	3.5	182.9	232.6	33.2	34.5	53.5
Aug-23	82.8	-3.9	188.5	233.3	33.1	38.3	62.3
Sep-23	83.0	-1.5	182.1	233.6	33.0	34.4	54.5
Oct-23	83.2	-0.3	194.7	236.1	33.0	33.4	63.4
Nov-23	83.3	-1.9	186.8	238.1	33.6	33.7	54.5
Dec-23	83.3	2.1	202.5	242.6	33.6	38.4	56.4
Jan-24	83.1	2.0	198.6	243.0	34.2	37.3	53.3
Feb-24	83.0	8.6	201.9	244.9	34.6	41.4	60.1
Mar-24	83.0	13.2	215.7	248.3	35.2	41.7	57.3
Apr-24	83.4	-3.6	201.6	251.5	35.7	35.3	54.5
May-24	83.4	4.2	210.8	255.2	35.7	39.6	61.6
Jun-24	83.5	-2.1	199.4	257.0	35.6	35.2	56.0
Jul-24	83.6	6.9	202.4	255.9	35.4	33.8	56.8
Aug-24	83.9	-6.5	182.6	257	35.1	34.5	62.6
Sep-24	83.8	9.6	174.1	258.8	34.9	34.3	54
Oct-24	84	-9.3	202.5	262.2	35.2	39	63.1
Nov-24	84.4	-20.2	204.6	264.5	35.5	32	63.9
Dec-24	85		206.7	265.1	35.6	38	59.9
Data Source	Financial Bench- marks India Pvt Ltd (FBIL)	Reserve Bank of India (RBI)	Petroleum Planning & Analysis Cell (PPAC)	Reserve Bank of India (RBI)	Reserve Bank of India (RBI)	Ministry of Commerce and Industry	Ministry of Commerce and Industry

Table 9.5: Set 5- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Trends in EPFO subscription (in lakhs)				
Month	New EPF Subscribers	Members exited	Exited members who rejoined and resubscribed	Net payroll addition
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Sep-17	12.2	9.9	0.3	2.7
Oct-17	11.4	10.5	0.8	1.6
Nov-17	13.8	10.6	1.1	4.3
Dec-17	12.4	11.7	1.3	2.0
Jan-18	12.4	10.3	1.7	3.7
Feb-18	11.2	9.8	1.5	2.9
Mar-18	11.1	13.4	1.7	-0.6
Apr-18	13.6	11.8	3.1	4.9
May-18	13.0	11.6	2.5	3.9
Jun-18	14.2	11.9	2.9	5.2
Jul-18	14.2	11.8	3.4	5.9
Aug-18	12.2	11.5	3.4	4.1
Sep-18	11.9	10.2	3.7	5.3
Oct-18	10.3	9.8	3.8	4.4
Nov-18	10.3	10.3	4.0	4.0
Dec-18	10.8	9.6	4.4	5.6
Jan-19	10.3	6.8	4.8	8.3
Feb-19	8.8	5.2	4.3	7.9
Mar-19	8.3	3.5	3.4	8.1
Apr-19	10.8	12.3	6.5	5.0
May-19	10.2	12.4	5.3	3.1
Jun-19	12.0	11.9	6.1	6.2
Jul-19	12.2	12.1	6.8	6.9
Aug-19	10.0	11.0	6.5	5.4
Sep-19	9.5	9.9	6.9	6.4
Oct-19	7.3	9.8	5.9	3.4
Nov-19	9.9	9.4	7.8	8.3
Dec-19	8.8	8.5	7.6	7.9
Jan-20	8.3	6.5	8.1	10.0
Feb-20	7.5	4.1	6.9	10.2
Mar-20	4.0	2.0	3.7	5.7
Apr-20	2.0	8.0	3.2	-2.8
May-20	3.3	10.2	4.0	-2.9
Jun-20	5.8	11.0	6.5	1.3
Jul-20	7.0	9.7	7.7	5.0
Aug-20	7.6	9.2	7.9	6.3
Sep-20	11.8	9.0	9.4	12.2
Oct-20	8.1	8.1	8.9	8.9
Nov-20	7.1	8.3	7.9	6.7
Dec-20	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.9
Jan-21	8.8	6.8	9.1	11.1

Contd....

Table 9.5: Set 5- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Trends in EPFO subscription (in lakhs)				
Month	New EPF Subscribers	Members exited	Exited members who rejoined and resubscribed	Net payroll addition
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Feb-21	8.1	5.2	8.4	11.3
Mar-21	7.2	3.5	7.6	11.2
Apr-21	8.1	13.2	12.1	7.0
May-21	6.5	10.4	8.3	4.4
Jun-21	8.9	10.8	10.4	8.5
Jul-21	10.0	11.7	12.2	10.4
Aug-21	10.1	11.6	12.2	10.7
Sep-21	9.9	10.8	12.4	11.5
Oct-21	8.4	10.7	10.9	8.5
Nov-21	9.0	10.7	11.4	9.7
Dec-21	9.8	11.1	11.8	10.6
Jan-22	9.4	8.2	11.7	12.9
Feb-22	8.9	6.1	10.1	12.8
Mar-22	9.7	4.4	10.1	15.3
Apr-22	10.7	14.7	15.9	11.9
May-22	10.5	14.5	14.6	10.6
Jun-22	11.5	14.2	15.1	12.4
Jul-22	11.7	13.3	14.8	13.3
Aug-22	10.7	12.5	13.5	11.7
Sep-22	10.2	12.0	13.5	11.7
Oct-22	8.0	11.5	11.4	7.9
Nov-22	9.6	11.6	13.1	11.2
Dec-22	8.6	10.6	12.4	10.4
Jan-23	8.3	8.5	12.0	11.8
Feb-23	7.6	6.3	10.8	12.2
Mar-23	7.6	4.3	10.1	13.4
Apr-23	9.5	14.2	16.0	11.3
May-23	9.5	14.3	14.3	9.6
Jun-23	10.7	14.0	15.1	11.8
Jul-23	11.0	12.9	15.4	13.4
Aug-23	9.8	12.0	14.0	11.8
Sep-23	9.5	11.0	14.0	12.5
Oct-23	8.3	9.7	12.8	11.4
Nov-23	7.6	8.1	11.5	11.1
Dec-23	8.4	4.8	12.0	15.6
Jan-24	8.1	4.2	12.2	16.0
Feb-24	-	-	-	-
Mar-24	7.5	4.9	11.8	14.4
Apr-24	9.8	16.4	18.2	11.6
May-24	10.6	16.1	17.3	11.8
Jun-24	10.9	15.8	16.8	11.9

Contd....

Table 9.5: Set 5- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

Trends in EPFO subscription (in lakhs)				
Month	New EPF Subscribers	Members exited	Exited members who rejoined and resubscribed	Net payroll addition
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Jul-24	11.3	15.4	17.6	13.5
Aug-24	10.0	14.5	16.1	11.6
Sep-24	10.0	14.3	16.2	11.9
Oct-24	7.9	13.2	14.0	8.6
Nov-24	8.7	8.5	14.4	14.6

Source : EPFO (latest release : 20 January 2025)

Note 1: Figures in lakh

Note 2: Figures for Feb-24 are not available